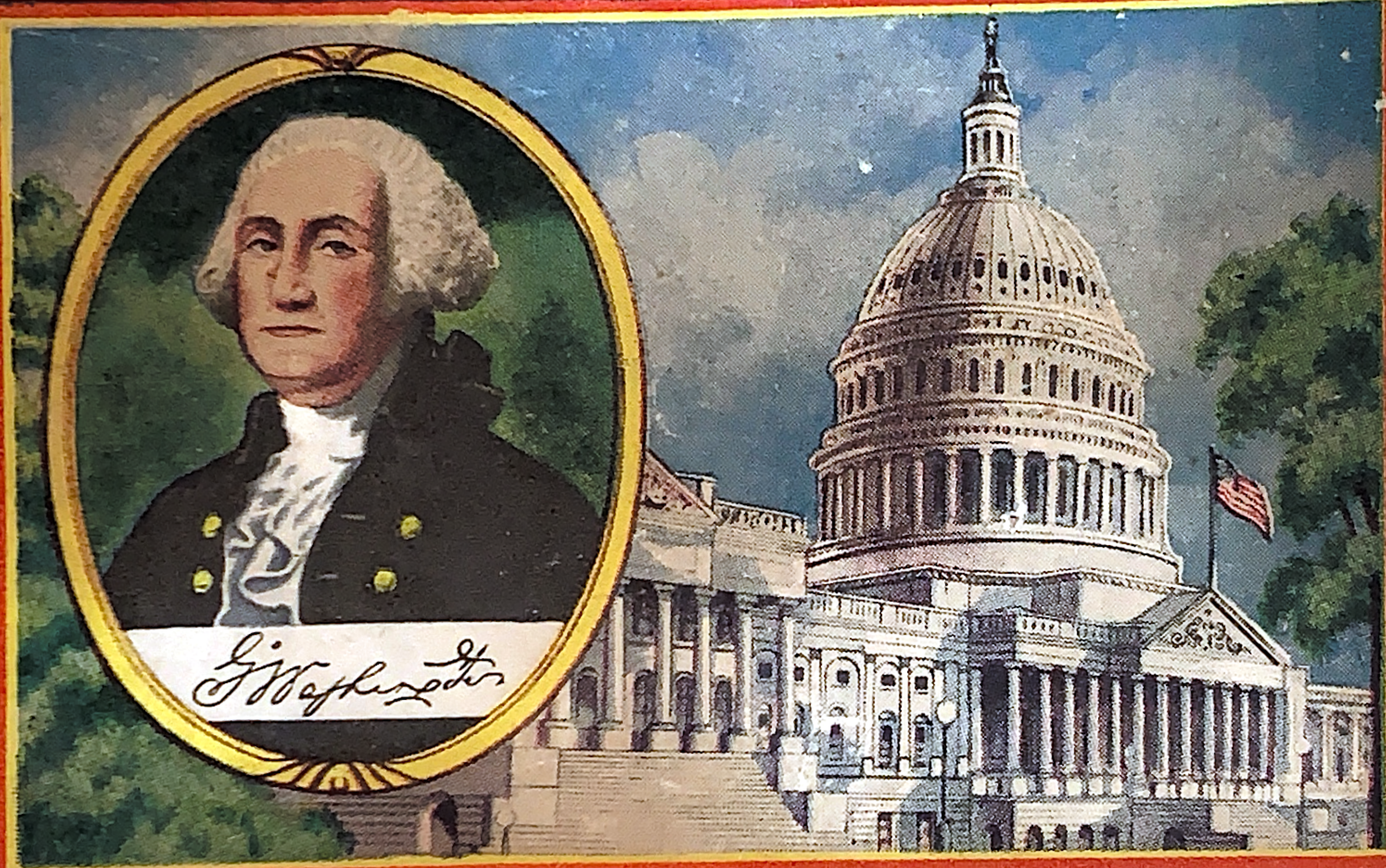
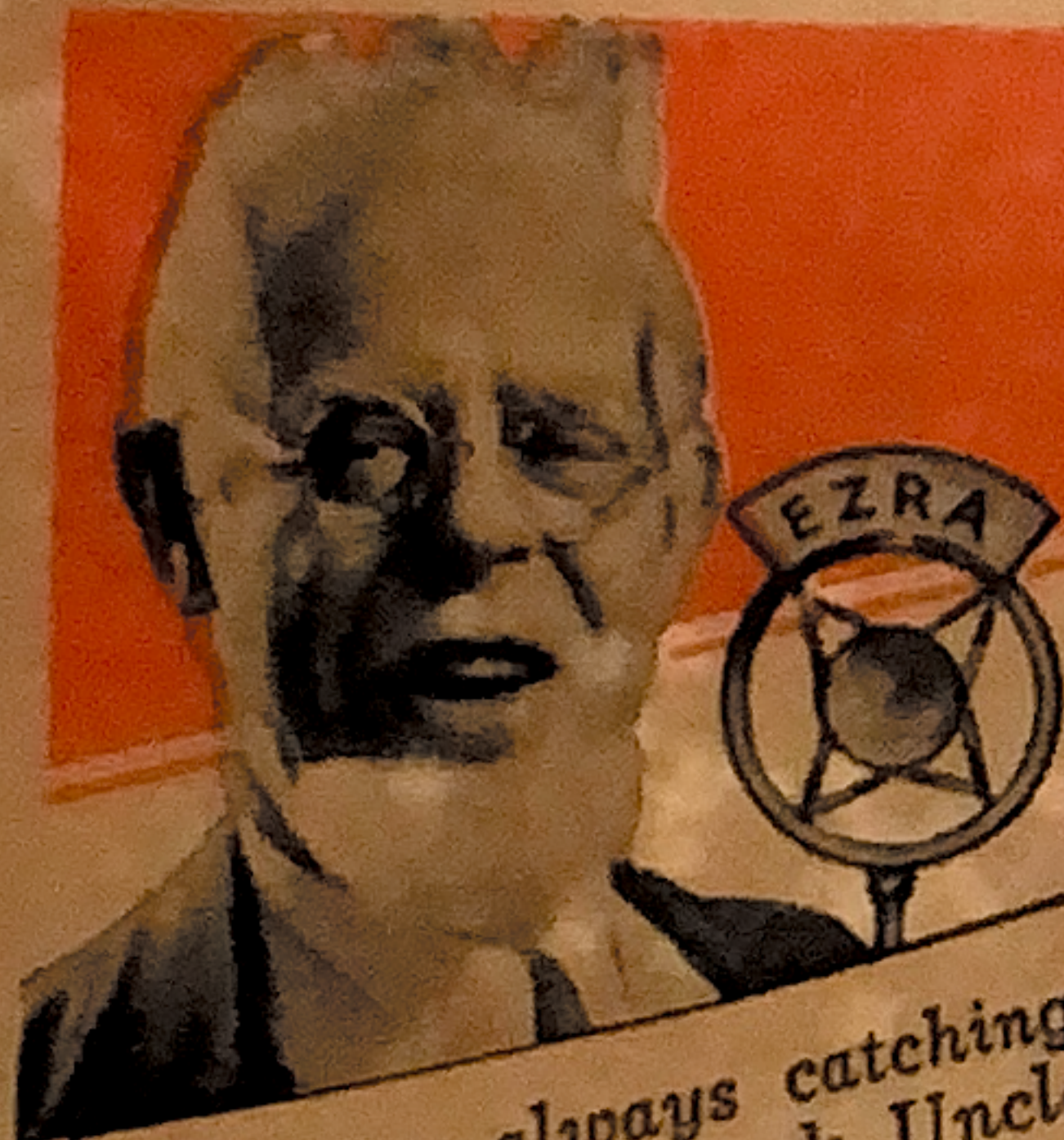




OUR PRESIDENTS



Glad

he took Uncle Ezra's Advice

I was always catching colds until I took Uncle Ezra's advice and tried Alka-Seltzer. Now I feel grand—no more stop-ped-up nose and coughing in the morning, and I go to work feeling like a boy again.

Many thanks for the best program on the air, and the best medicine on the market.
Kenneth Andrus,

When you are listening to the sage philosophy and kindly humor of Uncle Ezra or the lively music of the Hoosier Hot Shots, keep tuned in to the end of the "programmey" and learn how you may avoid many uncomfortable hours by taking

ALKA-SELTZER

Because Alka-Seltzer combines an analgesic (sodium acetyl salicylate—a salt of aspirin) with vegetable and mineral alkalizers, it relieves the discomfort of Headache, Colds, Simple Neuralgia, and Minor Muscular Aches and Pains. It affords relief in Sour Stomach, Gas in Stomach, Heartburn, and Flatulency when due to hyper-acidity of the stomach.

Get Alka-Seltzer in 30c and 60c packages at your drug store.

