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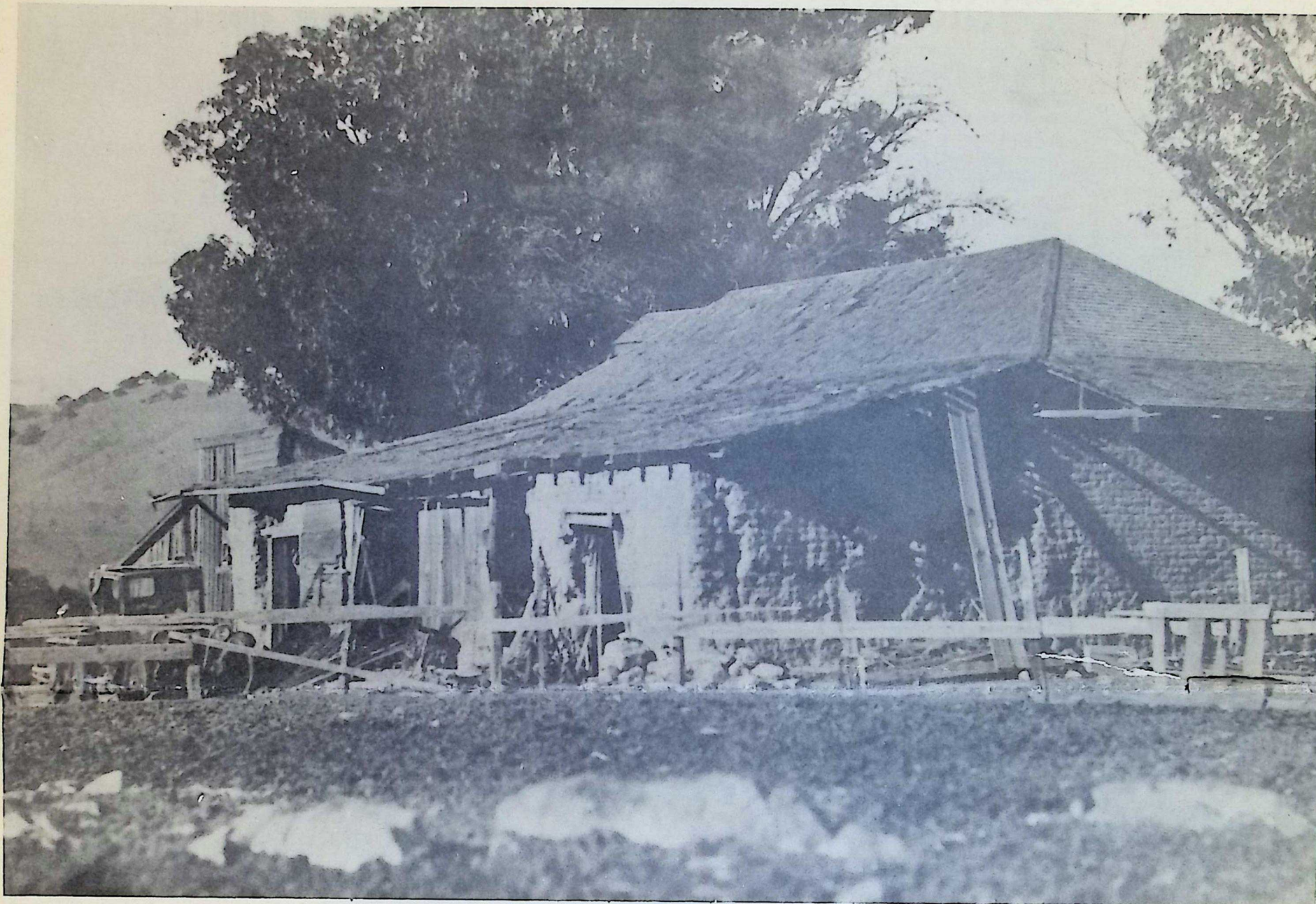
# The Morindan

CIRCULATION  
5,000 HOMES

Vol. 1 No. 10

ORINDA, CALIFORNIA, SEPTEMBER 5, 1957

120 Orinda Highway Clifford 4-4223



The original adobe "Rancho Laguna de los Palos Colorados", home of Joaquin Moraga, pictured above in its dilapidated state about the year 1935. In 1941 the property was acquired and restoration made by the late Katharine Brown White Irvine. In 1954 a bronze plaque depicting its history was dedicated by the Contra Costa Historical Society. The building has since been incorporated into the picturesque home of Mrs. Irvine's grandson, William Thornton White III.

