

FAMILY HISTORY OF THE BROTHERTOWN INDIANS.

Abner, - Pequot tribe, Stonington, Conn. In 1762 an Indian called "Abner" aged 45, was living in a wigwam at Mushantuxet in Groton. He had six children. James Abner, who with his wife, Mary, was living at Lantern Hill, Stonington, in 1788, was doubtless a son and the father of Randall.

Randall Abner, born June 4, 1789, at Stonington, married Sarah Tocus. They moved to Stephentown, N.Y., and thence in 1819 to Brothertown. He received lot 86, in 1823; was a peacemaker from 1823 to 1831; removed to Wisconsin in 1831 and to Kansas later, where he died in 1852, age 63, and she Apr. 9, 1869, age 73. Chn.: I. Hannah Abigail, b. Aug 21, 1814, m. Thomas Commuck. II. Rebecca, b. Mar. 2, 1816, m. (1) Simeon Adams, (2) John W. Johnson, III. Randall, who went to Nebraska. IV. Joseph, who was lost at sea. V. Silvia, m. Daniel Skeesuck. VI. Lucy, m. (1) Stowe, (2) Coffin. VII. Marietta, m. John Welch. VIII. Roxy. XI. James. X. Denison, who went to Kansas. XI. Grace.

Adams, Adam, - Tunxis tribe, Farmington, Conn. A Quinnipiac Indian, nicknamed "Adam," of East Haven, "bought of a squaw" land at Farmington, which he divided Nov. 3, 1756, between his sons, John and Samuel Adam. He signed as Jacob Adam, but Oct 10, 1776, he is "Thomas Adams late deceased." He was the head man of the Quinnipiac Indians who exchanged rights at New Haven for lands at Farmington, removed thither and were adopted by the Tunxis tribe. In 1770 he was aged and infirm and soon after died.

John Adams (Adam), New Haven, 1756, and of age, married Sarah --- and moved to Farmington. He was a councilor and landowner; a soldier in the French wars and the Revolution; was at Stockbridge, Mass., and a founder of Brothertown, where he soon died. Chn.: I. John, b. 1755. II. Sarah, m Abraham Simons. III. Simeon. IV. Samuel.

John Adams (2John, 1Adam) was an early settler at Brothertown, where he received lot 126 1795. He married later "Widow Sarah Davies" born 1748, owner of lot 6, and died before 1804, without issue. His lot was then

assigned to Eliphalet Adams(Marthers), subject to the dower of Widow Sarah.

Simeon Adams(2John,1Adam) was a soldier in Capt. Elisha Lee's company in 1776. He moved to Brothertown before 1799, and had lots 99 and 124 in 1804. He died about 1829, his heirs being his brother Samuel's children.

Samuel Adams(2John,1Adam) married Mary, daughter of David Fowler, and settled at Brothertown. He had been a soldier in the Revolution, enlisted in the War of 1812, and was killed at Black Rock. She was living at Brothertown in 1817. Chn.: I. Thankful,m. Stevens. II. John, who with his wife Sally removed to Wisconsin in 1832, and died at Dickensons Mills. III. Simeon, who m. Rebecca Abner; moved to Wisconsin and died there. IV. Hannah, m. Solomon Paul. V. Emeline,m. Lothrop Dick. Edwin C. Adams, alias Edwin Edwards or Edwin Hathaway, an orphan, was brought up in this family. He m. Lovina Matthews, and moved to Brothertown, Wis. Their son Arthhur Adams, was in Co. G, 36th Wis. Vols., and died in Andersonville prison Sept.2,1864.

Samuel Adams(1 Adam) was born in 1734, and married Hannah Squamp of the Wangunk tribe, by whom he had rights in the Mattabesett lands at Middletown, Conn. Both were well educated. He was a soldier in Capt. John Patterson's company in 1756, and Capt Timothy Northam's company in 1762, 1st Regt. N.Y. troops. He was a councilor and landowner at Farmington; and an early settler at Brothertown; was driven out by the war, and went to Hancock, Mass. He returned to Brothertown and 1795 received lot 7, where he had built his first hut. He died about 1800. Chn.: Solomon, and perhaps others.

Solomon Adams (2Samuel,1Adams) received part of lot 52 at Farmington from his father, March 21, 1782. He married Olive, daughter of Rev. Samson Occom, was a soldier in the Revolution, and died about 1783. His widow held "a part of the 5th lot west of the Indian tract and the house thereon," whence she afterwards emigrated to eastern New York. Chn.: I. Philena,m. (1) James Waucus, (2) Thomas Crosley. II. Damaris, m. Jacob Thomas. III. Ellen, New Marlboro, Mass. These sold their father's rights at Farmington, in 1801. Probably also there was a son David, who received lot 134 at

Brothertown in 1797, and died without issue.

Anthony,-- Narragansett tribe, Charlestown, R.I. A number of Indians bearing this name were living there in 1750. John Anthony married Sarah, the widow of George Ninegret. A Charles Anthony resided there in 1763, and thence the Brothertown emigrant came.

Charles Anthony was a later settler at Brothertown. He married Lorinda Brushel, who inherited rights in several lots sold 1828-1835. He was town marshal from 1828 to 1832. They moved to Wisconsin about 1837, and died there. Ch.: Lowana.

Brushel, Brushil, Brushill, Brusheill,--Mohegan tribe, Mohegan, Conn. This family was not of the early Mohegan stock. The name is not found in lists made so late as 1782. In recent times some of that name have lived at Mohegan and Sam Brushel, who died there in 1882, aged 37, claimed to have royal blood. Probably an Indian of another tribe married a Mohegan woman and was adopted.

Abigail Brushel appeared at Brothertown in 1796, a widow, and received lot 46, which was sold in 1829 for the benefit of "Widow Abigail." She had sons Samuel and Sampson, and probably Mary, John, Lemuel, and Timothy were also her children. Mary had lot 47 in 1804; John lots 38 and 39 in 1804; Lemuel lot 44 in 1797; and Timothy lot 73 in 1796. Lemuel died about 1827 without issue. Timothy died on a man-of-war and his widow and son Samuel inherited his lot.

Samuel Brushel (1Abigail), born in 1772, and his wife Esther, born in 1774, received lot 25, in 1795. She died and he married Abigail Skeesuck. The lot was sold for their benefit in 1828. Chn.: I. Thomas, m. Hannah Cujep. II. Nancy, m. Hart. III. Henry. IV. Lucinda, m. Welch, removed to Wisconsin and died. V. Samuel, m. Nancy Welch. VI. Lydia, m. Aaron Toucee.

Henry Brushel (2Samuel, 1Abigail), born June 24, 1814, married Nancy Welch Brushel, his brother's widow. They moved to Wisconsin, where he died Sept. 24, 1864, and she April 7, 1864, aged 55. Chn.: Samuel, a soldier in the Civil War, who died after his return. II. Frances. III. Almira. IV. Nancy
E

E., d1 Feb. 15, 1865, ae. 25.

Sampson Brushel (1 Abigail), born in 1774, had lots 127 and 34 at Brothertown. He married Betsey Ceipet, by whom he had Lorinda, who married Charles Anthony, and possibly a son Benjamin. They died at Brothertown.

Ceipet, Cebit, Seepet, Seaboet. Benjamin Ceipet and Hannah his wife received lot 35 at Brothertown in 1804. He died about 1807 and she about 1828. They left a daughter Betsey, a son Daniel, and possibly other children.

Charles. There were families of this name at Montauk, L. I., Farmington, Conn., and Charlestown, R. I. An Indian so named, probably of the latter place, married Rhoda, daughter of James Niles, who as a widow settled at Brothertown and received lot 32 in 1804. She married later Daniel Wauby. Two youth, John and Mary Charles, living with John Tuhie in 1795, were doubtless her children, the former inheriting as an heir of James Niles. She also had a daughter Olive who moved to Wisconsin. John Charles, born in 1789, is thought to have been the father of Oliver Charles, grandson of Rhoda and heir in 1843. Josiah Charles, whose relation to the above is unknown, received lot 102 at Brothertown in 1804, married Jerusha, daughter of George Peters, and died about 1828. Their only child Eunice m. (1) David Toucee; (2) William Crosley.

Cocheatt, Cöcheaks, Quocheets,-- Pequot tribe, Groton, Conn. This was a prominent family at Mushantuxet, the earliest of the name being Daniel, who, in 1762, aged 60, was living there in a wigwam, having a family of six. A descendant, Charles Cocheatt, was a late comer at Brothertown, having lots 82 in 1831. He married Sophia Crosley. Chn. Joseph, Josiah, Hannah, Malinda.

Cochegan, Cohegion,-- Mohegan tribe, Mohegan, Conn. Solomon Cochegan, born about 1735, was an early settler at Brothertown, living on lot 114, which was given to his widow Hannah, aged 60, after his death in 1794. They had a daughter Mehitabel, who with an infant child Johanna, lived with them,

and a son Solomon, who received lot 61 in 1797, and was probably the father of Hannah and Lucy Cochegan, heirs to lot 114 in 1834.

Commuck, Cummuck, Commach,--Narragansett tribe, Charlestown, R.I. In 1766 an Indian named "Commach" was living there, and Patience Cummuck, the only other of the name, may have been his wife. A son or grandson, Joseph Commuck, became a councilor in 1802, and both he and his wife died a few years thereafter, leaving two young sons, James and Thomas.

Thomas Commuck(1Joseph), born Jan. 18, 1804, at Charlestown, received a fair education in his youth, which was increased by habits of reading throughout his life. He emigrated to Brothertown before 1825, and received the west half of lot 85 in 1831, to be sold that he might remove to Wis. He married, July 31, 1831, Hannah, daughter of Randall Abner. They were first settlers in the Green Bay home. He was the first postmaster of Brothertown, Wis., a Justice of the Peace and prominent in the affairs of the tribe. Besides several historical papers he printed the "Indian Melodies." He died Nov. 25, 1855. His widow is still living at Brothertown, Wis., and enjoys a vigorous old age in the home of Edgar M. Dick. Chn: I. Alzuma, b. Nov. 14, 1832, m. Toxuse. II. Thomas Mirvan, b. Nov. 26, 1835, a soldier in the Civil War, who died in Iowa in 1892. III. Sarah Prentiss, b. Apr. 12, 1838, m. Orville A. Hart. IV. Worthington, b. Aug. 31, 1840, d. Feb. 1, 1863, in Libby Prison-- a soldier in Co. E, 21st Wis. Vols. V. Victoria, b. June 11, 1842, VI. Helen, b. Aug. 4, 1844, m. Frank La Belle. VII. Theresa, b. Sept. 29, 1846. VIII. Bertha, b. Sept. 8, 1848. IX. Alice E., b. June 12, 1851; m. Rhodolphus M. Fowler. X. Omer Pasha, b. May 25, 1854:

Coyhis, Coys, Cbhoize, Coghooisze,--Narragansett tribe, Charlestown, R.I. Toby Cohoize, born in 1673 and living in 1763, was doubtless the father of Ephraim, the councilor of 1747, then aged 44. Ephraim had a son Ephraim, who also became a councilor and fought in the French wars. The latter had a son William, under 16 years of age in 1761.

