.downspondensocialistournal. 18, 1800, April 18, 1800, April 18, 1800.

A five broke out here last evening at ten o'clock, which resulted in the total destruction of the Woolon Mill, owned by Mossrs. Samuel Rodman & Son. At the time there was a high wind from the northwest, the tide was out, and what, with the difficulty experienced in gottling at the flames, and the close proximity of the neighboring house, there soomed every prespect of a wide-spreading couling gration. The fire when first discovered had made considerable progress, but was confined to the onst and of the utile. It soon spread, however, for the grousy floors and machinery and the loose cot ton ful the flames, and in a short time all hope of saving the building was lost. But the firemen resolutely grappled with the destructive element, and have the antisfaction of knowing that it was confined to the one structure. There are a numbor of light buildings within a few feet of the rains, which show, by their blackoned sides, what an ordeal they went through.

In the confusion it was impossible to lourn the cause of the fire, but from what I have been able to gather it was, in all probability, the work of an incondiary. Of late the mill has been short of stock. Monday a small quantity was sont down; Tuesday it was run through the picker and passed down for earding; it was in the spot where this loose pile of cotton was placed that the fire origiunted, several hours after the work of the day was over. There had been no fire in the building during the day, and any fire accidentally communicated to so combustible a material by the operatives would have at once been detected. The mill is insured in Providence for ten thousand dollars, equally divided among the American, Atlantic, Hopo, and Morchants offices. It was an old building, has frequently been on fire in the drying room, and the neighbors, knowing the difficulty in getting at it, have long drouded the time when it would become a proy to the devauring element. . It is down now, they have escaped, the owners are well covered, and the operatives will find employmont in the other factories, which, I believe, are short-handed.