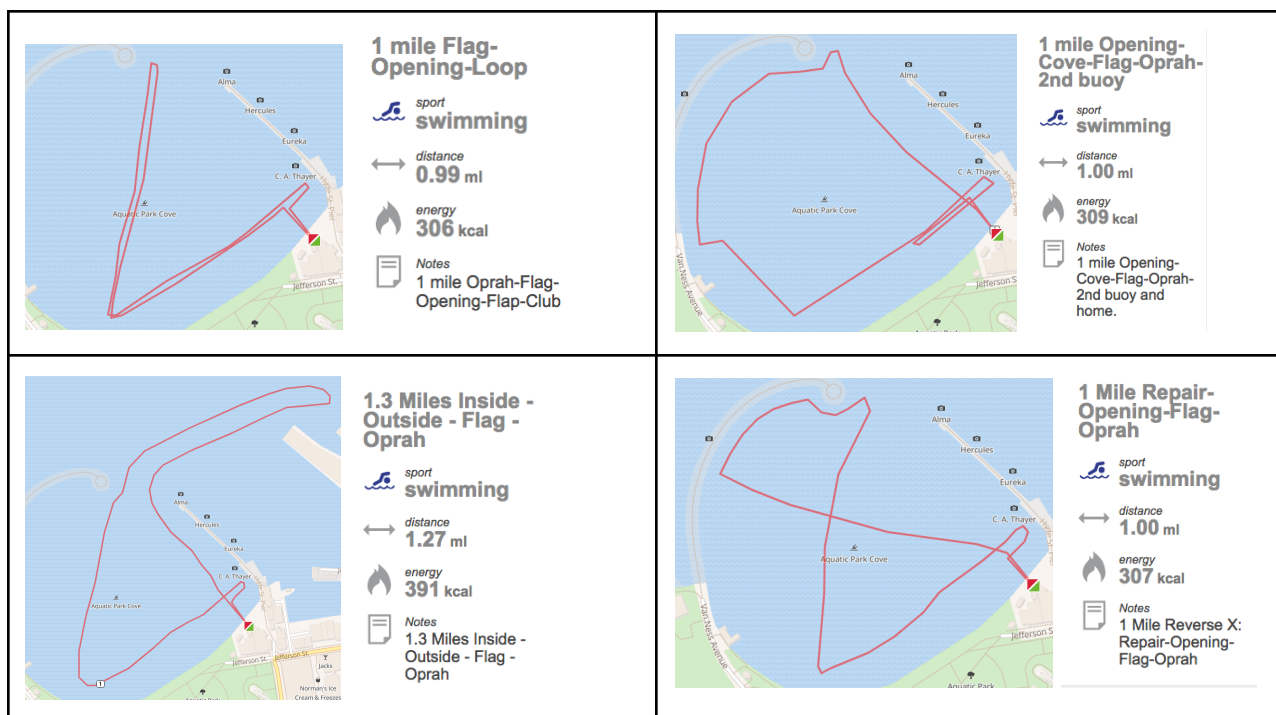




All routes mapped on: <https://us.mapometer.com/>