

## Warsaw Jewish Ghetto

Both cards were first censored by the Jewish Council, which applied the small boxed "Judenrat Warschau" mark in black ink, similar to the marking in red ink shown on the previous page. Above: A June 9, 1941, postal card from a Warsaw ghetto resident to a Jewish religious agency at Stockholm, Sweden, with a circular red Nazi censor mark applied at Berlin. Below: The reply portion of a message-and-reply postal card from a Jewish ghetto resident to his brother at Brussels, Belgium, canceled October 31, 1941, at Warsaw, with a red machine Nazi censor mark applied at Cologne.