## Gunplay, Lynching and Squatters Color Early Days in Moraga

By Henry Elisha Harwood

### FOREWORD:

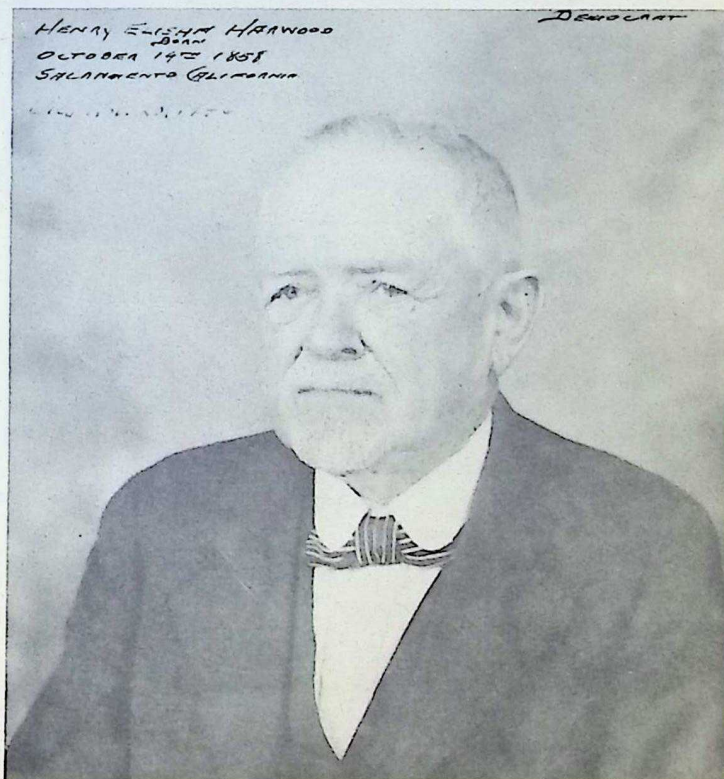
This brief story of some of the events in connection with the early history of the Moraga Valley I have written at the suggestion of Mr. Havelock Hunter, of the News Bureau of St. Mary's College.

Now a resident of Oakland, I was at one time a resident of the

Valley, having moved there with my parents in October, 1862, at the age of four years. I was acquainted with many of the early settlers and gleaned from them much valuable information of interest concerning events prior to 1862; and I have also used material from my own personal observations and recollections. Also,

for all data concerning titles and early records of this Spanish land grant, and how acquired by Joaquin Moraga, the writer is greatly indebted to the office of Arthur H. Breed & Sons of Oakland, California.

To begin, the Moraga Valley proper, is a part of the Rancho Laguna de los Palos Colorados, (Lake of the Trees Red), situated in the hills of western Contra Costa County and extending from the Mt. Diablo base line (a short distance south from the town of La Fayette) southerly to the line dividing Alameda and Contra Costa Counties. The easterly boundary line is approximately one mile easterly from the town of Moraga and the westerly boundary is about three miles westerly of the town



Henry Elisha Harwood, 1858-1946, moved to Moraga Valley in 1862 at the age of 4. The following narrative, in his own colorful and observant style--published herewith for the first time--was dictated to his daughter-in-law, Mrs. William Harwood of 867 Acalanes Road, Lafayette, about the year 1940. The color and drama of his treatment, we believe, deserves publication in its entirety--hence its continuance in succeeding issues of The Morindan.

## PUBLIC POLL TO BE TAKEN IN RHEEM MORAGA POST OFFICE CONTROVERSY

At a joint meeting of representatives of the Moraga Valley Community Club and the Rheem Center Merchants Association, held the 28th and 29th of August, 1957, it was agreed unanimously that the existence of the Rheem, Califor-

nia and the Moraga, California Post Offices in the same community, within a radius of approximately one mile, is very confusing --an unnecessary expense to taxpayers, and tends to divide the continued on page 5

of Moraga, comprising a tract of land five by four miles, (very irregular in shape), and containing approximately 13,000 acres.

Land grants were not described by metes and bounds, in rods and feet, like an American surveyor continued on page 4

## The Low-Down

Latest rumors are that the new Central Valley Bank branch will oust the current housing of the Wadsworth Real Estate office and the building now occupied by Joe Downs (Interiors). All is not lost however, since the same rumor has it that space will be provided in the new building for the real estate office and possibly for Joe Downs also.

Dick Normand and son Richard of 216 Camino Sobrante are back from a summer's stint at Texas ranching. "Rock hound" Dick is past president of the Walnut Creek Mineral Society--an organization of 1 of amateur rock enthusiasts where they discuss rocks but throw few.

A pot of our best white geraniums to honest milkman Walter Gross, Arden Milk Company driver, who picked up a lady's purse containing a considerable sum of money. Gross returned it to the owner along his milk route the next morning and flatly refused a reward of any amount. What's happened to Diogenes?