Alka-Seltzer

*Be Wise
Alkalize*

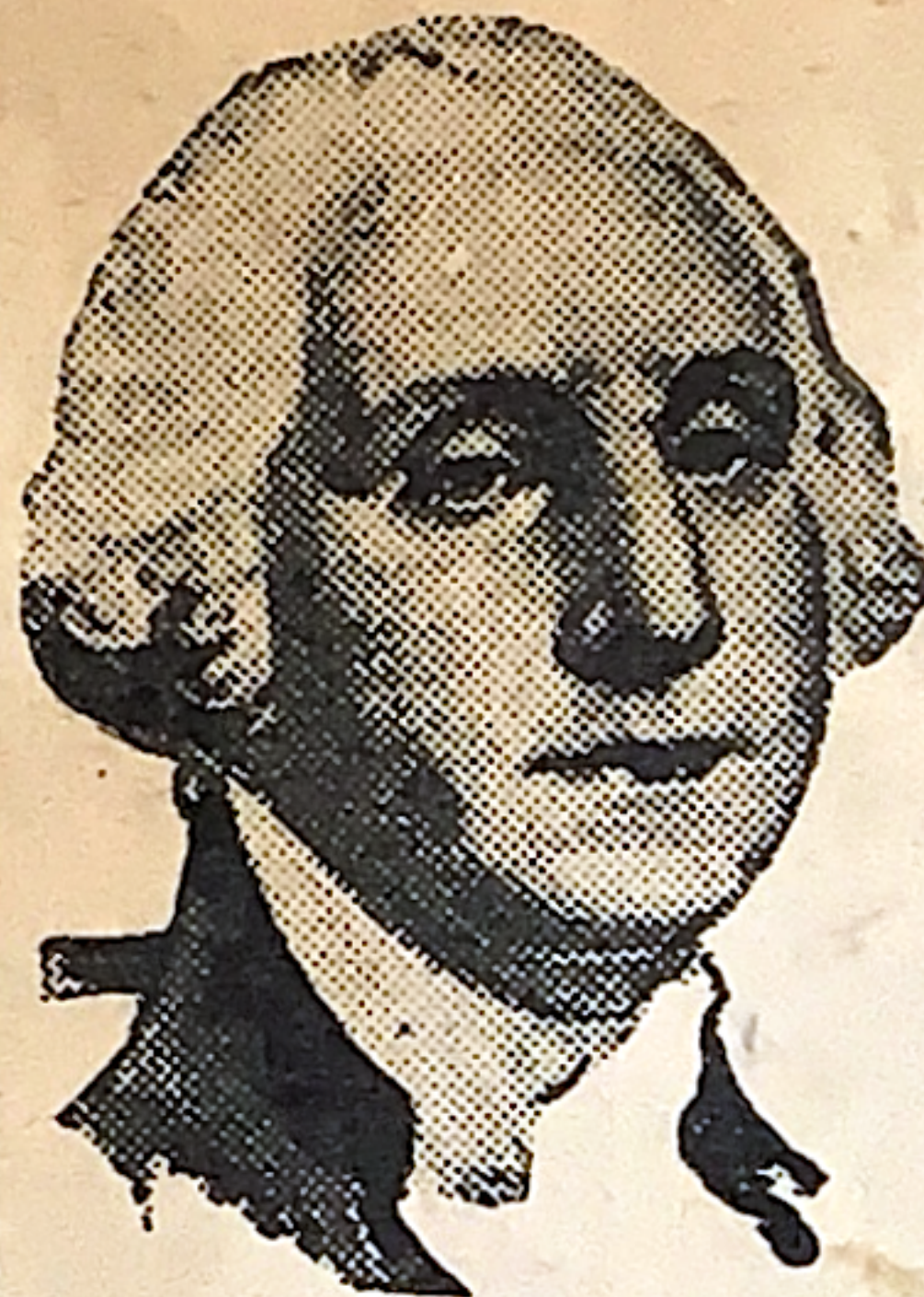


OUR PRESIDENTS

IN ELECTING the President and Vice-President, each State has as many electors as it has Senators and Congressmen. The people vote for these electors and the chosen electors meet in their respective State Capitols and ballot for President and Vice-President. These ballots are sent to Congress, where they are counted. If no candidate receives a majority, the House of Representatives chooses the President from the three who receive the highest number of electoral votes.

The President has charge of all the dealings with Foreign Nations. He makes treaties that become laws when ratified by two-thirds of the Senate. He receives Foreign Ambassadors, appoints many officials, signs or vetoes all bills passed by Congress, and is Commander-in-Chief of the Army and Navy.

Three of our Presidents—Lincoln, Garfield and McKinley—were assassinated. Three—William Henry Harrison, Zachary Taylor and Warren G. Harding died from natural causes while in office.



George Washington (1)
Surveyor, Soldier, Farmer
Born Feb. 22, 1732. Married Mrs. Martha Custis 1759. Inaugurated 1789. Served 7 years, 10 months, 4 days. Died Dec. 14, 1799.

THE new country was struggling under a load of debt and was finding it difficult to collect taxes.

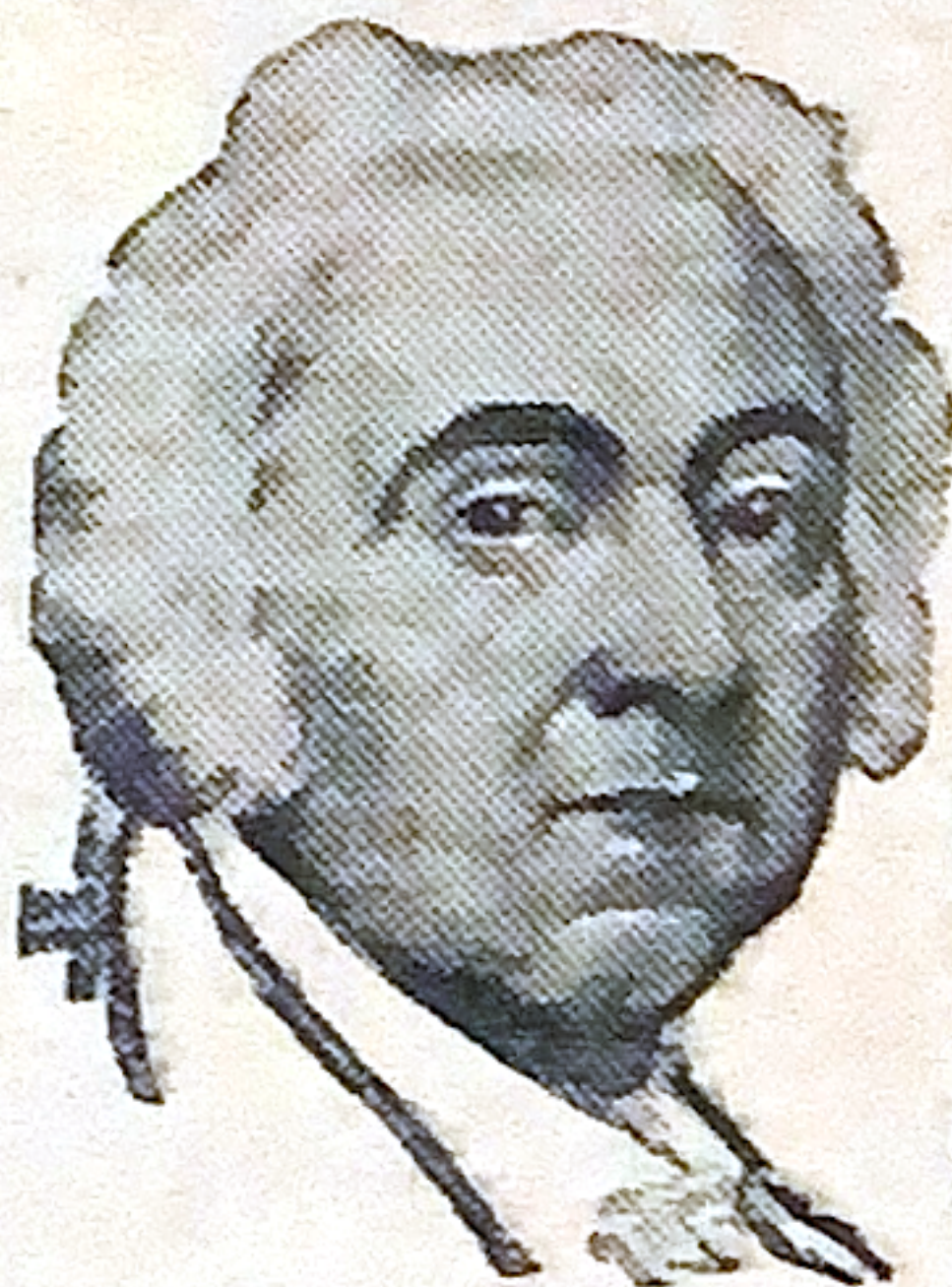
Had Washington been a weaker man or had he believed, as so many of his time did, in State Rights, this country might still be a collection of small Republics or Monarchies instead of the world power it has become.

England had not yet given up some of the settlements that she had promised, under the Treaty of Peace, to surrender.

National Debt was materially reduced. Our present system of coinage was planned and put into operation. Supreme Courts and District Courts were organized and Judges were appointed. Disputes among the States were settled, and a new treaty was made with England.

*Religion
Episcopalian
5-7 when inaugurated*

*married at 27
died 67*



John Adams (2)
(Lawyer-Federalist)

Born Quincy, Mass., Oct. 30, 1735. Married Abigail Smith 1764. Inaugurated 1797. Served four years. Died July 4, 1826.

price of peace with France would be a cash gift to members of the Directory and a large loan to France for carrying on her War with England. Commodore Truxton captured two French frigates and, when President Adams again sent over envoys, Napoleon negotiated a treaty which was satisfactory to this country.

THE Jay Treaty with England had just gone into effect and France was very indignant. The French sent our Minister home and recalled their own. Their cruisers openly attacked our merchant vessels and seized more than a thousand of them.

An embassy of three men sent over from the United States was received with contempt and informed that the

IN THIS election Thomas Jefferson and Aaron Burr received an equal number of votes and the contest had to be decided by the House of Representatives. Jefferson was elected on the 36th ballot. At that time, the candidate who received the second greatest number of votes acted as Vice President.

Napoleon forced Spain to cede Louisiana to France. This included all the territory between Texas and Canada, from the Mississippi to the Rockies. The United States eventually purchased this territory for fifteen million dollars.

Privateer ships from the Barbary States preyed on the commerce of all Nations. The United States finally declared War on them and forced them to cease interference with our commerce.



Thomas Jefferson (3)
(Lawyer-Republican)

Born Shadwell, Va. April 13, 1743. Married Mrs. Martha Skelton 1772. Inaugurated 1801. Served 8 years. Died July 4, 1826.

