

any American came on board to take, which would
with us capture the eye of Henry Hudson but at least
we can show panels in houses in Ulster that preserve
the memory of such. In the Hightsholme house
at Stone Ridge is a panelled piece of white pine which
is 46 x 38 inches; while across the river in the La Plazette
house near Beacon is one 48 x 37.

The River meant everything to the early settlers for
travel and trade, for as Governor Sloughter wrote "the
Hudson are great improvers of land; but they will be
ruined but first." ^{up to} Going to the River from the farms
were many, but the highways of the country were only
the Indian trails.

There were few roads. The old main Road had been
used by Indian runners perhaps for a long time
across the country of which Albany, Schenectady and Amsterdam
are the headwaters, through Stone Ridge and the Esopus valley
to one Catskill, to West Coxsackie and Albany, on
their way from Pennsylvania to Canada.

This trail afterward served the way for the Hollanders
and Hudson Canal to carry coal from Pennsylvania to New York
from the coal fields discovered in the early 19th century.

At the mouth of Rondout Creek there was a trading post
between 1614-17, but settlement in Ulster did not become
permanent until 1652-53, when sturdy settlers from
the western of the paternal representatives in Pennsylvania
obtained franchises over lands and built by Dutchmen
at Hittinghwa, after 1700 there was little more immigration
and the Dutch have remained steadily free from
crowding. "Hittinghwa Friend Shop" was settled in 1610
and built in 1670.

In 1677 there were Huguenots at New Paltz
since 1701, Huguenots, Dutchmen, Wagoners and other
settlers and the favored Dutch had a share in the
early planting. In 1657 they were told that "houses are
usually neat, having 2 or 3 rooms in a piece."

The Hudson is not the greatest feature of Ulster life
for indeed the Schenectady and Albany valleys are as good
the Schenectady range by day of an ancient trade over the Tropic you
could easily take the answer to the question "What of that old

The year 1650 is not a year

The wall built 1653 in New London.

Indian Mission 1655

1000 numbered 170 captured 300 and have 500000000

when did they get out fairly in 1656? with wooden log

Peace 1660 - war a year till 1668.

10000 in January 1669

Earthquake 1663 from Birmingham down to

New London - The river overflowed its banks
+ ruined crops. Small fish +

Constant Road

March between Boston & New York meeting 1672 - meeting

May 1673

New York captured by United Army 9-18-73

Two years war King's

Parliament Waldron.

1st Congress of American Colonies May 1690

called by Britain to create a new government a year
Canada.

Wars between 1690 + 1760

1000000000 1200000000 1700000000

became Soc. Lib. 1757

1785 children born of slave parents free.

1st account of Hudson 1809 says it is in Van
Cen. Dist. of Massachusetts 1835-1841 - General A
Henry C. Murphy 1859. As in Asher's A. G. H. H.

Hudson rises in a little lake and 240 x 90 ft. ^{Indian name Hudson's Lake}
1879 - name Lake Tass-of-the-Clouds. The highest lake in the
1000' ft. from summit of Mt. Marcy on S. W. slope. ^{4312' altitude} runs into
Lake Canaan and Lake Otter down stream. The Otter runs flows
out of them over a beautiful fall. Hanging Spear Falls.
Moss Lake a mile south of it margined by sphagnum. White birches $\frac{1}{2}$ "
in it. Rare alpine - *Artemisia gracilior* & *Potentilla tridentata*.
Indian name for Adirondacks is GOUGH-SACK-NA-GO - Bear-hunting
Adirondack - Sack - NA - GO - Bear-hunting
TA-AA-WAS - he who kills the bear. 5344' tall - 1879
From Lake & river empty into Hudson

San d. Petersen de Vries - 18th March -

April 15 - 1638 sailed at Tapaen. On the 16th passed the river
"2 or 300 morgens of clay soil lies under the mountains 3'-4'
above the river - with Creek. Bought it from the Indians.
3 Leagues above his plantation - 5 leagues from Fort.
May 15 again at Tapaen & sailed in three hours to the Fort.
Oct 20 at Tapaen again 5 loads

Peter Minuit bought Manhattan 2200 acres for the value of 60 guilders in beads & nutmegs
= 5 when 120 dollars

de Hout's arithmetic

46
102
928.80
928.80
154496
154496
500.00
3076.16

200
300
1250
392.60
2146.60

"Songs of the Hudson" by Wm T. Verplanck ^{9th} ~~Hudson College~~

copy bound and inserted of letter by John Ainslie (Jan 17 1809)

The Brights speak of something when the writer of the History will be
instructed. A friend of the Boston Tea, the Anti-Slavery & the
Edward Bright having been Smith in his father's shop
of the Fair & Phoenix. When the latter in 1823 or 24 his father
looked all his energies across the river to see Lafayette at
the Robert Thompson's. His father's name John Ball
In the Preface to the work of Capt. Geo. Worley of the Sacramento
Battery near there. Capt. Geo. Worley's History J. L. Richards.
Warrenburg, 250 pp.

The boys the bluffs were most numerous between the Daly River + the Caranous. & shared in competition with the Gouts.