Welcome back to the Smiths, Betty, Ritchie et al of Santa Lucia Road, who have been all-summering (in a new car) on an historical tour of the eastern states (Niagara Falls, yet). Both being game-getters tho, when the moose calls soon, again they'll blow.

John Heath, Walnut Creek Vacuum Service engineer, is still wondering about the lady who called to ask "if the dog chewed on the vacuum cleaner cord, would the juice run out."

## The Gripevine

WE DISCOVERED TWO!!  
Editor, Morindan:

Aren't you taking in too much territory when you say, "No driver has stopped for pedestrian crossing \*\*\*\*\* in the Village?"

I drive through the village from two to six times each day and I NEVER fail to stop, not only for marked cross walk but at any point where a pedestrian is crossing or shows a desire to cross.

I note many other drivers doing same.

I know your objection to anonymous letters but in this case it would be too much, "SELF PRAISE IS HALF SCANDAL", TO SIGN IT.

Yours,  
"Courtesy"

Editor, Morindan:

We, too, have often been concerned about the speeding of cars through Orinda Village and feel that it should be curtailed. However, I wish to take exception to the statement that NO ONE drives less than 40 and that NO driver stops for a pedestrian crossing the street. We do NOT drive at 40 and we have stopped for pedestrians in THE CROSSWALK, and have been mighty gald that we were within the posted speed limit when we have had to stop for the safety-scoffers who so blithely get out of their cars on the left side without bothering to check as

to approaching traffic. Many even hold the big door open while they "haul" out little children, then serenely cross the street right where they are thereby nullifying any safety rules that MIGHT have been learned at school or elsewhere than at home.

WE ALL NEED TO BE MORE SAFETY-MINDED.

YEP: ed.

## CHURCHES

**First Church of Christ, Scientist, 22 Orinda Highway, Orinda, has Sunday morning services and Sunday School at 11 o'clock, also Wednesday services at 8 p.m. Nursery care is provided.**

**The Presbyterian Church holds services at 9:30 and 11 at the Park Theater in Lafayette. Sunday School is held at the same times in Town Hall. Rev. Carl Thomas is pastor.**

**The First Baptist Church congregation meets in the banquet room at the Willows in Orinda Crossroads on Sunday at 11 a.m. Rev. Bruce H. Parker is pastor.**

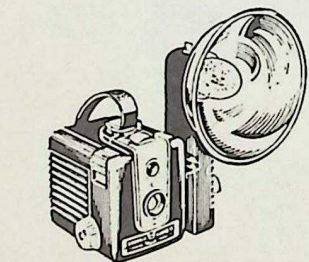
**The Community Church (Congregational) 10 Irwin Way, Orinda, holds services and Sunday School at 8:15, 9:30 and 11 a.m. Services are conducted by the Rev. Chauncey Blossom.**

**Services on Sunday at St. Stephen's Episcopal Church, St. Stephen's Drive and Via Las Cruces, Orinda, will be a celebration of Holy Communion at 8 a.m., and Morning Prayer with a sermon by the Rev. Albert Lucas, rector at 10 a.m.**

**Nursery care is available in the basement of the rectory during the 10 o'clock service. On Wednesday there will be a celebration of Holy Communion at 10 a.m.**

**Shepherd of the Valley holds regular worship services at 8 and 11 a.m. Sunday School begins at 9:30 a.m. Rev. Albert S. Hidy, Jr. is pastor.**

Four to five years have been added to the average dog's life in the past 25 years.



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## Magnolias

Gardeners who have longed to have a handsome, fragrantly-flowered Southern Magnolia but who have not had room for such a large, wide-spreading tree, will find the newly-developed dwarf, Magnolia St. Mary, a "dream come true". The Magnolia St. Mary has the same appearance and growth habits of the large shade tree but its expected mature growth is less than 15 feet. It resembles the Magnolia exoniensis, a dwarf form of M. grandiflora which has been well known in Southern California for years.

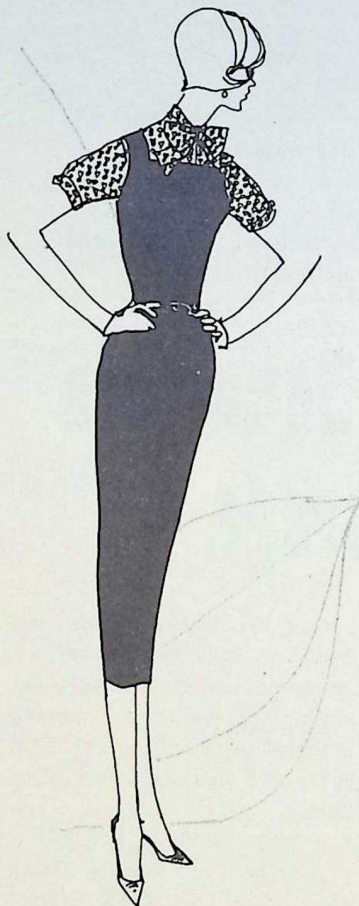
A major attraction of the new dwarf, as with the large tree, is its fragrant, cup-shaped, white flowers which bloom intermittently throughout the year. The tree itself has many attractions for home gardeners, according to the California Association of Nurserymen. Its shape is erect, compact and very symmetrical and its handsome foliage is dark-green-glossy on top and rusty underneath.