Religion

unitarian

61 when inaugurated

*M. 29
D. 83*

*57 when
inaugurated*



Alka-Seltzer

attends a Military Ball...

Mrs. Edwards took Alka-Seltzer with her when she attended a Military Ball in New York. She found use for it even before she reached the hotel—and how popular it made her before the festivities were over! Read the high spots of her experience in the letter at the left.

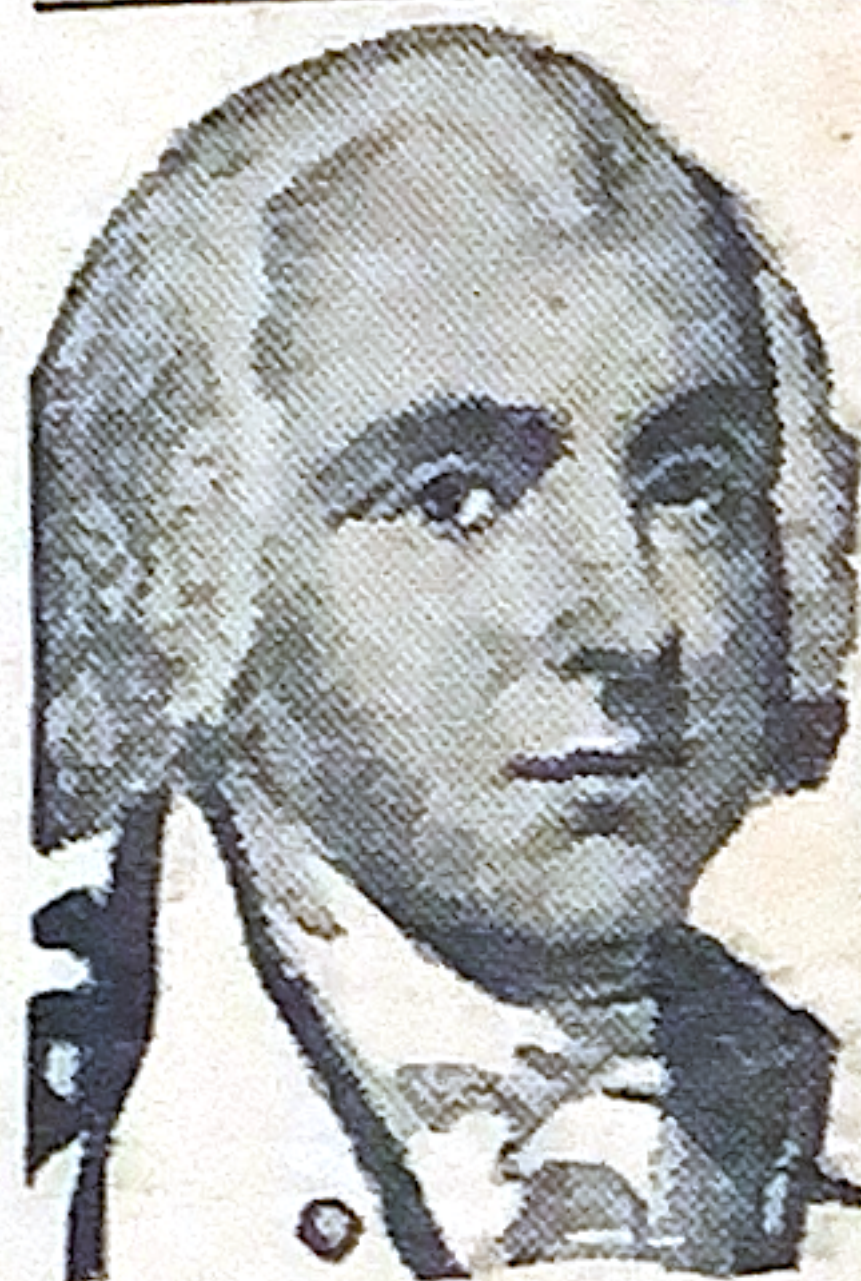
That was two years ago. Today thousands carry Alka-Seltzer in pocket or hand bag when they go out for an evening's entertainment. It's a good thing to do for there's nothing quite like Alka-Seltzer for the relief of Headache, "Morning After", Sour Stomach, Gas on Stomach, Muscular Pains.

Because Alka-Seltzer combines an analgesic (Acetyl-Salicylate, a Sodium Salt of Aspirin) with alkalizing agents, it relieves the discomfort of the above ailments and helps to correct the cause of those ailments associated with hyperacidity of the stomach.

Buy Alka-Seltzer in thirty or sixty cent packages at any drug store or from the dispenser at any drug store soda fountain.

Attended a Military Ball and took Alka-Seltzer with me. My girl friend developed a terrible headache on the train. Gave her Alka-Seltzer and when we arrived in New York the headache was gone. A friend, who was holding open house in his room, persuaded me to give Alka-Seltzer to his visitors. Next day many thanked me for the Alka-Seltzer, which each one praised very highly.





James Madison (4)
(Lawyer-Republican)

Born Port Conway, Va.,
March 16, 1751. Married
Mrs. Dolly Todd 1794. In-
augurated 1809. Served 8
years. Died June 28, 1836.

Great Britain's at-
titude in searching
American ships for
seamen of British
birth and imprison-
ing them caused the
U. S. to declare War.
The British captur-
ed Washington, and
burned the Capitol,
White House and
other public build-
ings. The United States, however, won
several battles and negotiated a peace
Treaty in 1815. The bloodiest battle of this War
was fought at New Orleans and won by the
United States after peace had been declared
but before either Army had heard the news.

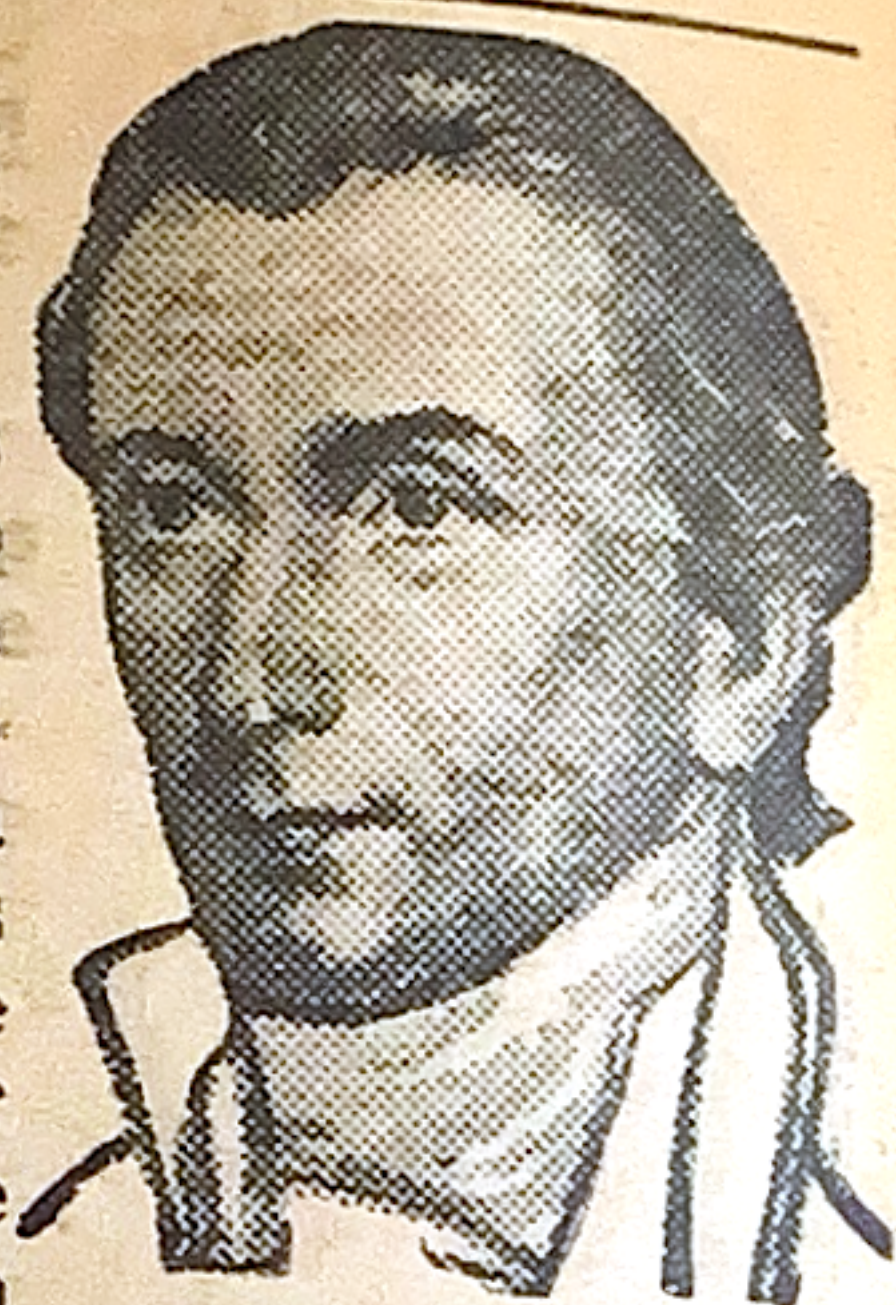
77, 43 5-7 when
21, 83 inaugurated

THE U. S. purchas-
ed Florida and
Texas from Spain for
five million dollars.

Foreign Nations
attempted to set up
their authority in the
New World. Presi-
dent Monroe sent a
message to congress
which stated that the
U. S. would consider
any attempt on the
part of any foreign
Nation to extend
their government to
any portion of this
hemisphere as dan-
gerous to our peace
and safety and that
we would view such

actions as an unfriendly act toward the United
States. This is the famous "Monroe Doctrine".