William Coyhis (2Ephraim, 1Ephraim) married Mary----, a white woman,

and moved to Brothertown about 1800. He had sons to whom lot 72 was given in 1804, on condition that they support their white mother, who was a widow, her husband dying in May, 1804. He was town clerk from 1802 to 1804. Of his sons, John only grew to manhood and received lot 72 in 1824.

John Coyhis(3 William, 2 Ephraim, 1 Ephraim) married Martha~~a~~, daughter of Asa Dick. He received part of lot 52 in 1814, where both lived and died. Chn: I. Isaac C. II. John R., m. Sophia Sampson. III. Benjamin J., who moved to Wisconsin. He m. (1) Laura, d. Jan. 14, 1875, ae. 58; (2) Rosella ~~sk~~ S., d. Sept. 9, 1880, ae. 29.

Crosley. This family is said to have been of the Pequot tribe at Stonington, Conn. George Crosley, born 1748, was an early settler at Brothertown, living on lot 2. In 1795 he had a wife Lornhamah, born in 1754, and six children. His second wife was Elizabeth Fowler, widow of Obadiah Scippio. He lived to old age, held several town offices and died at Brothertown. Chn: I. Grace, b. 1776, m. Joseph Tocus. II. Thomas, b. 1783. III. Nathan, b. 1785, d. at B. IV. Katharine, b. 1787, m. William Dick. V. Elizabeth, b. 1790, m. John Hammer.

Thomas Crosley (1 George) received lot 76 in 1804, and married Philena, daughter of Solomon Adams and Olive Occom, and widow of James Waucus. He was town clerk from 1809 to 1812. He also held lots 96 and 97. Chn: I. William. II. Sophronia, m. Doxstater. III. Lucenette(Lureanett), b. 1807, m. Alonzo M. Dick. Lurea Dick of Manchester, Wis., certified in 1844 that her mother was Dimiss Kuish, a granddaughter of Philip Kuish. If so, Thomas Crosley married a second wife.

William Crosley(2 Thomas, 1 George), born about 1805, with his sister Sophronia, inherited his father's lot in 1828, removed to Wisconsin in 1836, and there died in 1866. He married (1) Hannah, dau. of William Dick, 1st. (2) Aurilla, dau. of Thomas Dick, (3) Eunice Charles Toucee, dau of Josiah Charles and widow of David Toucee, who died in 1880 ae. 66. Chn: I. John, m. Parmelia, dau. of Hezekiah Fowler. II. Caroline, m. Daniel Jakeways. III.

Grac^e Ann, m. Albert D. Cottrell. IV. Serepta, m. Elias Dick.

Cujep, Chuchip,--probably of the Pequot tribe, Groton, Conn. In 1795 Prudence Cujep, widow, aged 39, received lot 104 at Brothertown. She had a son Henry, aged 12. Probably her husband emigrated with her and died before 1795. She married 2d, Gideon Harry, and died at Brothertown, where her gravestone has the ephitaph--"In memory of Prude Harry, Daughter of Sampson and Eunice Pouquenup, Feb. 24, 1828." Hannah Cujep, who married Thomas Brushel, may have been the widow of Henry.

Curricomb, Corcom, Curracomp, Correcompt, Accorrecompt,-- Tunxis tribe, Farmington, Conn. This was a prominent Indian family of the original Tunxis stock. Andrew Correcompt owned several tracts of land at Farmington. He served during the French wars in Capt. Aaron Hitchcock's company in 1756, in Col. Nathan Whiting's company in 1760, and in Capt. Samuel Dimock's company, N.Y. troops in 1762.

Andrew Curricomb (Andrew), born in 1747, was prominent in the emigration plans, and an early settler at Brothertown. After the Revolution, in which he is said to have served while at West Stockbridge, Mass., he returned to Oneida with his family. He settled on lots 120 and 121, which were divided among his heirs in 1818. His wife's name was Abigail. Chn: I. Elizabeth, b. 1768, m. Benjamin Toucee. II. Anne., b. 1770, m. James Wiggins. III. Abigail, b. 1778. IV. Eliakim, b. 1780. V. Thomas (?) b. 1794 d. about 1815. Elizabeth and Anne were probably children by a first wife. Eliakim married Martha Onion and received lots 57 and 58 in 1804. He removed about 1828.

Jesse Curricomb in 1818 inherited lots 120 and 121, with his Eliakim, David Toucee and the heirs of Anne Wiggins, and he had lot 142 assigned to him in 1824. His wife's name was Phebe, who died before 1834, when her husband and son John removed to Wisconsin. The son drowned in Fox River.

Cusk, Askusk, Ackust,--Tunxis tribe, Farmington, Conn. "Cusk, Indian," deeded to his son James Cusk a house and land at Indian Neck, Farmington, in

1761, where the son afterwards lived. He was interested in the emigration in 1775, but never removed permanently. For a time his home was at Saratoga, N.Y. Davies.-- Henry Davies, of a tribe unknown, was an early settler at Brothertown, and lived on lot 6, which after his death in 1794 was given to his widow Sarah, who married a second husband, John Adams.

Deshon.-- Felix Deshon, of the Pequot tribe, at Mushantuxet, was prominent in tribal affairs in 1774, but he did not remove to Brothertown until 1804, when he received a part of lot 113, where he lived until his death, about 1816.

Dick.-- Narragansett tribe, Charlestown, R.I. This family was neither large nor prominent in the mother tribe to which tradition unanimously assigns it. Tribal lists furnish only the name of "Widow Mary Dick," and the connection shows that she had children attending Edward Deake's school. We conjecture that William and Isaac Dick, afterwards of Brothertown, were her sons. The relationship of Paul and Thomas Dick to these brothers is undetermined. They may have been also sons of Mary Dick, or elder sons of Isaac. One fact, however, is perplexing. Lots were assigned in 1799 to Isaac and Paul Richards, which are put down in 1804 to Isaac and Paul Dick. The name Richards is not found among the tribe. We suppose that the superintendents at first thought that the name "Dick" was a nickname.

William Dick was born in Charlestown about 1755, married Hannah Potter, Probably a daughter of Daniel and Mary Potter, removed to Brothertown about 1799, and was from the first a prominent man there. He settled on lot 135, assigned to him in 1804, and died about 1814. Chn: I. William. II. Elkanah, III. Laton. IV. Lothrop, m. Emeline Adams. He had lot 124, went to Wis. in 1836, and was drowned in Fox River. V. Patience, m. James Fowler, and as a widow removed to Wis. in 1834, with her children. VI. Lucena, m. George Sampson. VII. Abigail, m. David Johnson. VIII. Elizabeth, m. Rhodolphus Fowler. IX. Grace. X. Hannah, m. William Crosley. XI. Thankful, m. Skeesuck. The widow, Hannah Dick, with her daughters, Abigail and Thankful went to Wis. in 1834.

William Dick(1 William), was born at Charlestown, R.I., Feb. 16, 1786, and died at Brothertown, Wis., Feb. 28, 1869. He married, Dec. 6, 1806, Catharine, daughter of George Crosley, who was born Jan. 3, 1787, and died at Brothertown, Wis., Sept. 7, 1866. He lived on lot 131, was town clerk for five years and a peacemaker from 1822 to 1831. The success of the emigration to Wisconsin was largely due to him and his brother Elkanah. He removed with his family in 1831. Chn: I. William H. II. Nathan Crosley. III. Laura. IV. Jemima, m. Jeremiah W. Johnson. V. Sarah, m. Skeesuck. VI. Barbara, m. Rowland Johnson. VII. Delila, m. Benjamin Brushel. VIII. Desdamona, m. Alexander Fowler. IX. Dorcas.

~~William H. Dick~~ ^{Nathan Crosley} (2 William, 1 William), born at Brothertown, N.Y., Feb. 8, 1820, married Eunice, daughter of Emanuel Johnson, and died at Brothertown, Wis., in 1884, and she in 1885. He was a worthy citizen and influential in the county. Chn: I. Orlando D., m. Almira J., dau. of Clark D. Sampson, served during the Civil War in Co. A, 2d Wis. Cav., and Co. K, 17th Wis. Vols. and died Aug. 9, 1881, ae 42. II. Franklin M., was in Co. D, 35th Wis. Vols., and died at Vicksburg, July 22, 1864. III. Edgar Morris. IV. Asa D., was in Co. K, 4th Wis Cav., and died at Cairo in March 1864. V. Minerva N. VI. Grace.

William H. Dick (2 William, 1 William), married Juliett Peters, was a prominent man in Brothertown, Wis., and at one time treasurer of the county. In 1851 and 1871 he was a member of the Wisconsin legislature, and discharged his duties with credit to his nation and himself. Ch. Hannah A. Dick.

Edgar Morris Dick (Nathan C., 2 William, 1 William), was born at Brothertown, Wis., Oct. 28, 1843. He received a common school education, but further plans were interrupted by the war. He enlisted in Col F, 21st Wis. Vols., and was wounded at Perryville. Formerly he was a farmer, but is now conducting a mercantile and barber business at Brothertown, where he is respected for his integrity and consistent life. He has identified himself with the Prohibition party, in which he thoroughly believes, and was their

nominee for Congress in that district in 1890. The Brothertown Indians have chosen him one of their Headmen. He married Abba Loretta, daughter of Osamus D. Fowler, who was born Sept. 29, 1843, and died Dec. 12, 1896.

Elkanah Dick (1 William), born at Charlestown in 1789, settled at Brothertown, N.Y., on lot 31, held several offices in the town, and removed to Wis. in 1831. He married (1) Sarah Ann, dau. of Benjamin Toucee, by whom he had seven children. (2) Eliza Skeesuck. His first wife died in New York, and he in Wisconsin in 1870. Chn: I. Elias Jacob, m. Serepta Crosley, by whom he had Jason and Hannah. II. Benjamin, enlisted in Co. G, 36th Wis. Vols., and died at Andersonville, Aug. 25, 1864. III. David. IV. Hubbard, was in Co. A, 17th Wis. Vols., and died at Lake Providence, La., April 3, 1863. V. Susan. VI. Elizabeth, m. Laton Fowler, and was drowned in 1875. VII. Laton.

David Dick (2 Elkanah, 1 William), was born at Brothertown, NY., Oct. 24, 1824, and married Elizabeth, daughter of Joseph Fowler, who died Aug. 15, 1863 aged 35. He served in the war in Col H. 5th Wis. Vols. Chn: I. Theodore, who is one of the Headmen. II. Duane. III. Keyes, and IV. Jenette. d. young

Laton Dick (1 William), was born July 14, 1797, and died at Brothertown, Wis., July 31, 1880. He married Abigail, daughter of James Fowler, and lived on lot 78, assigned to him in 1828. He was a peacemaker in 1837, but later removed to Wisconsin with his family. Chn: I. Thomas. II. Emma. III. Frances.

Isaac Dick was a brother of William Dick, and came to Brothertown, NY. about 1799, settling on lot 37, which was assigned to him in 1804. His wife was Cynthia Brown, and he then had a family of adult children. He died about 1812, and his lot was sold in 1835 for his children Asa, Martha, Isaac, Hannah, and Betsey, reserving three rods square for the burial lot. Some think Paul Dick was also a son. Chn: I. Jacob, b. 1787, received lot 60, in 1812, and died before 1825. II. Asa. III. John, rec'd lot 92 and died before 1818. IV. Martha, m. John Coyhis, V. Isaac. VI. Hannah m. James Kindness.