Dwarf Magnolias, although a recent development, are sure to

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find quick favor with Morinda gardeners because they are handsome and provide deep shade in small gardens or an exceptionally fine espalier against sunny or shady walls.

This dwarf magnolia is an excellent shade tree which can be planted with great success on lawns, by streets or in tubs. Its roots are both deep and shallow feeding, so planting around the roots should be restricted to light

feeding plants. For example, it would be unwise to surround this magnolia with azaleas or rhododendrons.

The magnolia is best pruned after flowering, and then lightly. Although the tree is extremely hardy, the magnolia wounds sometimes bleed or become infected. Your local nurseryman will recommend a good tree paint to protect the wounds.

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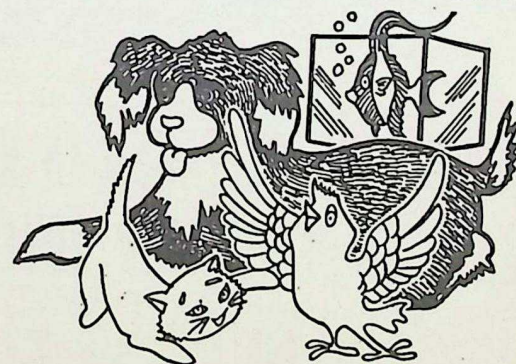
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## Orinda AAUW Plans Coffee Hour Series

The Orinda branch of the American Association of University Women is presently planning a series of coffee hours to explain the Association and its activities to new and prospective members.

All women who hold approved degrees from colleges and universities approved for A. A. U. W. membership are cordially invited to join the Association.

Regular branch meetings will start in September. Any woman who is eligible to join may call the following members for further information:

- Mrs. F. A. Leibold - Cl 4-2044
- Mrs. J. F. Rust - Cl 4-3467 or
- Mrs. J. C. Roberts - Cl 4-2339.

## Garden Club Holds Founders Meeting

The September 1957 meeting of the Orinda Garden Club was held Sept. 5 at the home of Mrs. William H. Foster. Newly elected members of the board are composed of the following: Mrs. Fred Crawshaw, president; Mrs. E. I. Unruh, vice-president; Mrs. J. M. Jacobus, recording secretary; Mrs. Victor Cranston, corresponding

secretary; Mrs. George Coerl, treasurer; and Mrs. John R. Dean, historian.

The meeting honored its founders and celebrated its twentieth anniversary. Original founders and charter members are: Mrs. Richard Breuner, Mrs. Ernest J. Hadden, Mrs. Dorothy C. Lamb, Mrs. Harold Martin, all of Orinda, and Mrs. P. D. Richardson of Santa Cruz, Mrs. W. P. Stevenson of Merced, Mrs. Harold B. Symes of Oakland and Mrs. Harrison Ketchum, deceased.

## Orinda Art Center Sponsors Dancing

Modern Dance classes sponsored by the Orinda Art Center will begin in late September. The children will be grouped according to age and ability from pre-school children through 8th graders. Also

two adult classes will be offered.

All classes will be taught by Lynda Hickox who has spent the summer working toward her Masters Degree in Dance at Mills College.

Information regarding the time of classes and registration will be sent through the schools and published in the papers. For any special questions call CL 4-2718.

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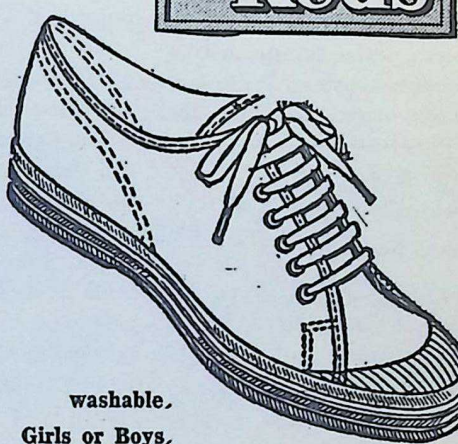
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## Joanne Ross Tells Of Engagement

Joanne Ross, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. R. B. Ross of 167 Orinda Highway, Orinda, announced her engagement to James Greene of Albany at a dinner party at her parent's home last week.

