

49. Isaac Franklin to Rice C. Ballard, May 20, 1834, Rice C. Ballard Papers, Southern Historical Collection, Louis B. Round Memorial Library, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill.
50. Stephenson, *Isaac Franklin*, 66–67.
51. Ibid, 104–105.
52. *Alexandria (VA) Gazette*, May 14, 1846.
53. *Nashville Union*, 16 June 16, 1846.
54. "Isaac Franklin's Will," in Stephenson, *Isaac Franklin*, 148.
55. Stephenson, *Isaac Franklin*, 118.
56. Kiser, "Scion of Belmont," Part I, 40.
57. Thomas Waverly Palmer, comp., *A Register of the Officers and Students of the University of Alabama, 1831–1901* (Tuscaloosa: University of Alabama, 1901), 41.
58. "The Story of John Hunt," *Old Huntsville. History and Stories of the Tennessee Valley* 215 (January 2011):30–37.
59. Thomas McAdory Owen, LL.D., *History of Alabama and Dictionary of Alabama Biography*, vol. III (Chicago: The S.J. Clarke Publishing Co., 1921), 8.
60. Darren L. Ivey, *The Texas Rangers: A Registry and History* (Jefferson, N.C.: McFarland & Co., Inc., Publishers, 2010), 67.
61. "Index to Military Rolls of the Republic of Texas, 1835–1845," www.tshaonline.org/supsites/military/n/fannjw3n.htm, accessed February 17, 2011.
62. "Peyton Sterling Wyatt," www.tshaonline.org/handbook/onlin/articles/fyw01, accessed July 2, 2013.
63. In 1859, Joseph Acklen received a donation land grant in Texas for his service during the 1836 revolt, some or all of which property he subsequently deeded to his brother, Arthur A. Acklen. www.glo.texas.gov/ncu/SCANDOCS/archives_webfiles/arc-maps/webfiles/landgrants/PDFs/3/0/1/301564.pdf, accessed July 12, 2016.
64. *Sun*, January 27, 1840; *Alexandria Gazette*, March 16, 1844; *Philadelphia Inquirer* March 27, 1848; *Daily National Intelligencer*, July 27, 1849.

65. Marriage Contract between Adelia Franklin and Jos. A.S. Acklen, dated May 7, 1849, registered May 9, 1849, Marriage Contracts, book 12, page 214, Registrar, Davidson County, Tennessee.
66. Ancestry.com. Tennessee State Marriages, 1780–2002, accessed July 5, 2016.
67. 7 La. Ann. 395 (1852), in Stephenson, *Isaac Franklin*, 119.
68. Joseph H. Acklen, born May 20, 1850; the twins Laura and Corinne, born October 20, 1852; William H., born September 6, 1855; Claude M., born July 25, 1857; and Pauline, born October 10, 1859.
69. Wardin, *Belmont Mansion*, 7.
70. Henry M. Hayes to Oliver B. Hayes, May 21, 1854, Hayes Family Papers (HFP), 1848–1888, micro. 1169–1, Tennessee States Library and Archives, Nashville.
71. Oliver B. Hayes to O.B. Hayes, Jr., November 3, 1855, HFP, TSLA.
72. Kiser, "Scion of Belmont," Part I, 35.
73. *The Daily Picayune*, November 16, 1850; *Times Picayune*, April 10, 1852; *The Daily Picayune*, February 15, 1853; *Times-Picayune*, April 7, 1855; *New Orleans Daily Crescent*, March 17, 1859.
74. Adelia Acklen to Corinne Lawrence, February 8, 1857, McGavock-Hayes Papers (MHP), micro. 68–6, TSLA.
75. Kiser, "Scion of Belmont, Part I, 42–3.
76. Joseph A.S. Acklen, "Rules in the Management of a Southern Estate," *DeBow's Review and Industrial Resources, Statistics, etc.* Vol. XXI—Third Series, Vol. I (Washington City, 1856), 617–620.
77. Adelia Acklen to Corinne Lawrence, November 28, 1857, MHP, TSLA.
78. Bayou Sara was located on the Mississippi River, St. Francisville on the bluffs above, and though in close physical proximity, the two developed very differently and perhaps were best described by newspaperman J.W. Dorr visiting the area in 1860: "If St. Francisville is stronger on the ornamental, Bayou Sara is out of sight ahead of her on the