VII. Elizabeth, m. Ira Hammar.

Asa Dick (1 Isaac) came to Brothertown, N.Y., with or shortly after his father, from Sandy Creek, near Lake George, and lot 36 was set apart for him in 1804. The present village of Dickville was named for him, and there he died Sept. 13, 1843, aged 47 y. 3 m. 22d. He was the most prominent man in the town in his day, and attained honors among the Indians and whites, being known as "Esquire Dick," In 1820 he was chosen peacemaker, and was the last to fill that office. Pomroy Jones says, "He was a man of enterprise, lived in a good style, had a two-story dwelling, painted white, but in the latter part of his life he extended his business beyond his means, and after his death his estate was found to be insolvent." His house is still standing and is occupied by Mr. Edward Peck. He bought the lots of many Indians who wished to emigrate to Wisconsin, and would probably have realized his expectations had he lived. His wife was Nancy, daughter of Daniel Skeesuck. Chn: I. Harriet, m. Alexander Fowler. II. Amanda. III. Isaac. IV. Aurilla. V. Margaret. VI. Orrin. Several children also died young.

Isaac Dick (1 Isaac), born in 1804, married Hannah, daughter of Jacob Fowler, held several town offices, and removed to Wisconsin about 1843, where he died April 10, 1854. Chn: I. Laton, d. in Wis. II. Harriet, d. young. III. Ellen, m. Oscar Johnson.

Paul Dick came to Brothertown, N.Y., from Charlestown, and received lot 129 in 1799, as Paul Richards, and subsequently lot 94. His wife was Hannah, daughter of David Fowler, who died at Brothertown. He removed to White River, Ind., and died there. Chn: I. John. II. Alonzo D. III. Alexander. IV. Adeline, m. Abraham Skeesuck. V. Sophia, m. Peter Cooper, an Oneida Indian. VI. Eunice, m. James Wauby.

John Dick(1 Paul) married Hannah Hammar, who died at Brothertown, N.Y. He owned part of lot 66, sold in 1841, was a peacemaker in 1832, and served until the tribe had nearly all emigrated, when he followed them. He was an exhorter and was called "Elder Dick." Ch: John W., d. 1846, ae. 7.

Alonzo David Dick (1 Paul) was born at Brothertown, N.Y., and died at Chilton, Wis. He emigrated in 1834, and became an honored citizen. His wife, Lureanett, daughter of Thomas Crosley, died Sept. 12, 1854, in her 46th year. Chn: I. Jane, m. Osamus D. Fowler. II. Harriet, d. 1849, ae. 13. III. Cornelia IV. Almira.

Alexander Dick (1 Paul) was married to Samantha, daughter of John Seketer, received lot 81 in 1827, removed to Wisconsin in 1832, and to Kansas in 1852, where they died. Chn: I. John P. II. Harriet, m. Joseph Scanandoa, an Oneida Indian. III. Lucius C., was in Col K, 4th Wis. Cav. He married Sarah -----, who died Jan 13, 1868, aged 23. IV. Charles W., was in Co. K, 4th Wis. Cav. V. Jacob, was in Col A, 2d Kan. Vols.

Thomas Dick was born in Charlestown, R.I., and removed to Brothertown, N.Y., before 1802, settling on lot 27, which was assigned to him in 1804. As an elder of the Baptist persuasion he conducted services there for many years, was a peacemaker from 1808 to 1813, and held other town offices. In 1834 he removed to Wisconsin, being then about 80 years of age, where he and his wife Debora died. Chn: I. Daniel. II. Thomas. Perhaps there were others.

Daniel Dick (1 Thomas) married Jerusha, daughter of Joseph Wauby; lived on lot 74, assigned to him in 1817, being then aged 21; held several town offices, and removed to Wisconsin in 1832, where he and his wife both died. Chn: I. Zephaniah. II. John W. was in Co. G. 36th Wis. Vols., and died after his return Home.

Thomas Dick (1 Thomas) married Cynthia, daughter of Joseph Wauby; lived on lot 63 at Brothertown, and removed to Wisconsin in 1832, where he was killed by the Menominee Indians. His widow died Nov. 24, 1871, ae. 73. Chn: I. Aurilla, m. William Crosley. II. Margaritta. III. Jacob.

Fowler,-- Montauk tribe, Montauk, L.I. James Fowler, the earliest of the name known to us, was born at Montauk about 1700, married Elizabeth---, born in 1707, and in 1761 had a family of six children. Of these Mary married Rev. Samson Occom, and Phoebe married Ephraim Pharaoh. David and Jacob Fowler were

sons, and another is believed to have remained at Montauk. The father died about 1774, and his widow removed to Brothertown, where she was living with her son David in 1795, at the age of 87.

David Fowler (1 James), born in 1735, was one of the founders of Brothertown, N.Y., where he settled in 1775. The details of his life are narrated in this volume and need not be repeated here. He settled on lot 105, which with lot 119, was assigned to him in 1795. He was the most conspicuous figure in town affairs, a trustee in 1785, and senior peacemaker from 1796 to 1807. He amassed some property, lived well and was universally respected until his death, Mar. 31, 1807, at the age of 72. His wife, Hannah Garrett, whom he married in 1766, died in Aug. 1811, aged 64.

Chn: I. David. II. Hannah, b. 1768, m. Paul Dick. III. Elizabeth, b. 1770, m. (1) Obadiah Scippio. (2) George Crosley. IV. Benjamin Garret, b. 1774. V. Lurheana (Rhenea) b. 1776. VI. Mary, b. 1781, m. Samuel Adams. VII. James, b. 1784. VIII. Jacob, b. 1788. IX. Rhodolphus, b. 1791.

David Fowler (2 David, 1 James), born in June 1767, in Kirkland's cabin, married Phebe Kiness about 1791, and was given lot 16 in 1795, which, in 1824, was leased for ten years to Thomas Dean, and sold to him in 1826, after David Fowler's death. He served as town clerk several years, and was conspicuous in religious matters. His widow removed to Wisconsin, where she died Mar. 13, 1863, aged 89. Chn: I. Martha, b. 1793, m. Emanuel Johnson. II. James, b. March 11, 1795. III. Theopyilus, d. at Brothertown, N.Y. See Jones' Annals of Oneida County, p. 96. IV. Pually, m. Timothy Jordan, a Stockbridge Indian. V. Tryphena, m. Dick.

James Fowler (3 David, 2 David, 1 James), married Sarah, daughter of John Mason Simons; lived on lot 103, assigned to him in 1817; inherited part of lot 111 from Emanuel Simons in 1828, and was killed in a quarrel at Utica, about 1832. His widow emigrated with her family to Wisconsin. Chn: I. Henry, drowned in Fox River. II. Phebe J., b. 1819, m. LS. Fowler. III. Erastus, drowned in Fox River.

Benjamin Garret Fowler (2 David, 1 James) married (1) Temperance Pharaoh, who died at Brothertown, N.Y. (2) Elizabeth Skeesuck, widow of Arnold Skeesuck. He lived on lot 62, assigned to him in 1795, which was sold in 1836. He was marshal of the town for several years, and a peacemaker from 1808 to 1811. In religious affairs he was a leader, and ministered as an elder of the Freewill Baptist order. He removed to Wis. with his family, and died Dec. 12, 1848, aged 74. His gravestone bears the tribute: "He spoke the language of his Master, 'little Children, love one another.'" Chn: I. Benjamin Garret. II. Joseph, who married and had a daughter, Elizabeth, the wife of David Dick. III. Lura, m. Nelson Paul.

James Fowler (2 David, 1 James) married Patience Dick, and lived on lot 100, assigned to him in 1804. He was a peacemaker in 1812, and for several years thereafter. About 1830 he died suddenly while at work in his field, and his widow moved with her family to Wisconsin in 1834. Chn: I. Abigail, m. Laton Dick. II. David, b. Feb. 8, 1813. III. William. IV. Russell, burned to death. V. John Collins, b. Sept. 19, 1817. VI. Simeon Adams, b. May 27, 1819, d. at Brothertown, Wis. Nov. 20, 1880. VII. Smith, d. in Iowa. VIII. Laton, m. Elizabeth, dau. of Elkanah Dick, who died Sept. 15, 1873, ae. 51. IX. Patience, lost in the woods when 12 years old. X. Roxanna, died April 30, 1891, ae. 66.

David Fowler (3 James, 2 David, 1 James) married Elizabeth, daughter of James Simons, who was born Feb. 2, 1819, and died Sept. 8, 1885. He was a prominent man in the town and tribal affairs, and died in honor at Brothertown, Wis. Feb. 10, 1890. Chn: I. Harriet Adeliade, b. May 9, 1844, m. Jan. 24, 1864, to John Niles, and has children, (1) Frederick T., (2) Frances S., (3) Herbert T., (4) Walter E., (5) Herman A. II. Victorine, d. March 8, 1861, ae. 19. III. Patience, b. Dec. 25, 1846, m. John W. Dick, and d. in 1885. IV. Lathrop. V. Theodore M., d. March 21, 1852. VI. Elizabeth A., b. 1850, d. 1889.

Lathrop Fowler (4 David, 3 James, 2 David, 1 James) was born at

Brothertown, Wis., Feb. 29, 1848, and attended the common schools until the age of 18 years when he went to the business college at Fon du Lac. He is a carpenter by trade, which he follows in addition to farming. In 1866 he became a member of the I.O.G.T., and has been honored by important offices in district and grand lodges. He is an ardent and consistent prohibitionist, a patriotic citizen, and a friend of all means for the civilization of the Indians. He is one of the Headmen of the Brothertown tribe.

William Fowler (3 James, 2 David, 1 James) was born about 1815, and married Mary Brushel. He lived at Brothertown, Wis., until he enlisted in Col E, 21st Wis. Vols. He was killed at Perryville, Oct. 8, 1862. Chn: I. James D., b. 1840, was a soldier in the 38th Wis. Vols. II. Emeline, m. William Welch, and d. Jan. 1, 1865, ae. 22. III. Ella, d. 1865. IV. Melvina, m. Rufus Skeesuck, and d. in 1892. V. Lisetta, m. Miles M. Johnson, and d. in 1876.

John Collins Fowler (3 James, 2 David, 1 James) was born at Brothertown, N.Y., Sept. 19, 1817, and removed to Wisconsin in 1834, where he has since lived on his farm to an honored old age. He married Phebe, daughter of James Niles, who died several years ago.

Jacob Fowler (2 David, 1 James) married Amy, daughter of Samson Potter; lived on lot 141, assigned to him in 1815, and was for years a tithingman and marshal of the town. He went to Wisconsin, but returned later, and died in his old home. His wife died at Brothertown, Wis., Feb. 10, 1862, ae. 69. Chn. I. Alexander. II. Hezekiah. III. Lucius Syrenius. IV. Hannah, m. Isaac Dick. V. Lorenzo David. VI. Alzina.

Alexander Fowler (3 Jacob, 2 David, 1 James) married (1) Harriet, dau. of Asa Dick, who died at Brothertown, N.Y., Aug. 22, 1845, ae. 23. (2) Desdemona, daughter of William Dick. He was the last town clerk, and finally removed to Wisconsin. Chn: I. George L. d. in 1845, ae. 4. II. Amy L., d. Dec. 7, 1870, ae. 20.