The time covered by Monroe's administration
was known as, "The Era of Good Feeling." We
were at peace; the country was prosperous and
diplomatic questions were being settled to our
satisfaction.



James Monroe (5)
(Lawyer-Republican)

Born Westmoreland Co.,
Va., April 28, 1758. Mar-
ried Eliza Kortwright
1786. Inaug. 1817. Serv-
ed 8 years. Died July 4,
1831.

77, 73 5-8 when
21, 73 inaugurated

A Lucky Find

Thousands have reason to be glad they picked up a book left at their door by Miles Laboratories and read about

ALKA-SELTZER

Alka-Seltzer makes water bubble, sparkle and fizz. It tastes good going down and makes you feel good after it gets down.

Alka-Seltzer makes a sparkling alkalizing solution. It contains an analgesic (Acetyl-Salicylate, a Sodium Salt of Aspirin) which relieves the discomfort of Gas on Stomach, Sour Stomach, Colds, Headache, Muscular Pains and "Morning After"—combined with alkalizing agents, which help to correct the cause of those disorders due to hyperacidity of the stomach.

Use Alka-Seltzer—you will think that the day you discovered it must have been your lucky day.

From the dispenser at any drug store soda fountain—in 30c and 60c packages.

I have suffered for three years with acid stomach. I have tried many different treatments without much relief. Some time ago I found on my porch, a pamphlet recommending Dr. Miles Alka-Seltzer. I got the Alka-Seltzer and started taking it. I haven't felt so well in three years. Although I am 65 years old, life has taken on a brighter view for me.

I have also recommended Alka-Seltzer to three of my friends, who like it as well as I do.

Mrs. E. McKinney



OUR PRESIDENTS



Martin Van Buren (8)
(Lawyer-Democrat)

Born Kinderhook, N. Y.,
Dec. 5, 1782. Married
Hannah Hoes 1807. In-
augurated 1837. Served
4 years. Died July 24,
1862.

running expenses of the Government.

However, public schools were built and private capital founded newspapers. Trans-Atlantic steamship lines were started and business gradually resumed its normal condition. The resources of the country and the enterprise of its citizens made any continued depression impossible.

THE first year of Van Buren's administration saw the Panic of 1837. Reckless speculation for two or three years, an inadequate banking system, and lack of confidence in the stability of many of our business enterprises brought about conditions of idleness, business failure and suffering. States attempted to repudiate their debts and it became necessary to call a special session of congress to raise money to pay the

WILLIAM Henry Harrison was the first President elected by the Whig party. Henry Clay would have seemed to be the logical candidate for President in this election. So much opposition developed in his own party that a boom was started for Harrison, who had made an enviable record in the Indian Wars forty years before.

William Henry Harrison was the oldest President ever inaugurated, being sixty-eight years of age when he assumed office.

He was literally talked to death by office seekers who thronged the streets of Washington and gave him no rest day or night. In less than a month after his inauguration, he contracted pneumonia, and in his enfeebled condition, was unable to resist the disease.



Wm. H. Harrison (9)
(Soldier-Whig)

Born Berkley, Va., Feb.
9, 1773. Married Anna
Symmes 1795. Inaugura-
ted 1841. Served 1 month
Died April 4, 1841.

*25 3/4 when
2. 80 inaugurated*

*22 6/8 when
2. 68 inaugurated*

Sometimes Our IN-LAWS ARE OUR BEST FRIENDS!



I have been subject to Headaches. I would get so sick I would have to go to bed. Never found anything to stop these Headaches until my sister-in-law told me about Alka-Seltzer. I took only three tablets and they made me feel fine. Now, when I feel a Headache coming on or have stomach gas I take an Alka-Seltzer tablet and I am feeling O. K. Mrs. McCray

Anyone who tells you how to get relief from headache is a real pal—the more severe the headache the more you appreciate the advice.

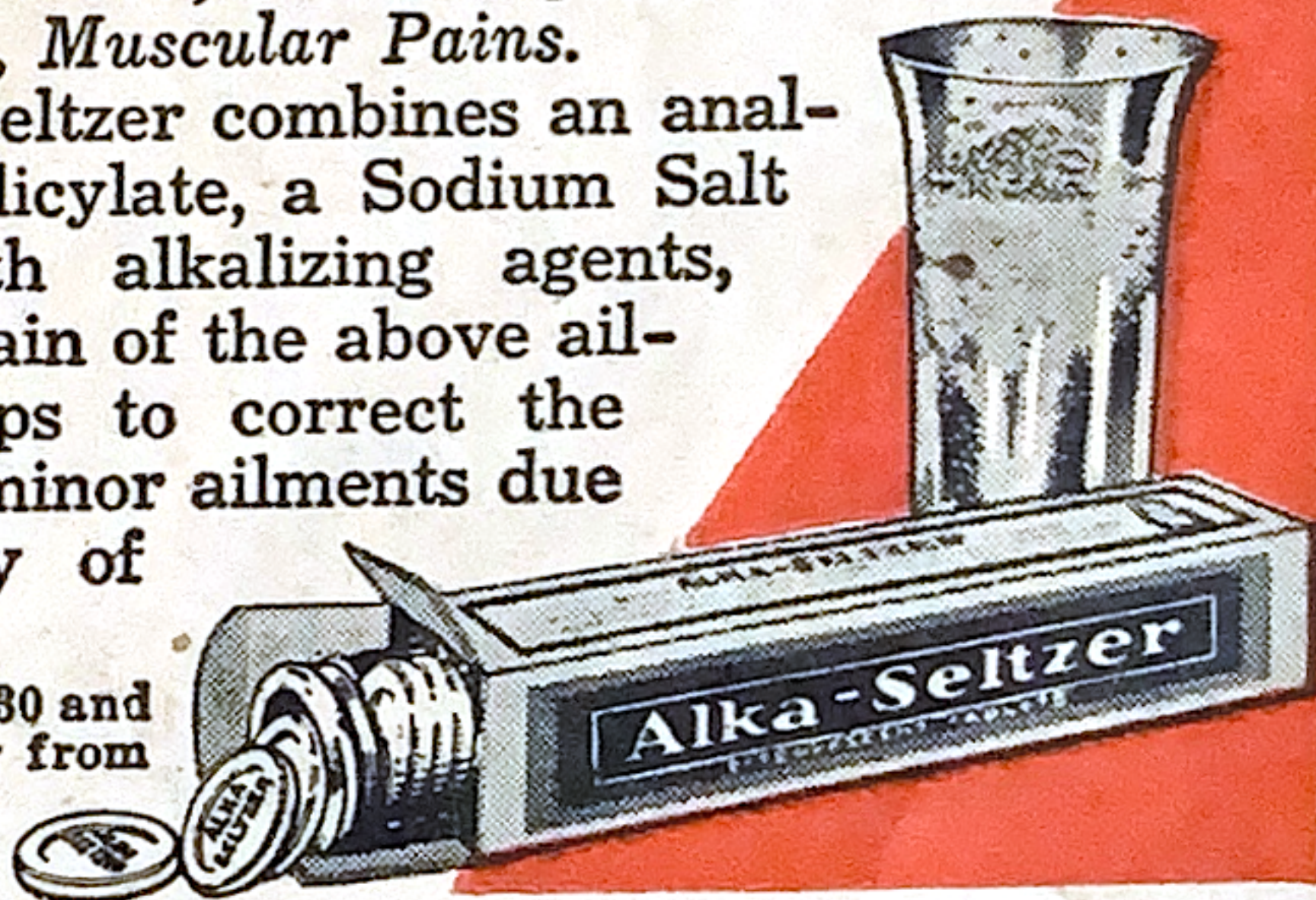
That is why Mrs. McCray remembers with gratitude, her sister-in-law, who first told her to take

