

and Robert E. Corlew, *Tennessee. A Short History* 2d (Knoxville: University of Tennessee Press, 1993.)

6. Kristofer Ray, *Middle Tennessee, 1775–1825. Progress and Popular Democracy on the Southwestern Frontier* (Knoxville: University of Tennessee Press, 2007), 60.

7. Ray, *Middle Tennessee 1775–1825*, 58.

8 Ibid, 75.

9. L. Cheves to F. Grundy, J. Whiteside, and O.B. Hayes, June 16, 1819, U.S. Congress, *Congressional Edition*, Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office, 1834): 238.

10. John Roderick Heller, *Democracy's Lawyer: Felix Grundy of the Old Southwest* (Baton Rouge, Louisiana State University Press, 2010), 116; *Nashville Whig*, 20 December 1820; William J. Tenney, ed., *Mining Magazine devoted to Mines, Mining Operations, Metallurgy, &c, &c*, vol. 4, New York: John F. Trow, 1855, 273; *Nashville Republican*, 23 August 1836; *1690–1940: 250 Years of Papermaking in America*, New York: Lockwood Trade Journal Co., 1940, 17.

11. www.grandlodge-tn.org/index/php?past_grand_officers=Y&record_key=000970&page=BL. Accessed June 19, 2012.

12. "Passing of Old Landmark to Make Room for Hotel," *Nashville Tennessean and The Nashville American*, November 17, 1912.

13. "Yester Nashville," *The Nashville American*, August 15, 1909.

14. "Passing of Old Landmark to Make Room for Hotel," *Nashville Tennessean and The Nashville American*, November 17, 1912.

15. Oliver Bliss Hayes, Jr., was born in 1825. A sister, Corinna, born in 1819, died by the age of two, and a first Oliver Bliss Hayes, Jr., born in 1821, died before his third birthday. The four youngest Hayes children were born after the family moved to its "Rokeby" estate.

16. Lee Nathaniel Newcomer, ed., "Two New England Teachers in Nashville, 1818," *Tennessee Historical Quarterly* 19:1 (March 1960): 74–5; Lucius Salisbury Merriam, Ph.D., "Higher Education in Tennessee," *Bureau of Education*

Circular of Information No. 5, 1893 (Washington: Government Printing Office, 1893): 245.

17. Mrs. I.M.E. Blandin, *History of Higher Education of Women in the South Prior to 1860* (New York: The Neale Publishing Co., 1909), 274–277.

18. "Founders of the Nashville Female Academy," Collins D. Elliott Papers, 1816–1932, mf. 802, Tennessee State Library and Archives (TSLA), Nashville, TN.

19. "Bill of Recitations for the Twentieth Session of the Nashville Female Academy, Commencing January 22d and ending June 21st, 1827," <http://teva.contentdm.oclc.org/cdm/singleitem/collection/broadsides/id/44/rec/3>, accessed July 20, 2016.

20. "List of Students, 1839," Collins D. Elliott Papers, 1816–1932, mf. 802, TSLA.

21. "Ghosts May Feel Housing Shortage When Wreckers Raze Rokeby Place," unknown newspaper, n.d.

22. "Yester Nashville," *The Nashville American*, August 15, 1909. There were, in fact, four surviving Hayes sisters, Adelia, Laura, Aurelia, and Corinne, though no mention of Aurelia is made in any of the family's surviving records. Aurelia (1835–1850) is buried in the Richard Hightower Cemetery and, for reasons that remain unclear, may have spent the majority of her time with her maternal grandparents, Richard and Nancy Smith Hightower. <http://www.findagrave.com/cgi-bin/fg.cgi?page=gr&GScid=2170529&GRid=35998175&>, accessed May 21, 2013.

23. At some point during their engagement, Gibbs and Hayes had their portraits painted; those portraits remain in the Gibbs family collection. <http://www.tngenweb.org/williamson/history/tsfamhisEFG.html>. Accessed February 1, 2011.

24. Harvard Law School. *Quinquennial Catalogue of the Officers and Students of the Law School of Harvard University* (Cambridge: The Law School, 1900), 54.

25. *National Banner and Nashville Whig*, October 3, 1834; "Memory of the Dead," *Nashville Republican and State Gazette*, October 7, 1834.