Joanne is a student nurse at Merritt Hospital and is a graduate of Acalanes High school in 1956.

Mr. Greene is a physics student at the University of California.

They will arrange their wedding plans after completing their schooling.

## Mrs. John Ogden's Brother Passes

Sympathy of friends goes out to Gertrude Ogden, of Ogden's in Orinda, who returned here on the 30th of August from Northfield, Minnesota, where she attended the funeral of her brother Dr. Robert Mears who passed away Aug. 26.

## Old Moraga

continued from page 1

would have used in making a description of the property; on the contrary, these Grants were usually bounded by natural objects, such as a ridge of hills, creeks, etc., sometimes acreage being given, sometimes not. Not until about the year 1877 was an actual survey made of the Moraga Rancho in metes and bounds and the boundaries clearly defined and established. All lands lying outside the Grant lines and in between different Grant lines are known as Sobrante (overplus) lands and were in later years surveyed in sections by the U. S. land bureau of 640 acres each and into quarter sections of 160 acres each and opened to pre-emption and homestead claims. More about the "El Sobrante" and its settlers later on.

The Rancho Laguna de los Palos Colorados (or Moraga Rancho) was a grant of land obtained by Joaquin Moraga from the King of Spain for some services rendered to the King, presumably military service, as he was a soldier as was his father (Gabriel Moraga) before him. Gabriel Moraga was the son of Jose Joaquin Moraga, the latter being Joaquin's grandfather. Gabriel Moraga was the most illustrious member of the family, beginning with the first decade of the 19th century.

He is reputed to have led exploring parties into the interior of California and given names to places and streams. He was the most dashing soldier of his time. A contemporary has described him as tall, well-built, dark, brave, gentlemanly man, who served his country loyally and efficiently. Five years after his death, his son Joaquin became Grantee of the Rancho Laguna de los Palos Colorados. It was in 1835 that Joaquin was granted the 13,316 acres in Moraga Valley, although clear title was not obtained until 1841. In the December term, 1855, of the United States District Court, Joaquin Moraga's claim to the land was upheld.

Since that time the land has passed into various hands. Joaquin Moraga, however, in 1835 moved into the valley and built the adobe house, which still stands (although in a very dilapidated condition) several corrals, and placed cattle on the land.

That is the brief story of this staunch Pioneer family. They were kind-hearted and hospitable people. The writer of this story can vouch for this as he knew, personally, more than one member of the family and accepted their good-natured hospitality on many occasions in his early life.

Joaquin Moraga, owner of the Grant in question had quite a large family. Three sons, Gabriel, Joaquin junior, and Jose, and five daughters, Dolores, Natividad, Endocena, Gomalinda and a Mrs. Silva, given name unknown. All married, raised families of their own, and then disappeared into the great swirl of humanity, after having been despoiled of their interest in this Grant of land by unscrupulous lawyers who took unfair advantage of them in their simple and trusting ways of life.

The arch conspirator in this was one Horace W. Carpentier, a crafty, scheming and cunning land grabbing lawyer, (whom the Moragas unfortunately employed as their attorney) to defend their title against squatters and freebooters and who finally succeeded in the end in obtaining complete possession of every square foot of the entire 13,316 acres.

It was subsequent to 1855 when title to the Grant was finally confirmed in favor of the Moragas by the Circuit Court that their troubles began. Their title having been perfected, they began by selling off acreage to various parties, divided into small farm holdings, and all in good faith.

These various purchasers having obtained bona-fide deeds from the Moragas, began making improvements, such as building houses and barns, fences, etc., and cultivating the land, when along comes this Carpentier, later, and lays claim to an undivided half interest in all lands thus sold by the Moragas. It appears, (so the story goes) when the Moragas employed this fellow, Carpentier, as their attorney, they had no money with which to pay him any fees, in lieu of which they were to deed him a certain number of acres, somewhere in the Grant, which they undoubtedly did; but in some manner, this deed was manipulated and worded in such a mysterious way as to make it appear that the Moragas had deeded him an undivided half interest in the entire 13,316 acres. He made it hold, however.

If there ever was chicanery practiced, it was practiced on those innocent purchasers. Carpentier demanded that they all pay him for his dubious interest in the land

they had purchased in good faith or he would have them evicted. But they were not to be bluffed. They refused to pay him any money and fought off all his efforts to evict them from the land. Carpentier, finding himself frustrated in his efforts to dispossess these settlers, finally decided to buy out their half interest and which he claimed was all the interest that any of them had. They all accepted his offer of money, whatever the amounts were and left the valley with the exception of two. One was a Jesse Williams, a very fine old gentleman, who refused to accept any of Carpentier's offers, but instead compelled Carpentier, at the point of a gun, to give him a deed to the land he lived on.