ALKA-SELTZER

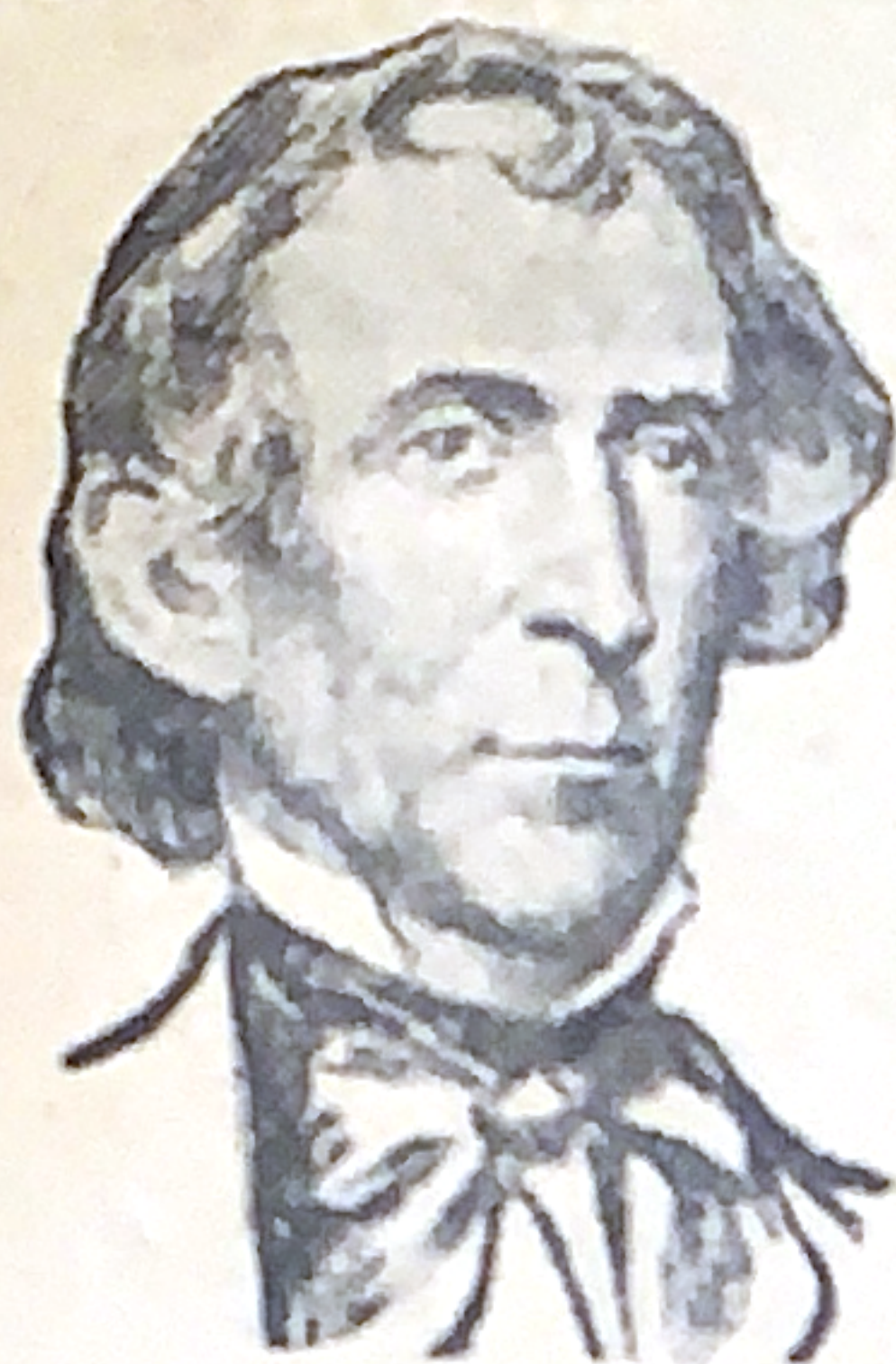
One or two tablets in a glass of water makes a palatable, sparkling solution that brings quick relief. Try a glass of Alka-Seltzer when you have Gas on Stomach, Sour Stomach, "Morning After" Feeling, Headache, Muscular Pains.

Because Alka-Seltzer combines an analgesic (Acetyl-Salicylate, a Sodium Salt of Aspirin) with alkalizing agents, it relieves the pain of the above ailments and helps to correct the cause of those minor ailments due to hyperacidity of the stomach.

Get Alka-Seltzer in 30 and 60 cent packages or from the dispenser at any drug store soda fountain.



OUR PRESIDENTS



John Tyler (10)

(Lawyer-Democrat)

Born Greenway, Virginia, March 29, 1790. Married Letitia Christian 1813, Julia Gardiner 1844. Assumed Office 1841. Served 3 years, 11 months. Died Jan. 17, 1862.

was also the boundary line between Maine and Canada. The dispute over these two boundaries had been a serious menace to the peace between Great Britain and the United States.

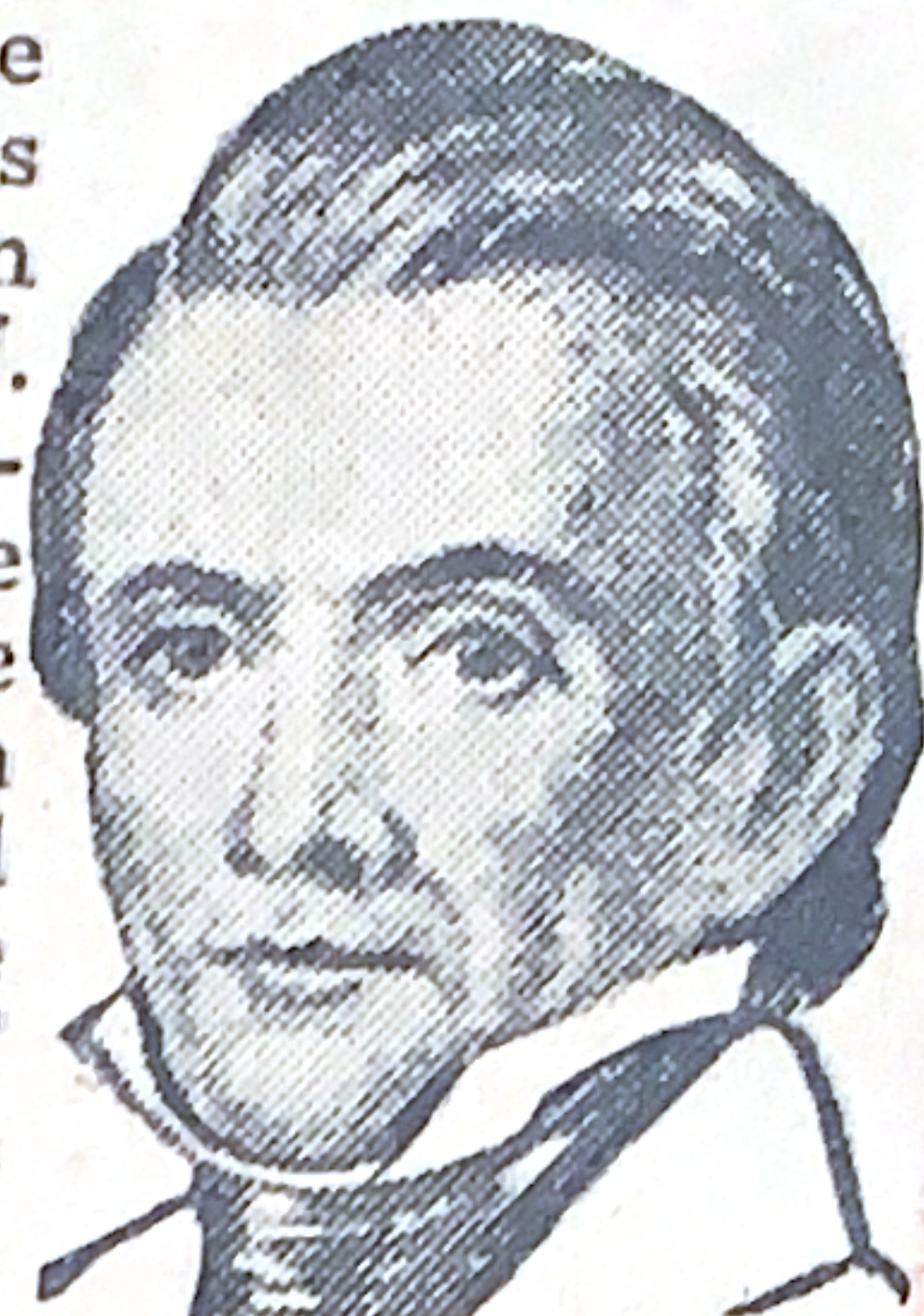
This administration was marked by many controversies between the President and Congress.

JOHN Tyler was elected on a Whig ticket but he was so thorough a Democrat that historians have classified him as belonging to the Democratic party. During his administration Prof. Samuel Morse built the first telegraph line between Baltimore and Washington. Horace Wells first used laughing gas in dental work.

The Northwest boundary line between United States and Canada was definitely decided upon as

THE boundary line between Texas and Mexico was in dispute. Both the U. S. and Mexico ordered troops into the disputed area. There was a clash in which some of the United States soldiers were killed. A two years' war followed which resulted in the complete defeat of Mexico. The U. S., however, paid Mexico \$15,000,000 for the disputed territory, which comprised California, Utah, Nevada, parts of Wyoming, Colorado, New Mexico, and nearly all of Arizona.

The Slave States have been accused of bringing on the Mexican War in the hope that the territory acquired would become slave territory. The North was never in complete sympathy with this War and undoubtedly the feeling engendered increased the friction between Free and Slave states.



James K. Polk (11)

(Lawyer-Democrat)

Born Pineville, N. C., Nov. 2, 1795. Married Sarah Childress 1824. Inaugurated 1845. Served 4 years. Died June 15, 1849.

M. 23 and 3-4
D. 72 3-1 when inaugurated

M. 29 49 when
D. 3-4 inaugurated

Try Dr. Miles Medicines. These coupons make it easy and inexpensive for you. Detach, enclose stamps and mail.

Miles Laboratories, Inc., Elkhart, Ind.

I would like to try Nervine. (State if Tablets or Liquid is desired). Also Alka-Seltzer. I am enclosing 6 cents for samples.

Name.....

St. or R. F. D.

Town..... State.....
(301)

Miles Laboratories, Inc., Elkhart, Ind.

I would like to try your Anti-Pain Pills, Little Pills, Laxative Tablets and Aspirin-Mint. I am enclosing 4 cents for samples.

Name.....

St. or R. F. D.