Hezekiah Fowler (3 Jacob, 2 David, 1 James) married Fanny F. Skeesuck,

and removed to Wisconsin, where she died Aug. 17, 1857, ae. 45. He held part of lot 11, in Brothertown, which was sold in 1834. Chn: I. Parmelia, m. John Crosley. II. Irene. III. Adaline, d. Feb. 18, 1845. IV. Adah, d. Feb. 11, 1845. V. Israel, was in Co. A, 3d Wis. Vols., and died at Chancellorsville, May 3, 1863.

Lucius Syrenius Fowler (3 Jacob, 2 David, 1 James) was born at Brothertown N. Y. , May 10, 1819, and died at Brothertown, Wis., Feb. 23, 1886. He married Phebe J. Fowler, who died Feb. 4, 1885. They went to Wisconsin in 1834. Chn: I. Almanza E., d. Dec. 24, 1868, ae. 26. II. Frances A., d. Sept. 4, 1859. III. Lurenette, d. Jan. 15, 1862.

Lorenzo David Fowler (3 Jacob, 2 David, 1 James) married Mary V., daughter of Emanuel Johnson. Chn: I. Rhodolphus, d. in 1850, ae. 15. II. Theophilus, d. in 1852, ae. 17. III. Cordelia, m. Solomon Niles.

Rhodolphus Fowler(2 David, 1 James) married Elizabeth, daughter of William Dick; lived on lot 113 in 1817; was town clerk and peacemaker, and removed to Wisconsin in 1836, where he was drowned in the Fox River. Chn: I. Lura, m. Simeon Hart. II. Osamus David, b. 1816. III. Lewis. IV. Almira, m. Rowland Johnson. V. Lyman Palmer. VI. Orrin Gridley. VII. Wealthy, m. Orrin G. Johnson.

Osamus David Fowler (3 Rhodolphus, 2 David, 1 James) married (1) Rosetta, dau. of Eliphalet Matthews, who died July 29, 1854, ae. 35, (2) Jane, dau. of Alonzo D. Dick, who died April 5, 1861, ae. 28. He was a prominent man in Brothertown, Wis., and died Aug 4, 1874, ae. 58. Chn: Abba Loretta. II. Ellen A., d. June 30, 1845. III. Lewis F., d. March 11, 1849. IV. James L., d. Nov. 8, 1855. V. ~~E~~ James Lawrence, by the second wife.

Lyman Palmer Fowler (3 Rhodolphus, 2 David, 1 James) married Aurilla, daughter of Asa Dick. He served as a soldier in the Civil War, and died at Brothertown, Wis. Chn: I. Oscar. II. Emelia A., d. March 18, 1851.

Orrin Gridley Fowler (3 Rhodolphus, 2 David, 1 James) married Ruth Skeesuck, who died at Brothertown, Wis., Aug. 15, 1870, ae. 40. He was in Co.

K, 4th Wis. Cav., and died at Ship Island, Miss., May 13, 1862, ae. 49. Chn: I. Emma E., d. 1867, ae. 17. II. Wealthy J., d. 1864, ae. 13.

Jacob Fowler (1 James) was born in 1750, and married Esther Poquiantup, who survived his death at Brothertown, N.Y., but removed or died before 1795. He was the first town clerk, chosen in 1785, but his records, if he kept any, are lost. They had an only child, who died in 1772, at Mushantuxet, and perhaps others later. The further details of his life are given elsewhere. Hammar, Hammer, --Narragansett tribe, Charlestown, R.I. James Hammer and Margery, his wife, were living at Charlestown, in 1761, having two sons under sixteen years of age. One of these, it is thought, was John Hammar, the founder of the Brothertown family. The mother was called "Widow Margery Hammar," in 1763.

John Hammar, with his family, came to Brothertown, N.Y., before 1804, when lot 109 was assigned to him. He was then about 50 years old. His wife's name is unknown. A lot was afterwards assigned for her support, "while a widow." Chn: I. John. II. Joseph, who had lot 116 in 1814. There was also a Thomas Hammar, who married and went to Wisconsin, having children Duane, Rufus, Lucinda, Louisa, Lowana, Eveline, and Carrie; but his relationship is unknown.

John Hammar (1 John) was born about 1780, married Elizabeth Crosley, and died about 1823. His widow was living in 1843. Chn: I. John Crosley. II. Ira. III. Samuel. IV. Louisa, m. David Wiggins. V. Rue, m. Hodge.

John Crosley Hammar (2 John, 1 John) married Esther, daughter of William Johnson. Chn: I. Alexander, was in Co. A, 2d Wis. Cav. II. Irene. III. Lucretia. IV. John Emery, b. Sept. 8, 1851. He is one of the Headmen of the Brothertown Indians. V. Frances M.

Ira Hammar (2 John, 1 John) married (1) Elizabeth Dick; (2) Elizabeth Johnson. He moved to Wisconsin in 1836, and died in 1872. Chn: I. Olive. II. Jarns, was in the 35th Wis. Vols., and died after his return. III. Wesley. IV. Amelia. V. Franklin. VI. George, was in Co. K, 4th Wis. Cav.

VII. John, was in the 38th Wis. Vols., and died after his return.

Samuel Hammar(2 John, 1 John) married Polly Johnson, and lived on lot 132 at Brothertown. Chn: I. Louisa. II. Lorry. III. Henry, was in Co. A, 1st Wis. Vols., and died at Chaplin Hills, Oct. 15, 1862.

Harry,*- Narragansett tribe, Charlestown, R.I. This was a numerous family of New England. Christopher, or "Kit" Harry had several sons in 1761, one of whom was Christopher, born in 1747. This son was a soldier in the Revolution, moved to Brothertown before 1795, and received lot 27. He soon returned to Charlestown, became a councilor of the tribe and died there. He was an early friend of Christian education among his people. His wife's name was Clowe, and they had a son Augustus, who also became a councilor. Gideon Harry, perhaps the youth, who, with his parents Gideon and Judah Harry joined the Stonington church, April 18, 1742, came to Brothertown, and in 1796 was given lot 1. He married there Prudence Poquiantup Cujep, and had a son Gideon, who removed to White River.

Hart,--Probably of the Pequot tribe, Stonington, Conn. One of that name was a late comer at Brothertown, and married Nancy Brushel. They had a son Simeon Hart, born in 1810, who married Lura, daughter of Rhodolphus Fowler. He was a town clerk from 1832 to 1835, removed to Wisconsin in 1836, and died July 1, 1847. Chn: I. Orvill Amon, m. Sarah Pl Commuck, was in Co. G, 36th Wis. Vols., and died after his return. II. Rolett B., d. 1851, ae. 13. III. Sarah E., d. 1838, ae. 2.

Hutton,--Narragansett tribe, Charlestown, R.I. Samuel Hutton, living at Charlestown in 1745, was doubtless the father of Amos Hutton, an early settler at Brothertown, living on lot 5 in 1795. President Dwight visited him in 1799, and says he had "a good house, well furnished, and a large barn, well built." He was an "example of industry, economy, and punctuality." In the list of 1795 he is said to have been 38 years of age, and his wife, Elizabeth, 53. They died at Brothertown, he about 1810, leaving no children. Isaacs,--Thomas Isaacs, of a tribe unknown, aged 20, and Thetura, his wife,

aged 18, were given lot 24 at Brothertown, in 1795. He was interested in the White River emigration, and removed thither. The sawmill stood on his lot, which was deeded to Thomas Dean in 1828.

Johnson,--Mohegan tribe, Mohegan, Conn. This family was of the oldest Mohegan stock. In 1723 Manahawon Johnson was living at Mohegan, and probably he was the Manghaughwont who signed with the tribe in 1714. The name "Johnson" was taken from a white family. This man had three sons, and perhaps a fourth. Joseph's story is told elsewhere. He had children, Amy and Joseph. Zachariah, or Zachary, became a famous councilor of the tribe and died in September, 1787, at an advanced age. Ephraim became a councilor of the tribe in 1742.

Joseph Johnson (1 Joseph) born in April, 1752, married Dec. 2, 1773, Tabitha, a daughter of Rev. Samson Occom. The details of his life are related in this volume. They had two sons, William, born Sept. 2, 1774, and Joseph, born in 1776. After their father's death, the sons lived at Mohegan, and shared in the distribution of lands in 1790. Joseph went to Brothertown; received lots 133 and 134 in 1797; and married Sarah----- in 1799. They returned, about 1820, to Mohegan, and died there.

John Johnson is said by his descendants to have come from Charlestown, but the name is not found in Narragansett lists. A "widow Johnson" was living at Mushantuxet in 1766, and her husband may have come from Mohegan, and her children to have moved to Charlestown. John Johnson married, before his emigration to Brothertown, a white woman, whence came the white blood, distinctly visible in this family. She died about 1780, and he married an Indian named Eunice, who returned to New England about 1843, and died there. He came to Brothertown about 1800, receiving lots 55 and 56 in 1804. These were sold in 1828 for the benefit of Emanuel, William, and John Johnson, "sons of John Johnson, deceased." He was an intelligent, Christian Indian, prominent in town affairs, and a peacemaker from 1817 to 1821. He worked at the shoemaker's trade. Beside the three sons he had daughters, Esther and Eli.

and Elizabeth.

John Johnson (1 John) born in 1774, married (1) Abigail Poquantup(?); (2) Mercy Thomas. His first wife was killed by falling from a cart. He settled on lot 138, assigned to him in 1804, was a peacemaker from 1808 to 1821, and was titled "Esquire Johnson," in honor of his service. In 1836 he removed to Wisconsin, where he died May 10, 1860, aged 86. Chn: I. Abigail by 1st wife, m. James Niles. II. John W. III. Henry, m. Avis Sampson. He was in Co. E, 21st Wis. Vols., and died at Perryville, Nov. 6, 1862. IV. Colen Bardit, m. Electa Scippio. V. Elizabeth, m. Ira Hammar. VI. Anna Thomas.

John W. Johnson (2 John, 1 John) was born at Brothertown, N.Y., Dec. 28, 1818, and died at Brothertown, Wis., Feb. 27, 1881. He married twice, his second wife being Rebecca Abner, the widow of Simeon Addams. She is living at an advanced age, and is one of the most intelligent of women, with a remarkable memory and knowledge of tribal history. Chn: 1st wife, I. Gazelle M. d. April 20, 1848. II. Jeremiah E., d. Nov. 28, 1851, ae. 18. III. Emanuel P., d. Oct. 27, 1857, ae. 19. By 2d wife; IV. Samuel. V. Wayland L., d. April 4, 1870, ae. 17. VI. Rozetta C., b. Sept. 1, 1857, m. Stevens, and d. March 10, 1878.

Willaim Johnson (1 John) married Charlotte Skeesuck, and they removed to Wisconsin in 1832, where they died. Chn: I. Esther, b. Nov. 10, 1813, m. John Crosley Hammar. II. Nancy, m. Jonathan Schooner. III. William, m. (1) Charlotte Wiggins (2) Mandy Dick. IV. Orrin G. V. Elisha. VI. Abigail, m. George Skeesuck. VII. Huldah.

Orrin G. Johnson (2 Willaim, 1 John) married (1) Wealthy J. Fowler, who died Aug. 6, 1849, ae 22; (2) Mary, daughter of Peter Crowell. He was a lay preacher, removed to Minnesota, and died there in 1880, aged 65. Amasa, Horenzo, Orsil and Maie, his children, all died young.