The name of the other settler is not recalled, but he probably got a deed in much the same manner as did Williams. Since that time Carpentier was seen on the Moraga property on two occasions, only, but it is said to have slipped through on horseback at night to go to Martinez on legal business and always accompanied by fighting men. On one occasion while Carpentier and his bodyguards were attending court in Martinez, a delegation of settlers determined to hang him, but by a trick of John B. Watson, one of his bodyguards, who hired a wagon filled with stable refuse and backed it up to the rear of the Courthouse, slipping Carpentier out by the back door, secreted him in the load of straw and hired a Mexican boy to drive the team and wagon to the edge of town, where Carpentier was met by Moon, another bodyguard, and also Carpentier's private secretary with a saddle horse on which he escaped.

The history of the Rancho and the warfare which followed the establishment of Carpentier's claim to it is replete with stories of battles, gunfights and midnight attacks. We have not the space to recount them all, but one event in particular, must not be overlooked as it has to do with the efforts of one Isaac Yoakum to dispossess the Moragas of their home farm, on which is located the old adobe house.

This man, Yoakum, was looked upon as the king of the squatters and a strong believer in squatter's sovereignty. He was frequently seen riding through and

around the valley on horseback with an old Kentucky muzzle loading rifle strapped to his back, a typical "bad hombre" of the dime novel variety. He was more or less of a coward, however for when he anticipated trouble he would go into hiding somewhere, usually in the shelter of the whiskey saloon in the rear of old man Harrington's General Merchandise Store.

In one of his attempts, about 1870, to dispossess the Moraga's and, I believe, his last, he moved into the valley with a flock of several hundred sheep, accompanied by a retinue of bushwhackers and two of his four sons, (the reason for the other two being absent was because they had both been lynched for cattle rustling or horse stealing a short time before.)

Yoakum then made one grand attempt to take possession of the Moraga farm but was met with determined resistance by the Moragas and all their friends, of which they had many. The Moragas defied Yoakum to come through the main gate or to tear down any fences, and if he did so it would be at his peril.

But Yoakum, undismayed by his futile attempts to take forcible possession, established himself on the outside of the main gate, by building barricades and

pitching some tents and camping there for most of the summer months.

Meanwhile, the Moragas placed a padlock on the main gate and camped on their side of the line. One day, however, a pitch battle ensued between the Yoakum and Moraga forces in which one of the Moraga defenders was slain. It was a pitiful sight to see these good people, including the five beautiful daughters of Joaquin Moraga, defending their home against that band of marauders and criminals. The law officers rendered them no assistance whatever, presumably because of their Spanish lineage.

To be continued in following issues of The Morindan. Be sure to save these copies for authentic historical record. Written by a man who lived in Moraga through those exciting years.

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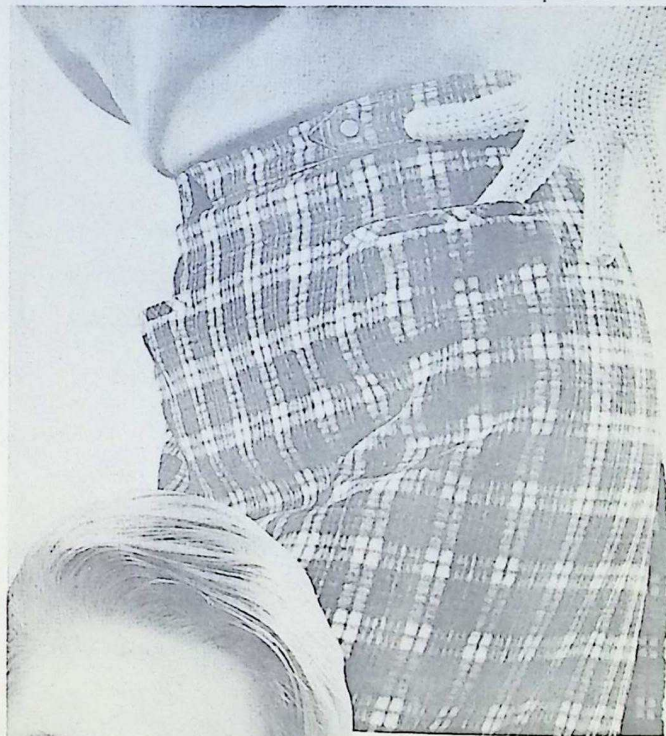
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## Helen Atkinson Injured in Crash

Mrs. Helen Atkinson of 44 Los Dedos Road, Orinda, was injured last Saturday near San Jose when an oncoming truck struck a passenger car in the rear and careened into her car completely demolishing it.

Helen is in San Jose Hospital with two fractured ribs, shock, severe multiple cuts, bruises and a sprained right ankle. She will be incapacitated for some time.