Town..... State.....
(301)

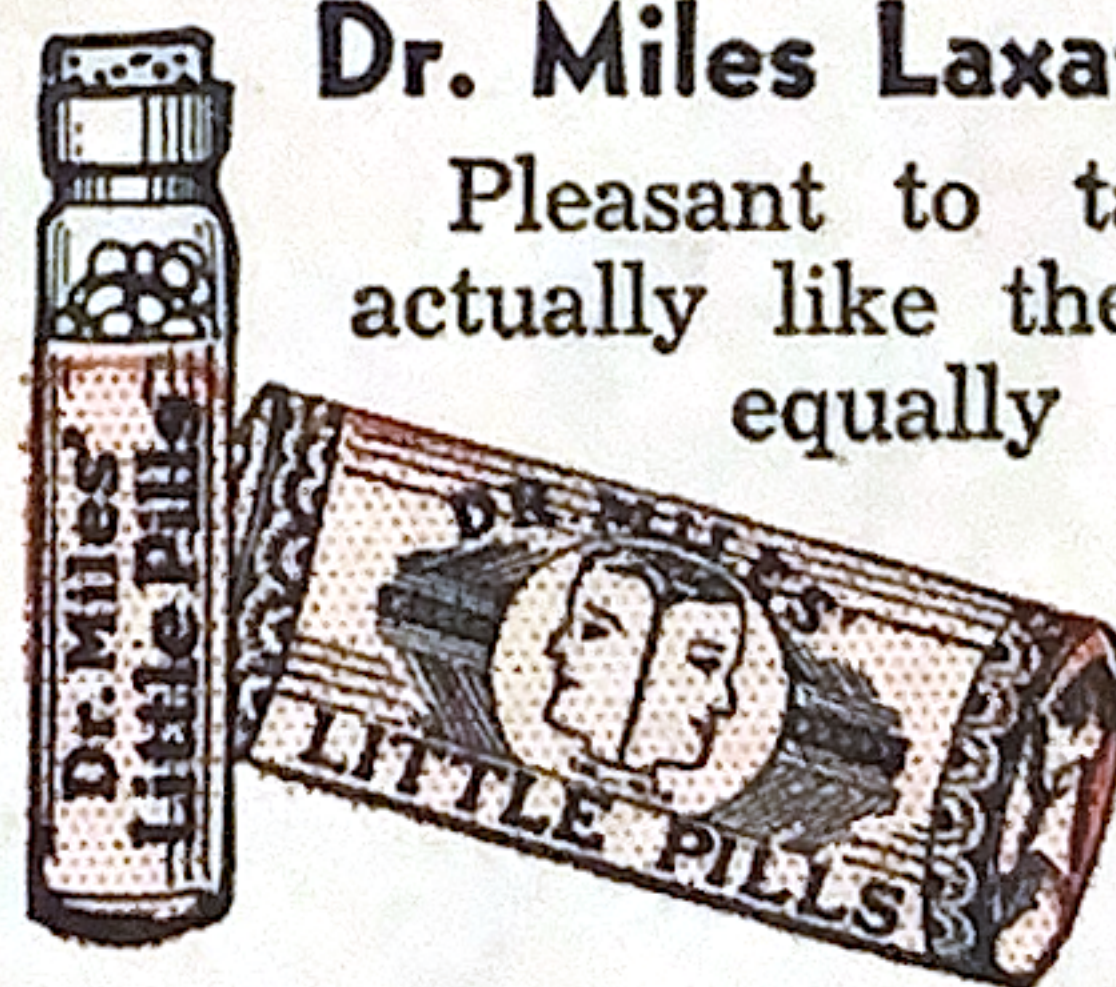
Two Good Laxatives

Dr. Miles Little Pills

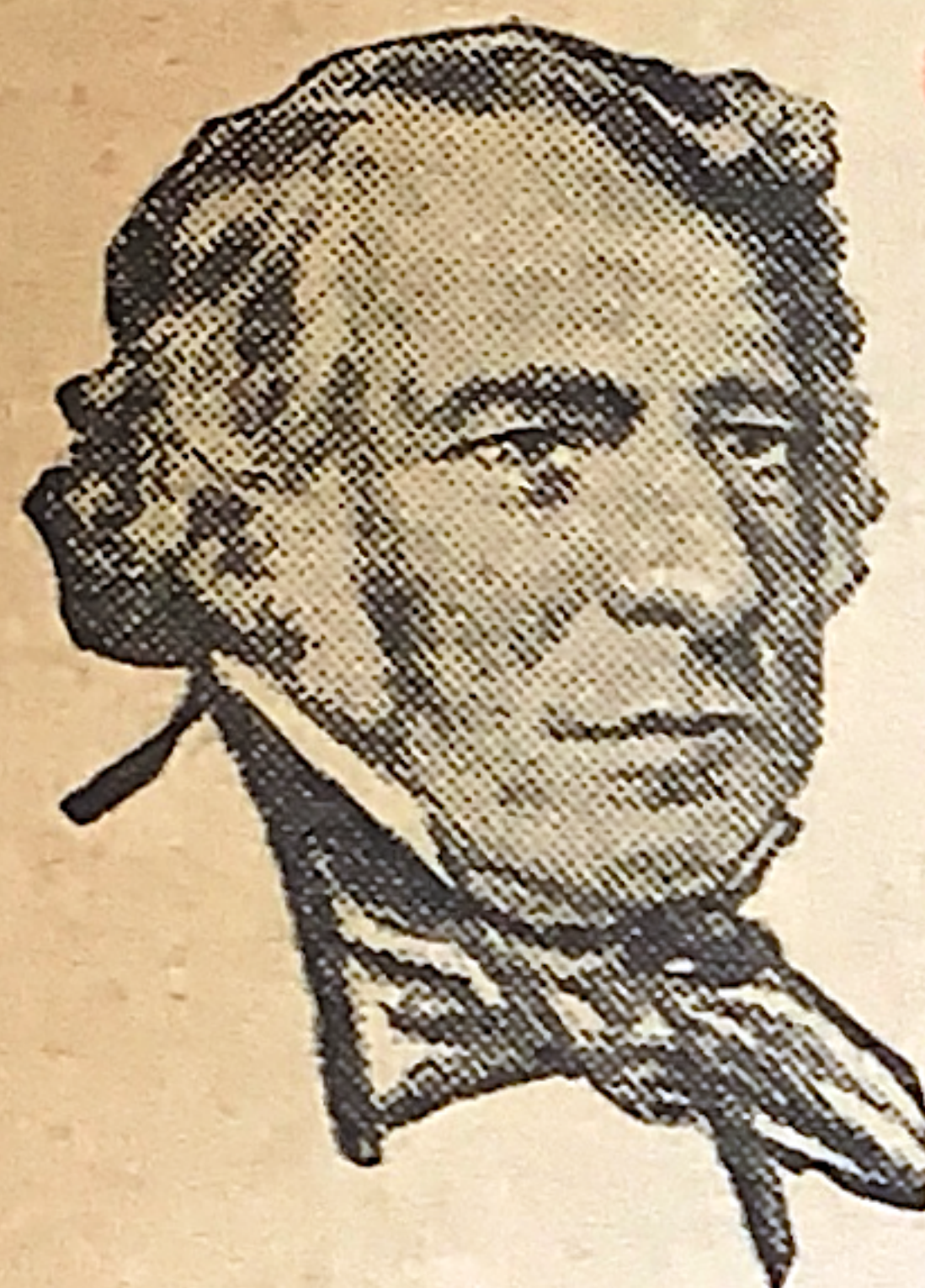
S LUGGISH bowel movements cause Bad Breath, Muddy Complexion, Dull Eyes, Tired Feeling, Brackish Taste. You are not fully up to par unless your bowels move regularly. Dr. Miles Little Pills move the bowels with little griping. They are small, easy to swallow, but effective. Dr. Miles Little Pills will not cure constipation, will not perform miracles, will not make you beautiful if you are naturally unattractive, nor pleasant if you are a natural grouch. They do a good job in removing accumulated wastes from the body.

Dr. Miles Laxative Tablets

Pleasant to take. Children actually like them. They are equally effective for adults. You will like both the taste and the results.



OUR PRESIDENTS



Zachary Taylor (12)
(Soldier-Whig)

Born Orange County, Va.
Nov. 24, 1784. Married
Margaret Smith 1810. In-
augurated 1849. Served
1 year, 4 months, 5 days.
Died July 9, 1850.

in getting to and from the Capitol. The importance of the state could not be questioned because of its enormous gold production.

The South opposed the admission of another Free State because that would give the non-Slave-holding States the balance of power in Congress.

GOLD had been discovered in California in 1848, and there was a frantic rush to the gold fields. The population of California grew from a few thousand in 1848 to more than one hundred thousand in 1866 and the State sought admission to the Union as a Free State.

One objection to admitting it was that its representatives in Washington would have to spend six months of the year

CALIFORNIA was admitted as a Free State. Utah and New Mexico were allowed to settle the question of Free or Slave for themselves. Slave trade was abolished in the District of Columbia. The fugitive Slave law by which all citizens were required to aid in the capture of fugitive slaves, and slaves were not allowed a trial by jury and could not testify in their own behalf, was passed.

This compromise was expected to settle the question of slavery for all time. It hardly made a lull in the clashing of interest between Free and Slave. In 1852 Uncle Tom's Cabin was published. This book probably had a greater influence in molding opinion than all the arguments that had been advanced during the controversy.



Millard Fillmore (13)
(Wool Carder-
Lawyer-Whig)

Born Summerhill, N. Y.,
January 7, 1800. Mar-
ried Abigail Powers 1826.
Caroline MacIntosh 1858.
Assumed Office 1850. Serv-
ed 2 years, 7 months, 26
days. Died March 8,
1874.

M. 26 64 at
D. 66 inauguration

M. 26 and 5-8
D. 74 5-8 when inaugu-
rated

PAIN

Goes Quickly

Users of Dr. Miles Anti-Pain Pills almost always say this when they write to tell us of the relief they have enjoyed.

It is true, that Dr. Miles Anti-Pain Pills act quickly—ten to twenty minutes is all it usually takes.

Dr. Miles Anti-Pain Pills are effective in the relief of—
Headache Periodic Pains
Simple Neuralgia Muscular Aches and Pains

Dr. Miles Anti-Pain Pills do not cure anything. They usually do relieve the pain of the above ailments, and help to keep you comfortable while Old Mother Nature corrects the conditions which underlie your trouble. Tens of thousands of other sufferers have enjoyed the same prompt relief that Mrs. Sheaffer tells about in the following letter.