Emanuel Johnson (1 John) married Martha, daughter of David Fowler, lived on lot 61, and removed to Wisconsin in 1834, where he soon died. Chn: Eunice, m. Nathan C. Dick. II. ~~II~~. Jeremiah W., m. Jemima Dick, went to

Wisconsin in 1834, and died there. They had sons--Ovando F. was in Co. C, 35th Wis. Vols., and died Aug. 4, 1864; William H. was in Co. A, 2d Wis. Cav. III. Rowland. IV. David. V. Mary V., m. L.D. Fowler. VI. Phebe. VII. Martha.

Rowland Johnson (2 Emanuel, 1 John) was born at Brothertown, N.Y., Feb. 22, 1816. He married (1) Nov. 18, 1840, Almira, daughter of Rhodolphus Fowler, who died July 31, 1850, ae. 31; (2) Barbara, daughter of William Dick. He removed to Wisconsin, was an honored and influential citizen, and died in 1897. Chn: By 1st wife: I. Oscar. II. Henry, d. young. III. Hiram, d. 1853 By 2d wife: IV. Loren M. was in Co. A, 2d Wis. Cav., and died after his return. V. Melville, who served in Co. K, 4th Wis. Cav., and resides at Brothertown, Wis.

Oscar Johnson (3 Rowland, 2 Emanuel, 1 John) was born at Brothertown, Wis., Mar. 28, 1842, was educated in the common school, and worked on the farm until 1861, when he enlisted in Co. B, 5th Wis. Vols. He served his country throughout the war, and was wounded at Sailor's Creek, April 6, 1865. He married, Dec. 22, 1867, Ellen Jane, daughter of Isaac Dick, and has a son Harley A. Johnson. He is one of the Headmen of the Brothertown Indians, and an honored citizen.

David Johnson (2 Emanuel, 1 John) removed to Wisconsin in 1831, being one of the first settlers. He married Abigail, daughter of William Dick, who died June 8, 1859, aged 57. He died in 1896. Chn: I. Gracy, d. young. II. Lewis, was in Co. I. 5th Wis. Vols.

Kindness, Kiness--Pequot tribe, Stonington, Conn. The only one of this name in tribal lists is John Kindness, who signed a document in 1788. Thomas Kindness, who may have been a son, removed to Brothertown about 1815, settled on lot 78, and was killed shortly afterwards in a brawl by Nathan Paul. His wife's name was Phebe. Chn: I. James. II. Thomas, m. Christiana Paul. III. Prudence. IV. Phebe, m. David Fowler.

James Kindness (1 Thomas) married Hannah Dick, who died Nov. 30, 1861. ae. 54. He was town clerk from 1825 to 1830, and from 1835 to 1841. Chn:

I. Laton. II. Ira. III. Isaac. There were others of this name at Brothertown, doubtless descendants of Thomas. George Kindness was in the Civil War. Lewis Kindness served in Co. I, 5th Wis., Vols., and James H. Kindness in a Kansas regiment.

Matthews, Marthers,-- A John Matthews of the Narragansett tribe is mentioned in our history. He is thought to have removed to Brothertown as an early settler, and died there. Eliphalet Marthers was an orphan, and possibly a son of John, as he was adopted by Abraham Simons, the latter's cousin, or by his widow, Sarah Adams Simons. In 1795 he was 13 years old, and then bore the name Adams which he changed to Marthers about 1804. In 1828, part of lot 126, assigned to him in 1804, was sold, for the benefit of "Eliphalet Adams otherwise Eliphalet Marthers an Indian." He became prominent in the tribe and town, was a peacemaker for twenty years, and was called "Esquire Matthews." He married Elizabeth Crosley, who died at Brothertown, N.Y.; removed to Wisconsin about 1839, and died Sept. 5, 1851. Chn: I. Rozina, m. C.D. Sampson. II. Lovina, m. E.C. Adams. III. Rozetta, m. O.D. Fowler. IV. Sarah. V. John. VI. Ransom. VII. Seth. VIII. Joel.

John Matthews (1 Eliphalet) married Adelia, daughter of George Sampson, removed to Wisconsin in 1836, and died Feb. 24, 1883, aged 70. Chn: I. Eliza. II. Amanda. III. Esther.

Ransom Matthews (1 Eliphalet) married Maria, daughter of George Sampson, and died at Brothertown, Wis. June 13, 1866, in his 49th year. Ch: I. Argula, b. Sept. 14, 1844. II. Matthew, d. 1873, ae. 13.

Mossuck, Mosuck, Maussuck, Maussauk,-- Tunxis tribe, Farmington, Conn.

Solomon Maussauk, born in 1723, was an early convert at Farmington, and he and his wife Eunice were church members. He owned lands there, and bought lot 51 in the "south-east division" in 1765. More of his story is given elsewhere in this volume. His son, Daniel Mossuck, was a pupil at Lebanon, was interested in the emigration, became a Revolutionary soldier in Capt. William Judd's company of the Third regiment "Connecticut Line" and died at

Farmington. Luke Mosuck of Brothertown, N.Y., is said to have been his son. He was born at Farmington in 1769, removed to the Indian town before 1795, and received lot 61. As this was forfeited in 1797, he probably returned to New England, but his son Daniel held lot 65 in 1824, and another son, Newton, received part of lot 116 in 1827. The latter moved to Wisconsin in 1834, and was frozen to death on Lake Winnebago.

Niles, Nyles,-- Narragansett tribe, Charlestown, R.I. In 1747, and for years afterwards, James Niles, aged 34, a kinsman of Samuel Niles, the Indian preacher, was a councilor of this tribe. In 1763, he and his wife Jerusha had two daughters and a son, James Niles, the latter afterwards a pupil at Lebanon. This son was interested in the emigration; became a Revolutionary soldier in the Second Connecticut regiment in 1780, and a Rhode Island regiment in 1781; removed to Brothertown about 1796, and received lots 41 and 42. These were divided among his heirs in 1829. He married Barbara Poquantup, who died before him. Chn: I. James. II. Lucy, m. John Seketer. III. Mary, m. Nathan Pendleton, a mulatto, and died, leaving two sons, Joshua and Peter, who by the tribal laws were denied rights in the Brothertown lands. IV. Rhoda, m. (1) Charles; (2) Daniel Wauby. V. Phebe, m. Joseph Wauby.

James Niles (2 James, 1 James) married Abigail Johnson, received lot 93 in 1804, and removed to Wisconsin in 1834, where he died Sept. 7, 1863, in his 83d year. Chn: I. Phebe, m. John Collins Fowler. II. Andrew, m. Fanny A., dau. of Lorenzo Fowler, and died Sept. 18, 1864, ae. 23. III. John, m. Harriet Al, dau. of David Fowler. IV. Samuel, d. 1853, ae 17. V. Solomon, m. Cordelia, dau. of Lorenzo Fowler, and was in the 38th Wis. Vols. during the Civil War.

OCCUM- Mohegan tribe, Mohegan, Conn. We sum up the early history of this family given elsewhere in these pages; "Tomockham alias Ashneon" had three sons--"Joshua Ockham," "Tomocham Junior," and John Tomockham. The latter signed in 1738 as "son of the aforesaid Tomockham." He probably married Elizabeth, a descendant of the Oweneco,

Elizabeth, a descendant of Oweneco, known as "Betty Aucum widow" in a Norwich deed of 1745. She was a member of the Montville church. John Occom, head of the family about 1765, was doubtless her son. "Tomocham Jr." probably was the "Thomas Occom" who signed as such in 1749, and was a soldier in Capt. Ebenezer Leache's company in 1755. If so, he was living in 1764, and unmarried. "Joshua Ockham" was a councilor of Ben Uncas in 1742, and died before May 17, 1743, leaving a widow Sarah, and the following children: I. Johsua, b. about 1716. II. Samson, b. 1723. III. Jonathan, b. 1725. IV. Lucy, b. about 1731. Lucy married John Tantaquidgeon, and died in 1830 at Mohegan. She had the following children: I. Lucy, m. Peter Teeecomwas, and had Eliphalet, Cynthia, who married a Hoscott, and Sarah, who married Jacob H. Fowler. II. John, was a Revolutionary soldier, removed to Brothertown, received lot 139 in 1816, and was living there in 1843. III. Jerusha. IV. David. V. Bartholomew. VI. Parthenia. Joshua Occum married Eunice-----, a Pequot Indian. He was a soldier in Capt. Joshua Abell's company in 1755. His name is in a list of 1765, but she is called "Widow Eunice" in 1769. She died about 1809. They had the following children: I. Ann. II. Joshua, died before 1782. III. David, who was a soldier in Colonel Parson's regiment in 1776, and died in the service. IV. Eunice, d. April, 1787. Jonathan Occom was a soldier in Capt. Ebenezer Leache's company in 1755, and in Capt. Zachaeus Wheeler's company in 1758. He survived the French wars, and in 1775 enlisted in Capt. John Durkee's company of General Putnam's regiment, serving throughout the war. He returned to Mohegan, received 20 acres of land in the distribution of 1790, and was living there in 1804. In lists he is called "a single man" and a "brother of Samson".

Samson Occom needs no further notice here. His children were as follows: I. Mary, b. 1752. She was living in 1769, but nothing is known of her afterwards. II. Aaron, b. 1753, married Ann, a daughter of Samuel Robin of the Wangunk tribe, and died in the winter of 1771, at Mohegan, leaving a son Aaron. III. Tabitha, b. 1754, m. Joseph Johnson. IV. Olive, b. 1755, m.

m. Solomaon Adams . V. Christina, b. 1757, m. Anthony Paul. VI. Talitha, b. 1761. We think she married a Cooper. She died at or near Farmington in May, 1785, leaving at least one child. VII. Benoni, b. 1763, married and had one child, but in 1808 he was living at Mohegan and had no family. VIII. Theodosia (Dorothy) b. 1769, and was living in 1789 at Mohegan. IX. Lemuel Fowler, b. 1771, and was drowned at Mohegan in 1790. X. Andrew Gifford, b. 1774, went to Brothertown, and had a lot there which he leased April 12, 1792. He married, and his death occurred before 1796, when "Widow Patience Occum" was given lot 41. They had a son, Samson Occum, who lived at Brothertown, received part of lot 19 in 1827, and removed, it is said, with his wife Elizabeth to White River. Some Indians say he joined the Stockbridge, writing his name Yocom, and has descendants among them. XI. Sally, b. 1784. Occum called her his "child," but she may have been a grandchild. She went to Brothertown, and died there.

Occuish, Cuish, Kuish, Kewish,-- Niantic tribe, Niantic, Conn. Phillip Occuish born in 1716, was converted in 1740, and became a prominent Christian Indian. He had some education and was a Baptist minister, conducting services sometimes in his own house. In 1761 he had four boys and three girls, and his widowed mother, aged 70, living with him. He was living at Niantic in 1784, and Occum wrote of him as "Old Brother Philip Cuish." His wife Sarah died April 16, 1787, in her 67th year. Their sons, or grandsons, Johhua and Abraham Occuish, removed to Brothertown, N.Y., and Philip Occuish had lots 100 and 103 assigned to him in 1799. As lot 103 was afterwards given to Joshua Occuish, perhaps he was a son. He and his wife Elizabeth were at Brothertown in 1804. They removed about 1817. Their children were: I. John, who received part of lot 145 in 1831, and was living there in 1843, having a son John and probably a daughter Melissa. II. Dimiss, who married and died before 1814, leaving a daughter Lurea, the wife of Alonzo D. Dick. III. Elijah, who had part of lot 116 in 1827. IV. Anna, who married and had a son John. Abraham Occuish removed to Brothertown before 1804, received lot 131, and died before 1813.

