

THE LONG POLAR WATCH

CANADA AND THE DEFENSE OF NORTH AMERICA



MELVIN CONANT

Harper & Brothers

Established 1817

de to Footnote Abbreviations

Affairs, publication of the Department of Affairs, Ottawa.

ts and Speeches, publication of the Depart-External Affairs, Ottawa.

Weekly Bulletin, Department of External ttawa.

Contents

	Preface		vii
	Guide to Footnote Abbreviations		x
I.	THE STRATEGIC FORCE		3
II.	The Defense of North America, 1938-70.		25
III.	CANADIAN POLICIES AND CONTINENTAL DEFENSE	Ε.	58
IV.	THE TOOLS OF CONTINENTAL DEFENSE		74
v.	THE ISSUE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS		95
VI.	THE DEBATE OVER DEFENSE		111
VII.	Canada's Defense Alternatives		123
/III.	ECONOMICS OF DEFENSE		145
TV	CAMADA AND THE UNITED STATES		160

announcing the first volume in a new series called POLICY BOOKS*

THE UNITED NATIONS

Structure for Peace

By Ernest A. Gross

The death of Dag Hammerskjold has raised many serious questions about the future of the United Nations, already under attack by Mr. Khrushchev and mired in the morass of the Congo. Swelled by dozens of new members, it is now a quite different organization than it was only a few years ago. Here, in a book combining reason and eloquence, Ernest A. Gross takes a statesman's look at the world organization, what it was intended to be, what it has become, what is its promise for the future. His main concern is United States policy and how we, through the U.N., can further both our own security and the cause of peace.

Mr. Gross has served as Legal Adviser and Assistant Secretary in the Department of State and as Deputy U.S. Representative to the United Nations with the rank of Ambassador. Since leaving those official posts, he has continued to be closely associated with the work of the Organization.

Cloth edition \$2.95 Paper edition \$1.25

*POLICY BOOKS

With the publication of THE UNITED NATIONS Structure for Peace, by Ernest A. Gross, the Council on Foreign Relations inaugurates a new series of POLICY BOOKS on important issues of United States foreign policy. The purpose is twofold: first, to provide readers in this country and elsewhere with analytical studies of the highest quality on problems of world significance; and second, to contribute to constructive thinking on American policies for the future. These volumes will make a virtue of brevity, not with the aim of oversimplification, but to present, with a minimum of factual background and detail the reasoned conclusions of individual authors with first-hand experience and special qualifications to deal with the questions at hand. Ranging in length from 75 to 125 pages, these timely books will appear in both hardbound and paper-bound editions.

Published by Harper & Brothers for the

COUNCIL ON

58 EAST 68TH



FOREIGN RELATIONS

STREET NEW YORK 21, N. Y.