"In a Short Time the Pain is Gone"

Anti-Pain Pills are so good for Muscular Pains. I have severe backaches and when I feel one coming on I take an Anti-Pain Pill and in a short time the pain is gone. Mrs. J. M. Sheaffer

**WHY DON'T YOU TRY DR. MILES ANTI-PAIN PILLS?
YOUR DRUGGIST HAS THEM.**



25
for 25c.

125 for
\$1.00.



Franklin Pierce (14)
(Lawyer-Democrat)

Born Hillsboro, N. H.,
Nov. 23, 1804. Married
Jane Appleton 1834. In-
augurated 1853. Served 4
years. Died Oct. 8, 1869.

The "Missouri
Compromise" adopt-
ed in 1820, declared
that slavery was for-
ever prohibited in
the Louisiana pur-
chase North and West of Missouri or North
of the 35 degrees and 30 minutes parallel.
The "Kansas-Nebraska Bill" which took au-
thority over slavery in the territories from Con-
gress was passed. Slave and Anti-Slave adv-
ocates engaged in a bitter struggle in Kansas,
but the Free party finally won.

SLAVERY contin-
ued to be the
question of greatest
importance. It was
the backbone of the
entire Southern eco-
nomic system. While
the North had gone
into manufacturing
to a considerable ex-
tent, the South was
still almost entirely
agricultural and
slaves were essential
to its prosperity.

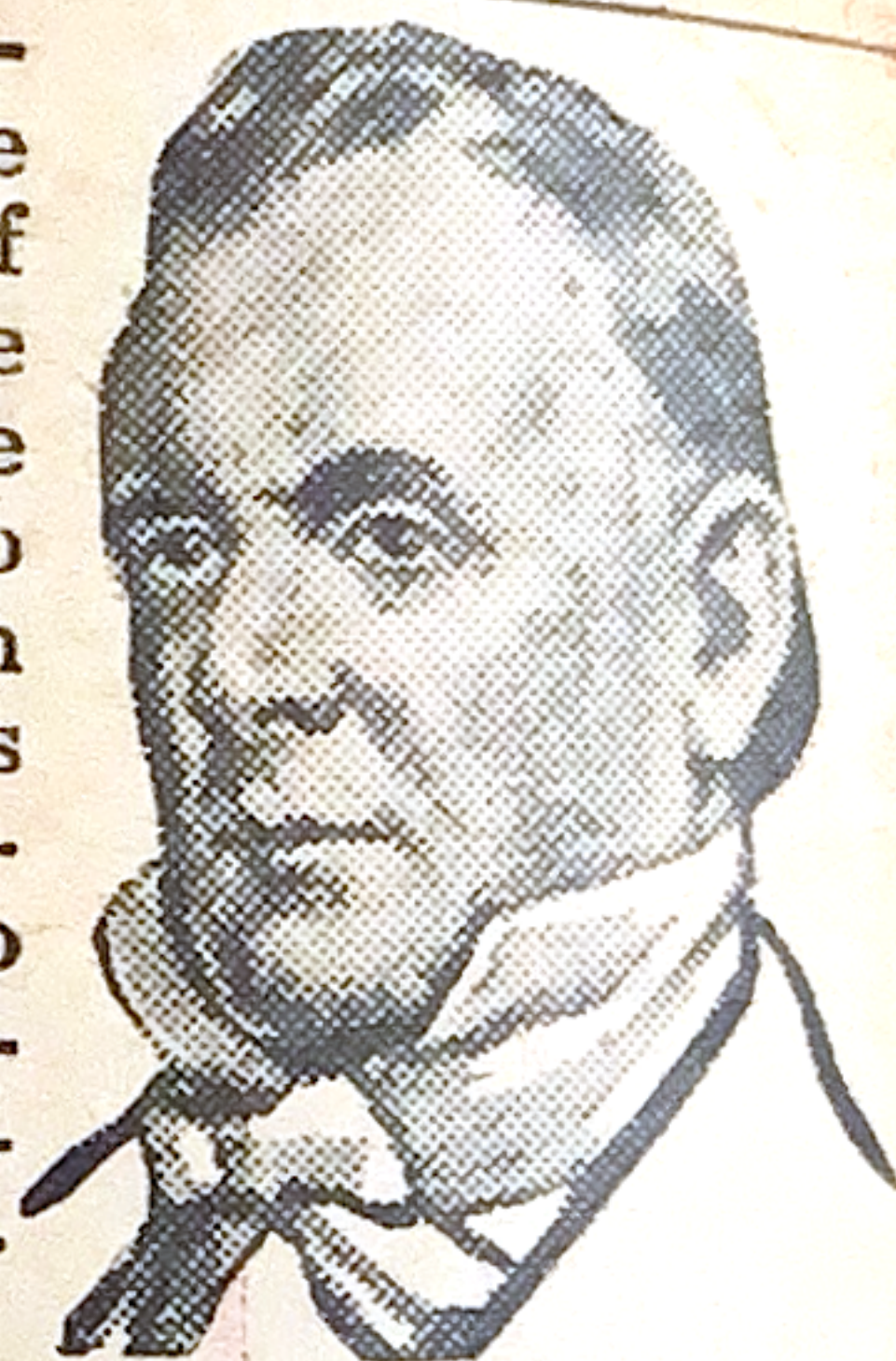
The "Missouri
Compromise" adopt-
ed in 1820, declared
that slavery was for-
ever prohibited in
the Louisiana pur-
chase North and West of Missouri or North
of the 35 degrees and 30 minutes parallel.

THE NORTH dis-
approved of the
further extension of
slavery. They were
indignant over the
fact that the negro
had no rights which
the white man was
legally bound to re-
spect. A small group
of reformers was de-
manding the aboli-
tion of slavery every-
where.

On the other hand,
slavery was of vital
importance to the
slave States and they
were constantly ac-
tive to extend it.

The feeling between pro-Slave and anti-Slave
had been growing more and more bitter for
nearly half a century. Repeated attempts at
compromise had failed. A crisis was bound to
come.

On December 20, 1860, South Carolina passed a
resolution of secession. During January 1861,
Georgia, Florida, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisi-
ana and Texas seceded.



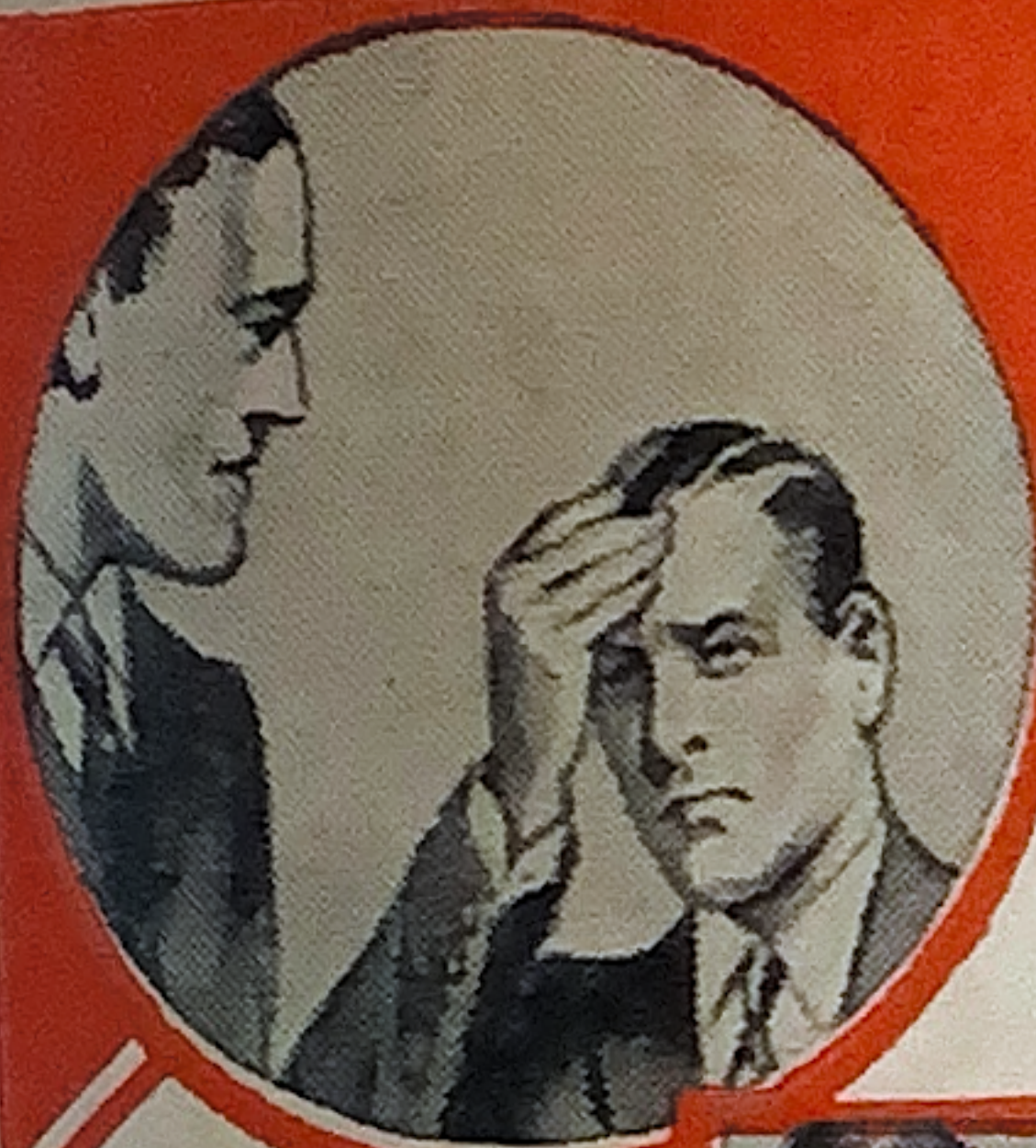
James Buchanan (15)
(Lawyer-Democrat)

Born Cove Gap, Pa.,
April 23, 1791. Unmar-
ried. Inaug. 1857. Serv-
ed 4 years. Died June 1,
1868.