Palmer,--The tribe of this family is unknown. Joseph Palmer was at Brother-
town, N.Y., in 1818, having lot 92. He married Martha Waukeet, a Niantic
Indian, removed to Wisconsin in 1834, and was murdered by a Stockbridge
Indian July 3, 1836. The murderer was sentenced to be hanged, but escaped
from the jail. In 1854 the widow lived at Manchester, Wis., and testified
that she had two sisters, Mary Paul, and Lucy Waukeet, living at Niantic. She
married later Solomon Paul, and died Jan. 26, 1874, ae. 74. Chn: I. Prudence.
II. Lucy, m. Charles Wiggins. III. George. IV. Benjamin, was in Co. D, 14th
Kan. Vols., and died after his return home.

Patchauker, Peshauker, Pechorker, Pauheter,--This family is said to have come
from Martha's Vineyard. Thomas Patchauker was an original settler at
Brothertown, N.Y., and was chosen fence-viewer in 1785. He was then a widower
and died in 1795, his lot number 14 being assigned to his daughter Jane. Chn:
I. Jane, b. 1760, m. Isaac Wauby. II. Thomas, enlisted in the Navy, married
and his wife Abigail lived on lot 65 till her death about 1804. She left a
son Jeremiah, b. 1801.

Paul,--There were families of this name at Charlestown, R.I., Mohegan, Conn.,
and Montauk, L.I. The only one which emigrated to New York was of the
Narragansett tribe. In the company of 1784 were Anthony and John Paul, with
their families and widowed mother. We think her name was Mary, and her
husband was James Paul, living at Charlestown in a wigwam in 1766. George
Paul was also a son.

Anthony Paul was born in 1758; married, about 1777, Christiana, daughter
of Rev. Samson Occom; lived for a time at Mohegan, cultivating Joseph John-
son's land; emigrated in 1784 to Brothertown, receiving lot 10 in 1795, form-
erly owned by Occom; and returned eastward about 1797, locating ~~xxx~~ near
Lake George, where both died. Occom baptized his children in 1787, the first
in the town. Chn: I. Samson. II. Sarah, b. 1780. III. James, b. 1782. IV.
Phebe, b. 1784, living at B. in 1843. V. Benoni, b. 1787. VI. Jonathan, b.
1791. Probably also a daughter Christaina, who married Thomas Kindness.

Samson Paul (1 Anthony) born in 1778, married (1) Hannah, daughter of Samuel Brushel, (2) a white woman. Lot 136 was given to him in 1799, but he moved to Lake George and died there. By his first wife he had a son Nelson, and a daughter Elizabeth, who married Ezekiel Wiggins.

Nelson Paul (2 Samson, 1 Anthony) lived at Brothertown, N.Y., and married Lura, daughter of B. G. Fowler. Chn: I. Charles, was in 1st Wis. Vols II. William, "Billy Paul" the last of his people in the old town. III. Rhodolphus. IV. David Occom, who with his brother Rhodolphus was in a New York regiment during the Civil War. V. Hannah.

John Paul, a Revolutionary soldier in Durkee's regiment, emigrated in 1784, and died in the winter of 1794. He located on lot 4, which was assigned to his widow Penelope in 1795. She died in 1811. Chn: I. Anne, b. 1785. II. Nathan, b. 1788, m. Sarah, dau. of Daniel Skeesuck; lived on lot 136, assigned to him in 1812; was imprisoned three years for killing Thomas Kindness; and removed to Wisconsin in 1832, where he died. III. Mary, b. 1790. IV. John, b. 1792. V. Isaiah, b. 1794.

George Paul was born in 1772; probably removed to Brothertown in 1784, and received lot 23, in 1795. He married Lucy-----, and they both died before 1828, when Solomon, Moses, and Bathsheba were heirs. Chn: I. Amy, b. 1794. II. Solomon, b. 1796, removed to Wisconsin in 1836. He m. (1) Hannah, dau. of Samuel Adams, who d. May 11, 1843, ae. 35; (2) Martha Waukeet, widow of Joseph Palmer, who d. 1874. Ch: George. III. Moses, m. Rachael Scipio. IV. Bathsheba, m. George Scipio.

Peters, Peter,--Montauk tribe, Montauk, L.I. In 1761 John Peter and his son John were living at Montauk, the latter having four children. The son was interested in the emigration, and was probably the husband of Elizabeth Peters, born in in 1737, who was a widow in 1795, and received lot 106. She had children then at Brothertown, as follows: I. George, b. 1761. II. Oliver, b. 1765. III. Rhoda. IV. Frederick, possibly also William.

George Peters was an early settler at Brothertown, N.Y., and married

Eunice, daughter of Elijah Wampy. He settled on lot 118, which he received with lots 125, in 1795. He had an evil temper and was intemperate. At Rome, N.Y., Feb. 24, 1800, he killed his wife, for which crime he was hanged, Aug. 28, 1801. Chn: I. John, b. 1787, and living at B. in 1811. II. Jerusha, b. 1790, m. Josiah Charles. III. Elisha, b. 1792.

Oliver Peters received lot 29 in 1795. His wife's name was Anne. Chn: I. Nathan, b. 1791, living at B. in 1814, and may have been the father of Amos, whose sons, Melancthon, William, and Martin, are named in 1843. Melancthon was in the 1st Wis. Vols., and William was ex in Co. E, 21st Wis. Vols., and was killed at Dallas, Ga., June 29, 1864. II. Jeremiah, b. 1795. III. Aurilla m. John Baldwin, had lot 3 in 1825, and inherited part of lot 106 in 1828 from her grandmother Elizabeth.

William Peters and his wife, Bridget, lived on lot 148, assigned to them in 1804. He died about 1828, and the lot was given to his widow, to revert at her death.

Pharaoh,--Montauk tribe, Montauk, L.I. Indians of this name were living at Montauk in the seventeenth century, and several families are named in 1761.

Ephraim Pharaoh married Phebe Fowler, both born in 1747, and was an early settler at Brothertown, N.Y., living on lot 17. He also received in 1795 lot 132, for the support of his daughter, Priscilla Hannable, a widow. He died before 1825, when his lot went to his widow. Chn: I. Priscilla, b. 1772, d. about 1813. II. Temperance, m. B. G. Fowler. III. Phebe, b. 1785.

Benjamin Pharaoh was a brother of Ephraim, and was born in 1762. He also was an early settler and, with his wife, Damaris, lived on lot 124. Chn: I. Nancy, b. 1788. II. Benjamin, b. 1790. III. Ephraim, b. 1794.

Poquiantup, Pouquenup, Pauhgunnup, Uppuquiyanyup,--Pequot tribe, Groton, Conn. or Niantic tribe, Niantic, Conn. This was a prominent family of Christian Indians, and seems to have had one branch at Groton and another at Niantic. Occom names Joseph and Isaac at the latter place, and Isaac was his cousin. He had an aunt, "Hannah Justice" there, who may have been Isaac's mother. His

language also indicates that he was related to the family at Groton. Hannah Poquiantup, Wheelock's pupil, was from Niantic. In 1766 Samson and Esther Poquiantup, with a family, were living at Groton, Esther being of the Mohegan tribe. She became a widow before 1787, and removed to Brothertown, NY. Her epitaph in the Deansville cemetery reads: "In Memory of Esther Pouquenup, who was a member of the Mohegan tribe of Indians. Died Jan. 22, 1822, a practical and exemplary Christian, aged 96 years & 3 months." One daughter, Esther, married Jacob Fowler. There was also a daughter Eunice. The epitaph of Prude Harry, in the Deansville cemetery, says she was the daughter of "Sampson and Eunice Pouquenup," a statement which we cannot reconcile with the above facts unless there was a son Samson. Aaron Poquiantup, a single man, with whom his mother's family were living, received lot 130 at Brothertown, in 1795. His epitaph at Dickville says he was "a member of the Nahantic tribe of Indians, R.I." He was town treasurer, 1808 to 1810, and his lot was sold for his benefit in 1832. He died Dec. 2, 1835, ae. 58, and his wife Lovinia died Aug. 14, 1835, ae. 45. Solomon Poquiantup, probably his brother received lot 137 in 1804.

Potter,--Narragansett tribe, Charlestown, R.I. Sampson Potter emigrated to Brothertown about 1804, and received lot 147 in 1813. He was probably a son of Daniel and Mary Potter, of Charlestown, in 1783. Amy Potter, who married ~~xxxxxx~~ Jacob Fowler, and Hannah Potter, who married William Dick, were probably his kindred. Sampson died about 1832, when his lot was sold for the benefit of Jason, Katura, and Sally Potter, and Rasselas Scipio, his heirs. Jason married Carlin Cook, and they had a son Henry in the 32d Wis. Vols., who was frozen to death on Winnebago Lake.

Robbins, Robbens, Robin,--Tunxis tribe, Farmington, Conn. This family originally came from Middletown, and belonged to the Wangunk tribe. David Robin, of Farmington, was interested in the emigration in 1773, but probably died before 1777. His wife Hannah owned land there at that date. She moved to Brothertown, N.Y., with her daughter Rhoda, and received lot 116. Rhoda

died about 1814, and her mother in 1827.

Roberts,--In 1797 lot 102, at Brothertown, was assigned to Abigail, the wife of Thomas Roberts. It was forfeited later, and lot 101 was given her in 1821, part of which was sold in 1833 for Abigail Roberts, and the balance in 1842 for Abigail Fowler, probably a daughter. Both are named in the list of 1843.

Sampson,-- Pequot tribe, Groton, Conn. In 1762 "Sampson, a likely Indian," aged 33, was living in a house in Mushantuxet. He had eight Children, one of whom was James. He died before 1787, when his wife is called "Widow Sampson." She was an earnest Christian Indian. James removed to Brothertown, N.Y., with his wife Sarah and their children about 1797, when lot 10, formerly owned by Samson Occom and Anthony Paul, was assigned to him. He died about 1815. Chn: I. George. II. Abel. III. Eveline. IV. David, who received part of lot 112 in 1828, and died in N.Y. V. James, d. in N.Y. VI. Fanny. VII. John, who received part of lot 113 in 1828.

In the census of 1843, the following names are found which probably represent the families of David, James, or John Sampson-- Moses, Catharine, George W., Emily, Rufus, Alonzo, Avery, Avis, and Mills W. Clark D. Sampson was also a descendant. He married Rozina Matthews, removed to Wisconsin, and died in 1884, aged 65. They had sons, James J. and George, in Co. E, 21st Wis. Vols., the latter dying Mar. 6, 1865, and a daughter, Almira J., the wife of O.D.Dick.