The accident occurred when

she was returning from San Jose State College where she has been enrolled in the Science Workshop in cooperation with the State Department of Education.

Helen teaches the fifth grade at Springhill school in Lafayette.

High blood pressure is more than twice as common among overweight than among average persons.

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## Post Office Poll

continued from page 1 community.

It was agreed unanimously that one Post Office would be adequate to provide the service requirements of the residents and business firms now being served by two Post Offices.

It was agreed unanimously that the consolidated Post Office should be named "Moraga, California."

It was agreed unanimously that when the Rheem, California and the Moraga, California Post Offices are consolidated, that the Post Office should be located where it can best serve the majority of the citizens of the area.

It was agreed unanimously that a petition be circulated within the Moraga-Rheem Postal Area, by unbiased volunteer citizens, for the purpose of determining the preference of the majority as to the location of the single Post Office and that the results of the petition be forwarded to our Congressman for fulfillment of the desires of the people.

places of business. A playroom for the kiddies isn't likely to be added to the office, but employers are becoming aware that the more homelike the office atmosphere the better the quality of work.

The old tradition of somber furnishings and cheerless surroundings are yielding to warmer colors in walls and equipment, more comfortable chairs and desks and wall-to-wall carpeting.

Buildings are being constructed along more attractive and useful lines. The gingerbread touches of a couple of generations ago are being replaced with modern designs. But, it's worth noting that business firms are careful to combine the old and the new where it is necessary to maintain historic associations. Recently, for instance, when Bank of Amer-

ica opened its quarter-million dollar branch on the historic Plaza in Sonoma the new building had been painstakingly designed to conform with nearby adobe structures of the 18th Century. Yet, inside the equipment and accommodations were the most modern available in the 20th Century.

The great improvements in artificial lighting and the better use of natural light are also brightening office hours. Eventually, offices may become so attractive that employees will look forward to going to work each day. Even when that cute blonde secretary is on vacation!

About 47 per cent of active aviation pilots in the U. S. live in seven states — California, Texas, New York, Illinois, Ohio, Pennsylvania and Michigan.

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Guests and members of the Frances Groves wedding party are left to right: Mrs. B. Spencer of Stockton, bridesmaid Jean Baxter of Piedmont, groom Edward Franklin Perry, the bride, best man Lawrence Berscheid of Oakland, Mrs. Lawrence Berscheid, Mrs. Burton Quiggle, Chico.

## Orinda Vocalist Bride of Musician

A wedding of interest in international music circles took place recently in the gardens at the Dr. and Mrs. Murray H. Groves home here in Orinda.

The bride is their daughter, Frances who graduated from the College of the Pacific and has been singing in Europe for the past five years.

Frances is well known in Orinda through her beautiful dramatic mezzo soprano voice, having sung at the Orinda Community Church choir and for many charity events. She returned home from Europe in July from an engagement in Kiel;

in Northern Germany.

The bridegroom, Edward Franklin Perry, holds a master's degree in music and is receiving another in mathematics this year at the College of the Pacific. He is the organist at a Stockton church.

The son of the late Mr. and Mrs. Frank Perry of Marysville, he is a member of Pi Kappa Lambda music fraternity, Frances is affiliated with Mu Phi Epsilon, an international music honor group.

The marriage rites were conducted on the lawn of the Groves' home by the Rev. Chauncey Blossom of the Orinda Community church under a natural arch formed by a large Colorado Spruce and Weeping Birch trees, with the rose garden in the background.

The bride's attendant was Jean Baxter of Piedmont while standing

with the bridegroom as best man was Lawrence Berscheid.

The newlyweds are now living in Stockton. Frances plans to continue her vocal career and after Mr.

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Perry teaches for two years here they plan on returning to Europe, where Frances will sing and her husband will teach.

## Pot Luck Supper

The first social get-together, Tuesday evening, Sept. 10 at 7 o'clock in the Santa Maria Church Hall is the time and the place for the Annual Pot Luck Supper for all members.

Mrs. Lillian Bastian, President and Mrs. Mary Magaa, Pot Luck Supper Chairman invite all parish women to attend.

Call Mrs. Magaa at CLifford 4-3741 and come and enjoy supper and an evening of planned entertainment.

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# Teen Agers Form "Piston Pacers" Club

By JIM NEYLAN

The club was formed in the latter part of 1955 by several teenagers of Orinda. It had only a small membership, but was slowly built up until today it has over one dozen members. To many this may still seem a small membership however, we screen our members carefully to avoid "punks." Our club is by no means exclusive -- anyone can join, anyone who can meet our standards.