Wm. H. Allen

Frank A. Clark

Reynolds, Alfred

and 65° 45'–73°.

The Shot Gun Took about 400 Yards

Send a friend to the address in this form

named for the boy of G. J. Strong who was
- killed in the war.

Take blood as 4-6 p.m. on 1st. 1st and 2nd 100

Pomphosia still using Hudson water in 1901.

Names of Reaches

detail

- 1 - Long reach to end of Peab's str. at Point
- 2 - To Hamilton.
3. Salmach's -
4. Cook's Hoge's
- 5 - High Vargen's
6. Foxes & Klinkenburgh
7. Fisher's
8. Kloverack (Army).
9. Bakers Backenack
10. Jan. Playner's Playner's
11. Vastuack Viste
- 12 - Hart's Reach & Klinkenburgh. Hamilton's

Should be 14 -

Orange Co. Indictment against Jacobus Swartwout Jr.
for assault on Jacobus Smith. 1. d.
Mussell. M. S. O.

Copy of grant for land 500 acres to Van Winkle and O'Brien
his wife, dated Sept. 28, 1694. Allegand. paper.

Muss. M. S. O. Alleg. paper.
Bonds of the Patent of Daniel Homan & Michael Hardon known
by the name of the Blackgashieracke, on Passqua, Jan 25
1692. (Photostat refd.) Mussell. M. S. O. Orange Co.

Petition of Cornelius Claessen for patent in Orange. Sep. 26 1697
Mussell. M. S. O.

Petition of Anne Bondys and Lancaster by name of a patent
in Orange called Cheesbrocks. Mar. 25, 1707
Photostat.

Grant of a patent for a patent called Cheesbrocks to Anne
Bondys, Hendrick Ten Eyck, Shirk Vandenberg, John Chisholm,
Christoph Claessen, Lancaster by name & John Mussell.
Mar. 25, 1707.

Allegand. paper. Oct. 23, 1708.

Agreement between Peter Mullthurs, Daniel Crommelin,
Lancaster by name, Day, Ash, John Mussell, Anne Hogeland,
Anthony Rutgers, John Van Horn, Christoph Claessen, Samuel
Wants, Samuel Claess, Elias Bondens relative to the
division of a tract part of all these unchartered tracts called
Vanderwayand. Oct. 15, 1713. Muss. M. S. O.

Affidavits of gardeners Claessen, Sph. Smith, Schuyler, Holly,
Van Ruyck, John Ruyck & Thomas Smith, relative to Thomas
Westphal's taking wheat & other grain from Jacobus Swartwout
& Thomas Smith's small tract of Swartwout's wife.
Oct. 1721. Muss. M. S. O. Allegand. paper.

Copy of 5 legal papers in re The King vs. John Callavin
1735-36. Muss. M. S. O.

Patents to Richard Brakley 1729-43-49. Hemp. Paper.
Mrs. M. S. O.
Bond issued by 40 obligating themselves to At. Van Rader p. 1000
They were not to be indebted to said Van Rader of the Province to
less after than the 2 money debts which stood on the Receipts of the
land of Van Rader. Dated March 5, 1736/3. Muss. M. S. O.

Records 19. 19.

not from N. Y. State M. S. S. etc.

Muse. M. S. S. Chas. 23 Bells of Betsy with names of Hudson River
ports 1657-1682.

H. W. R. R. Carr of, v. S. C. C. Verplank & others in Supreme
Court, Orange Co. N. Y. dated June 2. 1841.

Hudson River Establs. descrip. of 12. vicinity of Newburgh
made by U. S. Coast Survey. 1852-54

Hudson Valley. Account book of Forest Marshall 1720-1733.
deals with people in Albany & along Hudson River to N. Y. State.
B. V. Sec. "W"

Orange Co.

Prof. Alexander. Mus. M. S. S. 1344

Copy of Aug. Graham's survey of land in O. Co. for S. Bayard
June 18. 1696.

James Roeloveren app. as Coroner 1696. Chas. 7.
Photo. H. Mus. M. S. S. Orange Co.

Warrant to prepare draft of Letter Patent for John Kipsey for
a tract in Orange. May 1722.
Mus. M. S. O.

Copy of boundaries of 6 tracts in O. granted to Gabriel
& Wm. Budden Chas. 11. 1731. Mus. M. S. O.

Boundaries of land that John Moore, brought from Capt.
Conger. N. Y. State of Hudson Off. Mather's Rock June 11. 1702
(Mus. M. S. O. Kame Papers)

Sketch of land in Orange known as Queen's bury. Jan. 17. 1723
(maybe interesting) Lake Hokers. Vol. I
(Kame papers. in general)
he has other journals.

✓ Sketch of letters Wm. Baily of New York & Peter Manning &
Jost Van Voorhis, all that contain tract of land in proc. of Orange.
1765. Van Kesteren papers also release. July 24. 1763

✓ Survey of Sulzbach's Meadow Island N. side of the dam
Co. of Orange. Mus. M. S. S. O. survey made by James Verplank

✓ Orange town. Land by book. Aug. 5. 1750. B. V. Sec. "W"