please read the Preface on the previous pages. The purpose of such a record card survey as this is to collect, and supply quickly, enough information for sorting and selecting as to allow future study to proceed in a more comprehensive form. The questions must be interpreted in a flexible and exploratory way. To save space not a printed but a written dividing symbol so '/ ' has been chosen for use between answers on same line.

"SHORT LIST" OF QUESTIONS FOR USE ON HISTORICAL RECORD CARD SURVEY OF "LIMP & SEMI-LIMP VELLUM & NON-ADHESIVE SPINE BINDINGS".
SEE NOTES TO "COMPREHENSIVE LIST".

- used today. (Previous shelf-marks should be written in reverse chronological order, placing them between lines 2-6 where space becomes available, clearly showing symbol " 1" and proceed.
- 2. TOWN & COLLECTION DISTRICT if NECESSARY (cards will be filed under countries)

BOOK/VOLUME

| 3. | | page', ex libris, & |
|----|--|---|
| 4. | TITLE | colophone' should be standard practice. |
| 5. | PRINTER/SCRIBE | |
| 6. | DATE of PUBLICATION & PLACE of PUBLICATION | DATE OF BINDING (approximate) |

TEXT-BLOCK

- 7. MATERIAL (guards) IDENTIFICATION MARKS (refer to 'h')
- 8. DIMENSIONS OF SHEET PRINTED OR MSS. DESIGN/LAYOUT OF PAGE
- 9. NO. of SECTIONS SECTION MAKE-UP (is it tight between sec.?)
- 10. COLLATION SYSTEM USED THICKNESS OF TEXT-BLOCK
- 11. CONDITION OF TEXT-BLOCK SPACE (for any further particulars)
 ENDPAPERS
- 12. ORIGINAL OF LATER MATERIAL USED
- 13. CONSTRUCTION (refer to 'd' also) CONDITION

SEWING

- 14. ORIGINAL/LATER MATERIAL of BANDS & the NO.
- 15. THREAD USED GAUGE READING CONDITION (note if not waxed) (S or Z twist)

SPINE BEFORE COVERING

- 16. ADHESIVE USED ROUNDING BACKING
- 17. LINING MATERIAL TECHNIQUE USED
- 18. DIMENSIONS and/or CONDITION (photograph if thought to be MSS fragment)

BOOKEDGES

- 19. HOW CUT/TRIMMED COLOR/METAL
- 20. DECORATION TITLING (noted in collaboration with No. 35)

 REGISTAR (if such exists note typed fixing)

ENDBANDS

- 21. CORE MATERIAL DO TIE-DOWNS PIERCE THE LINER
- 22. CONSTRUCTION (if rather special see 'i' or 'k') No. of TIE-DOWNS No. of SECTIONS
- 23. THREAD USED COLORS (both primary & decorative)
- 24. CONDITION OF THREADS & ENDBAND CORES

COVERING

- 25. BRIEF DESCRIPTION (use 'a') MATERIAL DIMENSIONS
- 26. THICKNESS DIRECTION of ANIMAL'S SPINE (if paper note direction of 'chain' lines) WHICH SIDE USED OUT (flesh or grain)
- 27. HOW CUT & FROM WHERE (dimensions) TURN-IN SIZES (dimensions of both can be shown at either 'a', 'b' or 'c')
- 28. TYPE OF SCORING USED JOINT WIDTH (measurement shown at 'c')
- 29. YAPP (width can be indicated at 'c' & cutting at 'g')
- 30. HOLING LACING TACKETING

- IF SEMI-LIMP BOARD USED (MATERIAL) HOW CUT (back cornering, play allowed etc.) (MATERIAL if of pasted paper note markings, if printed photograph)
- FORE-EDGE FLAP TIES etc. MATERIAL (shape & dimensions can be shown at 'a', 'b' or 'c'.

FINISHING

- DECORATION METHOD USED (tools etc.)(standard photograph & note lower cover)
- 14. COLOR (any traces of pigment or metal applied)
- TITLING CHARACTER DIRECTION PLACING

 (if book edge titling combine answer with No. 20 above: photos must be taken, before 'pulling'. The design, layout and size can also be shown at 'a', 'b', or 'c' (if end edge))
- 36. OBSERVATION of PARTICULAR INTEREST (ref. to other cards)
- 'h' TEXT-BLOCK MATERIAL. DETAILS & OVER a sketch of watermark and DIMENSIONS
- '1') UNIQUE/SPECIAL FEATURES of CONSTRUCTION or DECORATION.
) SKETCH
- 'k') within circles on outside of card

OUTSIDE OF RECORD CARD

NOTE:

The problem of filing such packed information is a serious one, perhaps index cards of 'SUBJECTS' should be kept up-to-date as a cross-reference. I will enclose my list, but this is far from comprehensive. The spaces at top of card are left for later indexing and cross-reference marks.

Guide lines & their purpose, general visual description.

- . Sketch of covers & spine.
- b. Sketch of upper cover layout can also show joint width, fore-edge flap, ties etc., also measurement of board can be shown.