26. Amelia Opie, *Lays for the Dead* (London: Longman, Rees, Orme, Brown, Green & Longman, 1834), 40–42.

27. Isaac Franklin began construction of Fairvue in 1832. See, Albert W. Wardin, Jr., *Belmont Mansion. The Home of Joseph and Adelia Acklen* (Nashville: Belmont Mansion Associates, 2002), 3.

28. Eleanor Graham, "Belmont: Home of Adelia Acklen," *Tennessee Historical Quarterly* 30:4 (1971): 349.

29. Caroline Seeborn and Peter Woloszynski, *Under Live Oaks, The Last Great Houses of the Old South* (New York: Clarkson Potter, 2002), 179.

30. As an adult, William Acklen changed the spelling of his last name to "Ackland," its English variant. See, John W. Kiser, "Scion of Belmont," Part I, *Tennessee Historical Quarterly* 38:1 (Spring 1979): 34.

31. Kiser, "Scion of Belmont," Part I 39.

32. Ancestry.com. Tennessee State Marriages, 1780–2002 [database on-line]., accessed July 1, 2016; *Nashville Whig*, July 5, 1839.

33. Wendell Holmes Stephenson, *Isaac Franklin. Slave Trader and Planter of the Old South*, reprint (Gloucester, MA: Peter Smith, 1968), 19.

34. *Under the Live Oaks*, 179.

35. Albright, *Early History of Middle Tennessee*, 51. For information specific to Kasper Mansker and his expeditions, see, Walter Durham, "Kasper Mansker Cumberland Frontiersman," *Tennessee Historical Quarterly* 30:2 (1971): 154–77.

36. William Saunders, ed., "Acts of the North Carolina General Assembly, 1784," *The Colonial Records of North Carolina*, v. 24, (Raleigh: P.M. Hale, Printer to the State, 1886): 629–630; "Isaac Franklin," *Mississippi Free Trader*, October 21, 1846.

37. Stephenson, *Isaac Franklin*, 14–15.

38. Ibid, 15; "Isaac Franklin," *Mississippi Free Trader*, October 21 1846.

39. National Archives Records Administration, *Index to the Compiled Military Service Records for the Volunteer Soldiers Who Served During the War of 1812* (Washington, D.C.: National Archives and Records Administration), Roll Box 75, Roll Exct.

602. Corporal William Franklin numbered among the members of this regiment as well, more than likely the younger brother of Isaac Franklin.

40. Louisiana Supreme Court, *The Succession of Isaac Franklin*, (n.p., 1851?): 277–78, 285, 287.

41. Sumner County (Tennessee) Deed Record, VII (1814–1817), 280–81.

42. There are many good works on the rise of the domestic slave trade in the early nineteenth century. Among them: Steven Deyle, *Carry Me Back. The Domestic Slave Trade in American Life* (New York: Oxford University Press, 2005); Walter Johnson, ed., *The Chattel Principle. Internal Slave Trades in the Americas* (New Haven: Yale University Press, 2004); Robert H. Gudmestad, *A Troublesome Commerce. The Transformation of the Interstate Slave Trade* (Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 2003.)

43. Adams County (Mississippi) Deed Record, K, 491.

44. Jim Barnett and H. Clark Burkett, "The Forks of the Road Slave Market at Natchez," *The Journal of Mississippi History* 63:3 (Fall 2001): 171.

45. Wendell Holmes Stephenson, *Isaac Franklin, Slave Trader and Planter of the Old South* (Baton Rouge: LSU Press, 1938), 23–4, 55.

46. Joseph Holt Ingraham, *The Southwest by a Yankee, vol. II* (NY: Harper and Brothers, 1835) 245, Kindle edition.

47. See, in particular, Michael Tadman, "The Reputation of the Slave Trader in Southern History and the Social Memory of the South," *American Nineteenth Century History* 8:3 (September 2007): 247–271.

48. Deed between John Travason and Francis Routh, 21 December 1832, Acklen Papers, Special Collections, Howard-Tilton Memorial Library, Tulane University, New Orleans, LA; Bill of Sale, April 2, 1834, Acklen Papers, Special Collections, Howard-Tilton Memorial Library, Tulane University, New Orleans, LA; Bill of Sale, December 26, 1834, Acklen Papers, Special Collections, Howard-Tilton Memorial Library, Tulane University, New Orleans.