- practical, for she does all the business and a great deal of business is done, too." <http://files.usgwarchives.net/la/weelicia/history/bsarah.txt>, accessed March 15, 2015. See, also, "Louisiana in Slices. Parish of West Feliciana," *New Orleans Daily Crescent*, May 21, 1860; and Anne Butler and Norman C. Ferachi, *Images of America: St. Francisville and West Feliciana Parish* (Charleston, SC: Arcadia Publishing, 2014): 7–8.
79. Adelia Acklen to Corinne Lawrence, November 28, 1857, MHP, TSLA.
80. *Springfield Republican*, November 29, 1858.
81. Henry M. Hayes to Oliver B. Hayes, Jr., November 1, 1858, McGavock-Hayes Family Papers Addition, 1796–2000, micro. 1677, TSLA.
82. Adelia Acklen to Corinne Lawrence, December 28, 1858, MHP, TSLA.
83. Adelia Acklen to Corinne Lawrence, November 28, 1857, MHP, TSLA.
84. Adelia Acklen to Corinne Lawrence, February 13, 1859, MHP, TSLA
85. Adelia Acklen to Corinne Lawrence, November 28, 1857, MHP, TSLA.
86. Adelia Acklen to Corinne Lawrence, February 4, 1858, MHP, TSLA.
87. A Persac, *Norman's Chart of the Lower Mississippi River* (New Orleans: B.M. Norman, 1858.)
88. Adelia Acklen to Corinne Lawrence, February 4, 1858, MHP, TSLA.
89. Adelia Acklen to Corinne Lawrence, March 5, 1858, MHP, TSLA.
90. Adelia Acklen to Corinne Lawrence, March 4, 1859, MHP, TSLA.
91. www.tngenweb.org/records/tn_wide/obits/nca/swca-10.htm; www.tngenweb.org/records/tn_wide/obits/nca/nca2-08.htm, accessed July 19, 2016.
92. Adelia Acklen to Corinne Lawrence, February 13, 1859, MHP, TSLA.
93. Adelia Acklen to Corinne Lawrence, April 8, 1860, MHP, TSLA.
94. Wardin, *Belmont Mansion*, 6.
95. Ibid, 9–10.
96. Kiser, "Scion of Belmont," Part I, 42.

97. Ibid, 41.
98. Ibid, 42.
99. John W. Kiser, "Scion of Belmont," Part II, *Tennessee Historical Quarterly* 38:1 (Spring 1979): 190.
100. Adelia Acklen to Oliver B. Hayes, Jr., February 12, 1862, Hayes Family Papers, 1848–1888 (HFP), micro 1169–1, TSLA.
101. There are many good works on Nashville during the era of the U.S. Civil War. For general information see, for instance, Durham, *Reluctant Partners. Nashville and the Union, July 1, 1863 to June 30, 1865*; Stephen V. Ash, *Middle Tennessee Society Transformed, 1860–1870. War and Peace in the Upper South* (Knoxville: University of Tennessee Press, 2006); Wiley Sword, *The Confederacy's Last Hurrah. Spring Hill, Franklin, & Nashville* (Lawrence: University of Kansas Press, 1993); Stephen Ash, *When the Yankees Came* (Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1995); and Stanley F. Horn, *The Decisive Battle of Nashville* (Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 1984.)
102. Laura F. Edwards, *Scarlett Doesn't Live Here Anymore. Southern Women in the Civil War Era* (Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 2000), 5.
103. LeeAnn Whites and Alecia P. Long, ed., *Occupied Women. Gender, Military Occupation, and the American Civil War* (Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 2009), 6.
104. Union ships began gathering near New Orleans in late 1861, Ash, *When the Yankees Came*, 14.
105. www.tngenweb.org/civilwar/csainf/cain34.html, accessed July 8, 2014.
106. Adelia Acklen to Oliver B. Hayes, Jr., February 12, 1862, HFP, TSLA.
107. Ash, *Middle Tennessee Society Transformed, 1860–1870*, 84–85; William L.B. Lawrence diary (Lawrence diary), February 23 and February 25, 1862, Lawrence Family Papers, 1780–1944 (LFP), Tennessee State Library and Archives (TSLA), Nashville.
108. Adelia Acklen to Oliver B. Hayes, Jr., February 12, 1862, HFP, TSLA.