George Sampson (1 James) married Lucena, daughter of William Dick; received part of lot 112 in 1817; was a peacemaker from 1821 to 1824, and died at Brothertown, N.Y., in 1839. His lot was then disposed of for his daughters. Chn: I. Delai, m. John Matthews. II. Maria, m. Ransom Matthews. III. Jane, m. John Foss, a white man. IV. Sophia, m. John Coyhis.

Abel Sampson (1 James) married Esther, daughter of John M. Simons; received lot 115 in 1819; and died at Brothertown about 1830. His widow removed to Wisconsin in 1844. Chn: I. James. II. Melinda (Malvina) III. Welthea A. IV. Grizel H. V. Ralph W. VI. Eliza E.

Scippio,--This family came from Montauk, but the name is not found in early lists of that tribe. Two brothers, Samuel and Obadiah, were among the first settlers at Brothertown, N.Y.

Samuel Scippio, born in 1764, and his wife Charlotte, born in 1767, with five children, were living on lot 21 in 1795. He was a peacemaker from 1796 to 1807, and from 1812 to 1820. He died shortly after the latter date. His widow, "Loty Scippio," was living in 1843. Chn: I. Sarah, b. 1787, m.

Anthony. II. Isaac, b. 1789, received lot 50 in 1813, which he and his wife Julia sold in 1829, removing in 1831 to Wisconsin where they died. III. Jacob, b. 1791, received lot 97 in 1813, married Clarinda, daughter of Elijah

Wampy, who inherited from her father in 1828, and removed later to Wisconsin. They returned east during the time of cholera, and were never heard of more.

IV. Esther, b. 1793. V. Abraham, b. 1795. VI. Richard, who received lot 64 in 1824. VII. Phebe, m. Denny, of the Oneida tribe.

Obadiah Scippio was born in 1766. He married Elizabeth, daughter of David Fowler, removed to Brothertown, and settled on lot 13. He died about 1806. His widow afterwards married George Crosley, removed to Wisconsin and died there. Chn: I. Dennis, b. 1791, and living in 1816. II. George, b. May 18, 1795, married Bathsheba Paul, removed to Wisconsin in 1836, and was drowned in the Fox River. III. Celinda, m. James Simons. IV. Cynthia. V. Rachel, m. Moses Paul. VI. Calvin.

Seketer, Sicketer, Secutor, Sequettass,--Narragansett tribe, Charlestown, R.I. This family was very influential in colonial times. John Secutor, a son of David Seketer, sent his daughter, Mary Sequettass, to Wheelock's school in 1763 and in 1767, his son, John Secutor, was a pupil. The son was interested in the emigration plans, and may have gone to Brothertown, but he did not become a permanent settler. He was later a councilor of the tribe, and died at Charlestown. His son John and daughter Mary, however, removed to Brothertown, N.Y.

John Seketer (e2 John, 1 John) was at Brothertown in 1807, when he was chosen marshal. In 1813 lot 32 was assigned to him, and, in 1814, part of lot 52. He was a peacemaker from 1820 to 1822. In 1832 he sold his estate and removed to Wisconsin. He married Lucy, daughter of James Niles, who died about 1830. Chn: I. Samantha, m. Alexander Dick. II. Charlotta, who removed with her father and married John Wilber, a white man. III. Charles, who married Abigail, daughter of Thomas Wiott, and died in N.Y., leaving sons Milo C. and John D. IV. Grace, m. Samuel Skeesuck. V. Sarah.

Shelley,--Pequot tribe, Stonington, Conn. Several families of this name were living there in 1788, from one of which Bradley and Simeon Shelley were descended. The former removed to Brothertown, N.Y., about 1830, and received lot 146. The latter was there earleir and received lot 68 in 1820. This was sold in 1834, and he afterwards removed to Brothertown, Wis., where he died June 25, 1860, aged 59. His wife, Sabrina Welch, died Nov. 2, 1869, aged 65. They had six sons in the Civil War: Elias in the 3d Wis. Vols., Henry and Simeon in Co. E. 21st Wis. Vols., Lewis in Col. H. 32d Wis. Vols., David in Co. K. 19th Wis. Vols., and John in the "Pioneer Corps."

Simons, Simon,--Narragansett tribe, Charlestown, R.I. Sarah Simons was one of the most faithful Christian Indians in this tribe. In 1767 she was a widow with a family of children, and we conjecture that her husband was John Simon, named in a list of 1761. She sent five children to Wheelock's school, all of whom were interested in the emigration, though only Abraham and Emanuel removed to Brothertown.

Abraham Simons, born at Charlestown about 1750, and educated under Dr. Wheelock, was probably one of the young men who went to Oneida before the Revolution. He returned when the war broke out, and enlisted in Capt. Prentice company of the Sixth Connecticut regiment. After the war he returned to Oneida, and was one of the trustees chosen in 1785. He was then married, but his wife died in 1786. He married again July 26, 1787, Sarah, daughter of John Adams. He is frequently mentioned by Oocom, and is said to have led an

exemplary life. He died at Brothertown, and Occom attended his funeral. Lot 12 was assigned to his widow in 1795, and was no doubt the early location of his pioneer hut. In 1797 the house stood in the highway, and she was ordered to remove it. Her age was 43 years in 1795, and she was living in 1800. Her lot passed to Eliphalet Marthers, and he sold it in 1832. Abraham and Sarah Simons had a son Reuben, born in 1790, who practised medicine in an Indian fashion at Brothertown until about 1826.

Emanuel Simons, born in 1746, after attending school for a time at Lebanon, returned to Charlestown. In 1775 he and his brother James enlisted in Capt. Edwards Mott's company of the Sixth Connecticut regiment. He was then married and had a family. About 1800 he removed, with his children then grown, to Brothertown, where he died in 1806. He received lot 111 in 1804, which was divided among his heirs in 1829. Chn: I. John Mason. II. James. III. Dennis, d. unm. in Wis. IV. Cynthia, m. Joseph M. Quinney of the Stockbridge tribe.

John Mason Simons (1 Emanuel) came with his father to Brothertown, and was chosen marshal in 1801. He received lots 107 and 108 in 1804, and is said to have died in 1822. His estate was divided in 1833, doubtless after the death of his wife, Lucy. Chn: I. Esther, m. Abel Sampson. II. Arah, m. James Fowler. III. Emeline, M. Jaques. IV. Moses, d. young.

James Simons (1 Emanuel) was born at Charlestown, R.I., March 7, 1790, came as a youth to Brothertown and recieved lot 98 in 1812. He served as a soldier in the war of 1812, and was by trade a plow maker. He married Celinda daughter of Obadiah Scippio, who removed to Wisconsin in 1835, whither her son James had preceded her. The father was killed by an accident in 1825. Chn: I. Elizabeth, m. David Fowler. II. James.

James Simons (2 James, 1 Emanuel) was born at Brothertown, N.Y., Jan. 21, 1821, and died at Kaukauna, Wis., Jan. 25, 1898. He removed to Wis. in 1835, and during his later years lived at Kaukauna, where a son survives him. He was a carpenter by trade and also cultivated a farm. Ath the time

of his death he was one of the Headmen of the Brothertown Indians, and was greatly respected as an intelligent and honorable citizen.

Skeesuck, Sheesuck, Schesuck, Skeezuc, Skieezup,-- Narraganstt tribe, Charlestown, R.I. John Skeesuck was one of the early settlers at Brothertown, and he came from Charlestown. He was born in 1746, and his name occurs in a list of 1763. Probably Elizabeth Skeesuck, a widow with three sons in 1761, was his mother, and we think his father was John Skeesuck, a soldier in 1755.

John Skeesuck was interested in the emigration plans, and was Johnson's companion in 1775. He was a Revolutionary soldier in Col. John Topham's regiment of Rhode Island troops in 1775, and probably saw later service. He removed to Brothertown after the war and located on lot 26. He was a peace-maker from 1796 to 1807, and probably died in office. His wife's name was Anne, born in 1747. The following were certainly their children, and there were probably others older: I. Christopher, b. 1776, who received lot 22 in 1804, was town clerk from 1804, to 1809, and died at Brothertown, leaving a son John, his only heir., in 1831. II. Sarah, b. 1780. III. John, b. in 1782, received lot 77 in 1804. IV. Charlotte, b. 1790, m. William Johnson.

John Skeesuck (2 Christopher, 1 John) was born in 1782, married Hannah Galin, inherited lot 22 from his father and lot 26 from his grandmother Anne. Lot 83 also was assigned to him. They had a son Henry who removed to Wis.

Daniel Skeesuck came from Charlestown to Brothertown about 1800. One of this name is in a list of 1763, and was a councilor of his tribe in 1774, continuing as such to 1791. We do not know whether he or his father was the Indian who settled in Brothertown. The emigrant was well advanced in life, however, and we think he was a brother of John Skeesuck. He received lots 43 and 48 in 1804, and at the same time lots were assigned to Simon and Bennet Skeesuck, probably the sons of Daniel or John. The estate of Daniel Skeesuck was divided in 1828, the following heirs receiving shares-- Samuel Skeesuck, Sen., Daniel Skeesuck, Sally, the wife of Nathan Paul, Nancy, the wife of Asa Dick, Eliza and Martha Skeesuck, and Abigail Brushel. Eliza and Martha are

said to have been daughter of Arnold Skeesuck, which indicated that Arnold was a son of Daniel.

Samuel Skeesuck (1 Daniel) was born at Charlestown in 1772. He married Mary Seketer, born in 1775, a sister of John Seketer, and they were at Brothertown in 1795. She died in New York, but he removed to Wisconsin in his old age. Chn: I. Daniel, m. Sylvia Abner; received lot 80 in 1827; removed to Wisconsin and in 1852 to Kansas, where both died, leaving a daughter Mary. II Abraham, m. Adeline, daughter of Paul Dick; received lot 70, which was sold for him in 1829; and removed to Wisconsin in 1832. They had children, Mary, Lester, and Lyman. III, Samuel, m. Grace, daughter of John Seketer; received lot 69 in 1821, and removed to Wisconsin. Their children were Solomon, called Sykes, who was in the Civil War and died after reaching home, Dorcas, and John who was in Co. h, 5th Wis. Vols., and died at Brothertown, Wis. IV. Fanny, m. Hezekiah Fowler. V. Lucy, m. Henry Welch.

Arnold Skeesuck, probably the son of Daniel, received lot 49 in 1804, which was sold in 1836, Eliza, Arnold, and Abigail having shares. He died at Brothertown, N.Y., about 1820, and his widow married B. G. Fowler. Chn: I. Arnold. II. Samuel. III. David. IV. Eliza. V. Martha. VI. Abigail(?) George Skeesuck, whose mother was Thankful Dick, is thought to have been also of this family. He married Abigail Johnson, and removed to Wisconsin. They had a son Rufus, in Co. I, 5th Wis. Vols.

Arnold Skeesuck (1 Arnold) married Hannah Walker, a white woman, removed to Wisconsin, and died March 1, 1877, aged 60. She died June 4, 1873, aged 60. Chn: Sylvester was in Co. A, 2d Wis. Cav. II. Madison was in Co. D, 35th Wis. WVols., and died at Port Hudson, May 22, 1864.

Simon Skeesuck came to Brothertown about 1800, and settled on lot 51, assigned to him in 1804. In 1824 this was given to his son, Daniel, on conditions that he support his mother if she becomes chargeable. It was sold for "Daniel Skeesuck, 1st" in 1835. The wife of Simon Skeesuck is said to have borne the name Hannah, and their son Simon, was in the 3d reg. Wis. Vols., and was killed.