Our standards are few and simple. One must have an operator's license, a car, and most important an interest in cars, and in club activities. Occasionally one or more of these conditions are waived to benefit a special or honorary member as is the case with Mike Cain who, although too young to join the club officially came to all the meetings and rendered valuable aid on more than one work party. Therefore he was awarded an honorary membership which allowed him to participate in club activities except voting.

Many car clubs of today are "outlaw clubs" because they are not sanctioned by the authorities. Our club is under the unofficial sponsorship of the Highway Patrol and we have adopted their suggested constitution to the letter. We hold meetings once a week during school time and these meetings are presided over by regular elective officers including a sergeant-at-arms.

Our club activities range from A to Z. Semi-annually we hold a dance which is open to the members and their guests.

Each member upon entering the club is given a number of courtesy cards. When he comes upon a motorist in distress he assists him in any way he can, and instead of accepting money for his services he gives the motorist one of his cards and tells him to call his number if he needs future aid.

The project which absorbs most of our time now is the building of a club car which is destined for the adult supervised drag strips at Lodi and Vacaville. To finance this club car we have been sponsoring a continuous paper drive. Up to date we have realized almost \$150. With this money we have bought two Oldsmobile engines, the body from a 1934 Ford, five-window coupe, and a set of special racing tires. But we still need many expensive items such as transmission, adapter plates for the engine and many others.

WE'LL TAKE OLD NEWSPAPERS  
Therefore we are launching an all-out paper and magazine drive.

If you have too many newspapers to carry in your car, call us at CLifford 4-2001 and one of the members will be out to collect them. If you have a smaller amount and still want to get rid of them you can bring them bundled to the fire station in Moraga or the fire station adjacent to the Rheim Shopping Center. Only these stations will accept papers for the Piston Pacers. If it is inconvenient to come to either of these stations please call us and we will pick them up. If service is not prompt when you call be patient as during the summer months we are short handed.

## St. Mary's College Schedules Listed

Classification Examinations for all freshmen and other new students entering St. Mary's College for the 1957 autumn semester will

be held Monday, September 9, on the Moraga Valley campus, it was announced here today by Brother Cassian, F. S. C., dean of the college.

Registration of all students will be held at the college throughout the day on Tuesday (Sept. 10). Special faculty counselling committees will be available all day in the library reading room.

Also set for Tuesday at 9 a. m. are orientation talks for new students, under the direction of William Weber of Portland, Oregon, student body president.

Classes will be in session on Wednesday (Sept. 11), beginning at 8:10 a. m.

The new academic term will mark St. Mary's 95th year since its founding in San Francisco in 1863.

In 1956 Sweden was visited by 85,700 visitors from the United States.



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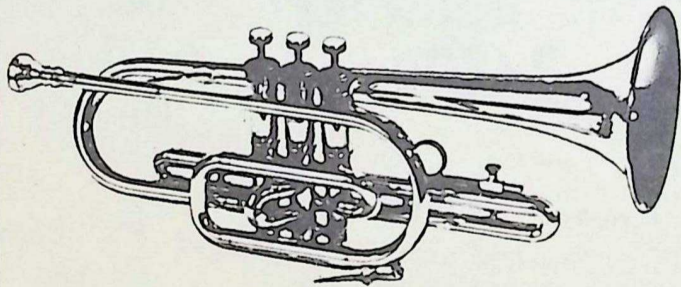
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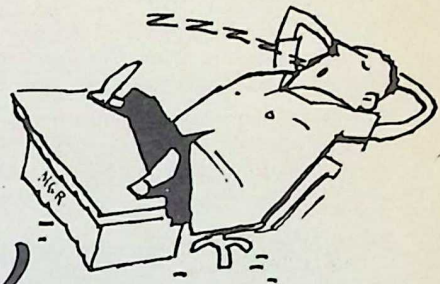


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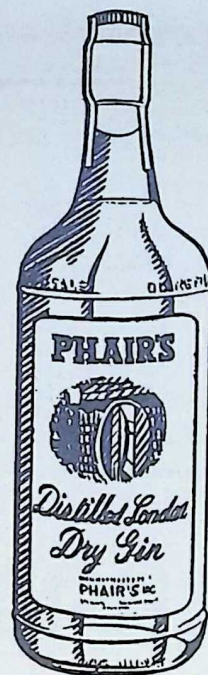
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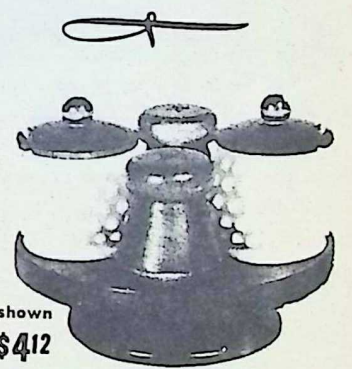
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