Tocus,--Joseph Tocus is said to have ~~xxx~~ come to Brothertown from Charlestown. He received lot 59 in 1813, and married Grace, daughter of George Crosley. They sold in 1834, and removed to Wisconsin. Later, he went to Kansas and died there. She was well educated, and taught a school in the Indian town. Thomas Tokus, of the Brothertown tribe, was a soldier in the Civil War, but his relationship is unknown.

Toucee, Towsey, Towcee, Towsee,-- Tunxis tribe, Farmington, Conn. David and Sarah Towsey were the results of early instruction at Farmington, and became influential Christian Indians. He was a soldier in Capt. John Patterson's company in 1735 and 1756, and in Col. Nathan Whiting's company in 1762. In 1769 he sold his land at Indian Neck, being then " of Stockbridge," and in 1774 he was at Kingsbury, near Fort Edward. He maintained, however, his tribal interest, and was sometimes at Farmington. In 1772 he wrote Dr. Wheelock, asking him to take his two sons for instruction. Benjamin was at Hanover in 1777. David Towsey died about 1778, and his widow removed to Brothertown, receiving lot 45 in 1796. As it was afterwards forfeited, she doubtless returned to New England. Chn: I. Benjamin. II. Joseph, b. 1769.

Benjamin Toucee (1 David) was born in 1765 at Farmington, attended school there and at Hanover, and was a Revolutionary soldier in Capt. Hull's company from West Stockbridge, Mass., ~~being~~ being then aged 17. He married Elizabeth, daughter of Andrew Curricomb, and they removed to Brothertown, settling on lot 20, assigned to him in 1795. Both died there, and his lot was sold for his children in 1828. Chn: I. Aaron, b. 1793, received his grandmother's lot in 1817, which was sold for him in 1828. He married Lydia Brushel. II. Sarah, m Elkanah Dick. III. David, b. at Brothertown, Aug. 9, 1800, was bound out to the Misses Kirkland when 11 years old. In 1824 he rec'd part of lot 87. He married Eunice, daughter of Josiah Charles, and they removed to Wis., where he died in 1844, and she later in 1886.

Toxcoit, Toxcoiet,--James Toxcoit of the Narragansett tribe, born in 1744, was an early emigrant to Brothertown, where he leased his lot in 1791 to Abraham

Oaks. In 1795 he received lot 19. His wife's name was Barsha, born in 1753. They both died at Brothertown.

Tuhie, Tuhuy, Tuhi, Tuhigh, Tohay,--Narragansett tribe, Charlestown, R.I. In the census of 1761 is the name John Tohay, then above 16 years, and the son of Joseph and Jane. We have reason to think that this was John Tuhie, born in 1744, who was interested in the emigration, and removed to Brothertown after the Revolution. Lots 11 and 18 were assigned to him in 1795, the latter for the support of Elizabeth Cognehew, a widow, aged 60. He was a prominent man and a peacemaker from 1796 to 1811. His epitaph reads "John Tuhie Esq. Died Dec. 14, 1811. Aged 65 years." His wife, Sarah, outlived him, and became blind. They had a son, Jeremiah, and also brought up John and Mary Charles. Jeremiah Tuhie was born in 1768, married Jerusha Charles, born in 1772, came to Brothertown in 1788, and settled on lot 8. Chn: I. Eliza. II. John, who had a cousin Joseph Tuhie, whom he killed in a quarrel.

Wampy, Wimpey, Weampy, Weampee,--Tunxis tribe, Farmington, Conn. Elijah Wampy, born in 1734, was one of the well known Indians of his day. He was educated in the Farmington school, owned land there, and bought more, served as a soldier in 1757, and became conspicuous in tribal affairs. He was one of the leaders in the emigration plans, and removed to Oneida in 1775. During the Revolution he was at Stockbridge, but returned as soon as it was safe to do so, settling on lot 117, where he lived until his death. Incidents of his adventurous life in the wilderness were related among the early settlers for years. He was foremost in the Brothertown land troubles, having an ambition for authority, which was never gratified. He died, probably about 1802. His wife, Jerusha, died before 1795. We think she was a second wife, and his first was Eunice Waucus, who died at Farmington. Chn: I. Eunice, d. 1767, ae.3. II. Elijah. III. Eunice, 2d. m. George Peters. IV. Sarah. V. Hannah. VI. Charles, who received lot 63 in 1804. VII. Esther. VIII. Jerusha, m. Charles. The heirs to lot 117 in 1831, were Elijah, Esther, Jerusha, and Clarinda.

Peter^{Elijah} Wampy (1 Elijah) was born in 1765, and married widow Elizabeth

Peters, born in 1761, whose daughter, Mary Peters, was living with them in 1795. He lived on lot 15, and died at Brothertown about 1812. In 1828, his only living child was Clarinda, born in 1791, who married Jacob Scippio, though he had a son Elijah, born in 1794.

Waubby, Wobby, Wappy, Wobi, Woyboy,--Narragansett or Pequot tribe. Roger Wauby, born in 1734, belonged to a family originally of the Pequot tribe. Some of that name lived at Mushantuxet. He had land rights at Stonington, and ~~his~~ his name is found in their lists. In 1765, however, he was living among the Narragansetts, and he signed with them in 1767. He was related to Samson Wauby, Wheelock's pupil--probably a brother. Occom called him "Brother Roger," and we think they were related through Occom's mother. He was one of the foremost in the emigration scheme; became a Revolutionary soldier in Capt. Samuel Prentise's company of the Sixth Connecticut regiment; and, after the war, removed to Oneida, becoming one of the founders of Brothertown. His first location was found to be west of the town, and he moved to lot 3. He is said to have lived a consistent Christian life, and was a devoted friend of Samson Occom. He died before 1819, when his lot was assigned to his son, Isaac. His widow, Mary, was living in 1808. Chn: I. Isaac. II. A daughter, who married a Paul, and whose sons, Andrew and John were living with him in 1795. III. Daniel, who married Rhoda Charles, daughter of James Niles, rec'd lots 30 and 31 in 1797, and died before 1817. His widow held lot 30 during her life, and it was sold for Oliver Charles in 1843. IV. Joseph.

Isaac Wauby (1 Roger) born in 1762, lived on lot 28. He married Jane, daughter of Thomas Patchauker, who was probably his second wife. He had a fair education, and became an exhorter of the Freewill Baptist order, being known as "Elder Wauby." About 1812 he became a naturalized citizen, the first of his people to secure the honor. He moved to White River, Ind., where he died. His widow returned to Brothertown, and in 1825, held part of lot 3. Ch: Jehoiakim, b. 1791.

Joseph Wauby (1 Roger) was born in 1776, and married Phebe, a dau. of

James Niles. They lived on lot 33, in 1804. In 1831, part of lot 3 was sold for Isaac, James, John, and Silas Wauby, and Jerusha Dick "heirs of Joseph Wauby, deceased." A daughter, Cynthis, married Thomas Dick. His son Isaac, married Mary Jakeways and they moved to Wisconsin in 1834, where he died about 1870, and she Dec. 3, 1888, aged 78. Their children were Amon, Sarah, Aaron, who was in Co. D., 35th Wis. Vols., and died at Morganzia, Aug. 14, 1864, and Lewis, who was in Co. A, 2d Wis. Cav., and died after his return from the war. Josephs son James, married Eunice, daughter of Paul Dick, and moved to Wis. Waucus, Wuakas, Wowous, Wowowous, Wawawis,-- Tunxis tribe, Farmington, Conn. This was one of the original families of the tribe. In 1688 Wawawis was one of the two chosen Tunxis chiefs. He died before 1727, when his four children, Peathus, Achatowset, James and Eunice released the land he owned, commonly called Indian Neck. James Wowowous had a son, James, born in 1728. He attended the early schools at Farmington, became a soldier in Capt. John Patterson's company in 1755 and 1756, and in Capt. Timothy Notham's company, 1st reg. N.Y. troops, raised in Connecticut in 1762. His wife's name was Rachel. In 1771 he is "James Wowous of Farmington, now of Stockbridge." He was engaged in the emigration scheme, went to Oneida before the Revolution, but died before 1778, when Rachel Wowous sold their Farminton lands. They had children, Susannah and James, and perhaps others.

James Waucus (3 James, 2 James, 1 Wawawis) was born in 1768 and became a pupil in Joseph Johnson's school at Farmington. He married Philena, daughter of Solomon Adams, and settled at Brothertown, on lot 9, and in 1795 his wife's sister Damaris, who afterwards married Jacob Thomas, was living with them. The sisters sold land at Farmington in 1801. He died about 1806 and his widow married Thomas Crosley. Olive Sampson was heir to lot 9, in 1837.

Waukeet, Waukeets, Waukete, Walkeat,--Niantic tribe, Niantic, Conn. This was an old and prominent Indian family. Joshua Waukeet was the only one who moved to Brothertown. He rec'd lot 60 in 1804, and died there, leaving a widow Susannah, living in 1812. Martha Palmer, Mary Paul, and Lucy Waukeet, sister,s

who went to Wisconsin from Niantic, were of this family.

Wiggins,--Among the settlers at Brothertown, N.Y., in 1795, was James Wiggins Titus. He dropped the last name later. He married Anne, daughter of Andrew Curricomb, and they lived on lots 122 and 123. Chn: I. Martin. II. Mary, b. 1793. III. Samson. Perhaps, also Ethan Wiggins was a son.

Martin Wiggins (1 James) born in 1791, lived at Brothertown, N.Y. He is believed to have been the father of David and Ezekial. The former married Louisa Hammar and they lived at Brothertown, Wis. Their son Leander married Henrietta Brushel, was in Co. E, 21st Wis. Vols., and died at Chaplin Hills, Oct. 8, 1862. Another son was in Co. A, 2d Wis. Cav., and died in the service. Ezekial Wiggins married ~~Wx~~ Elizabeth, dau. of Samson Paul, and they moved to Wis. Their son Martin married Mary Ann Denny, and Oneida Indian, and they had a son Martin in Co. e., 21st Wis. Vols., who died Nov. 30, 1862.

Samson Wiggins (1 James) was born about 1796, and received lot 143 in 1824. He married and had the following children, for whom his lot was sold in 1833: I. Eli, who was in the 18th Wis. Vols., and died at Brothertown, Wis. II. James. III. Samuel IV. Charlotte, m. William Johnson. V. Seth. VI. Hiram, who was in a N.Y. regiment in the war.

Wiott, Wyatt, Wiutt, Wiat,--Thomas Wiat, aged 24, was at Brothertown in 1795, and received lots 135. In 1828 his land was sold for Thomas and Caroline Wiott. He died before 1831. Chn: I. Thomas, who rec'd lot 149 in 1827. II. Daniel. III. Abigail, m. Seketer. The son Daniel received lot 88 in 1821, where he and his wife Rachel lived. They had a son Romance, or "Matt," born in 1826, who was brought up by Cynthia Dick, removed to Wisconsin, but returned to New York later, and worked on the Erie ~~Rx~~ Canal. He was in Co. K, 26th N.Y. Vols., in the war. At the last accounts he had gone to spend his old age in the town where so many of his people are buried in forgotten graves.