71. 30 48 when
20. 65 inaugurated

Bachelor 65 at
20. 77 inauguration

Quick Relief!



A Little Headache

WHY PROLONG THE AGONY?

When you are suffering you want relief—the quicker the better.

Dr. Miles Anti-Pain Pills give prompt relief from Headache, Simple Neuralgia, Muscular Aches and Pains.



Feeling Fine



Getting Worse



Relief in Sight



Getting Better

I have used your Anti-Pain Pills since 1908 and they have never failed to give relief. Not long ago I was working with a crew of men and one of them said he had an awful Headache, so I gave him two Anti-Pain Pills, and in twenty minutes he was feeling fine.

William Schraer,

Some pain relieving medicines, are absorbed in the stomach—some are not absorbed until after they have passed through the stomach.

Dr. Miles Anti-Pain Pills are absorbed in the stomach. We believe no pain medicine gives quicker relief and we know that many are much slower in action.

Dr. Miles Anti-Pain Pills are

inexpensive and taste good.

If they do not do their work, you get your money back, try them.

25 Tablets for .25
125 Tablets for \$1.00



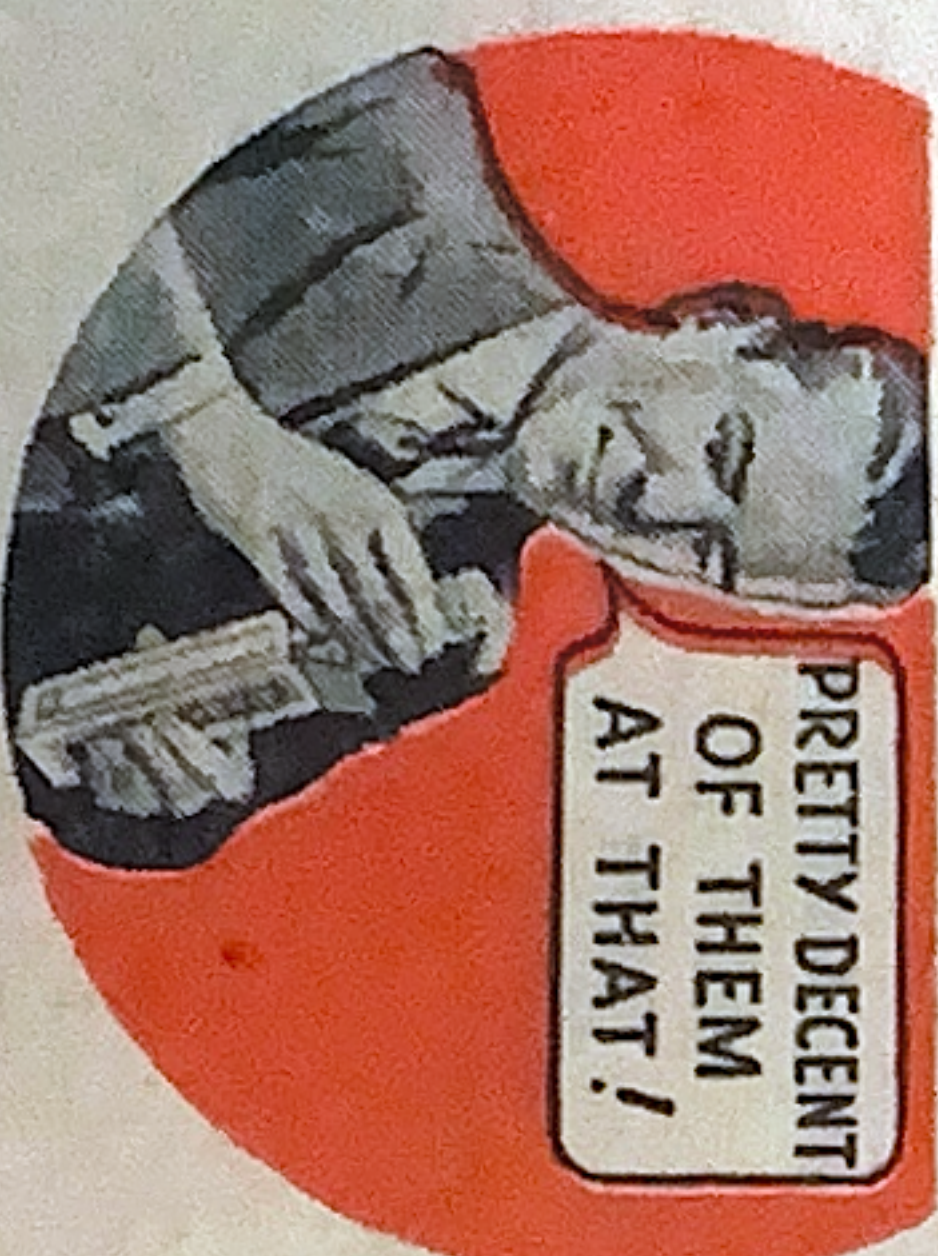
Why a New Jersey Man Changed His Mind!



I'LL TELL THEM WHAT I THINK!!

He found the "Commercial" the most important part of the Alka-Seltzer broadcast.

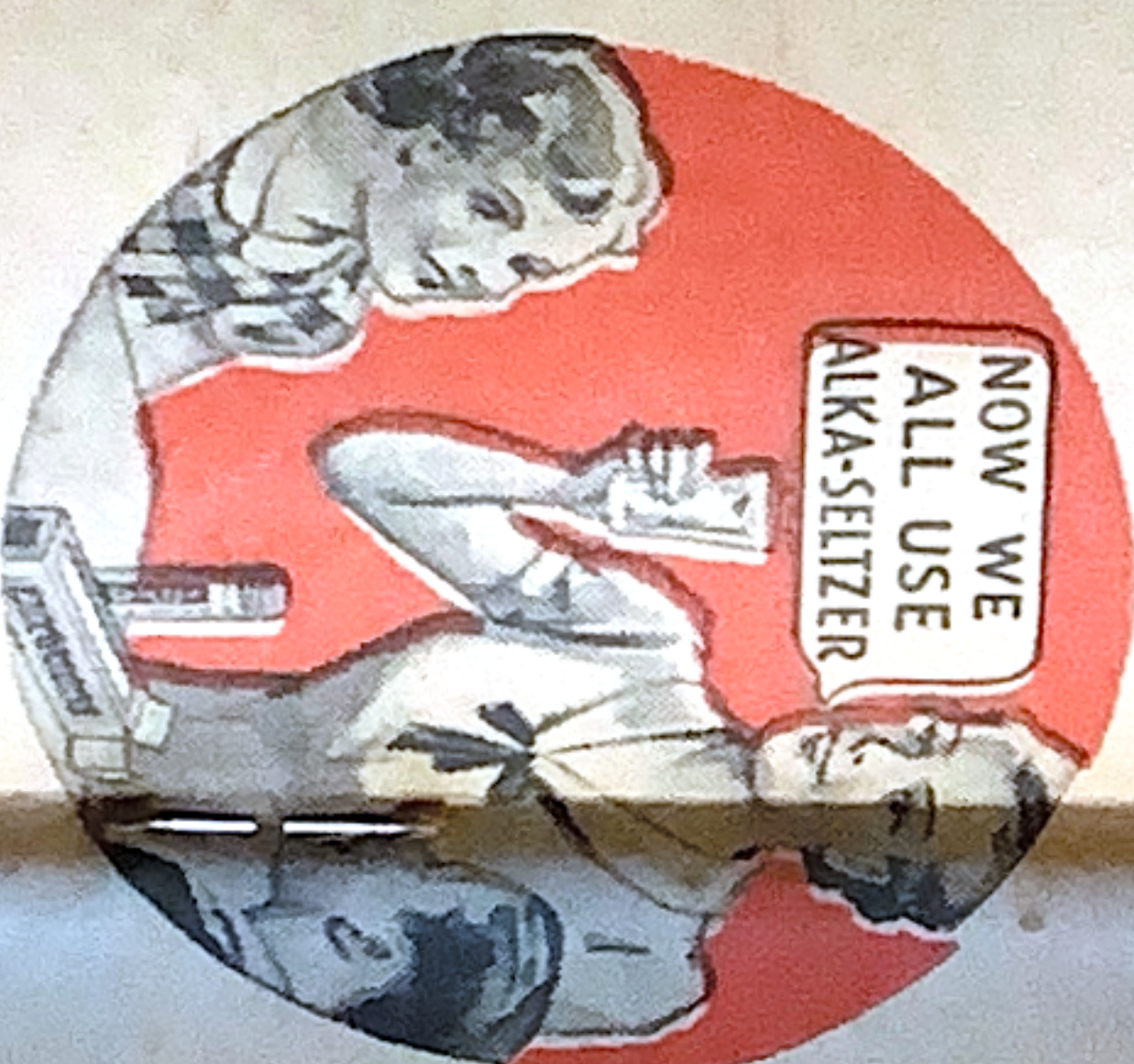
Many listeners tell us what they think of the Alka-Seltzer National Barn Dance. There are few criticisms although brickbats are just as welcome as bouquets. A New Jersey man threw a brickbat. He didn't like



PRETTY DECENT OF THEM AT THAT!

We sincerely believe that Alka-Seltzer is the best tasting effective medicine in the world. We believe, and thousands of others agree with us, that nothing else gives as pleasant and effective relief from Stomach Gas, Sour Stomach, Headache, Muscular Pains, Colds, and the dull depressed feeling commonly called "The Morning After."

Because Alka-Seltzer combines an analgesic (Acetyl-Salicylate, a Sodium Salt of Aspirin) with alkalinizing agents, it relieves the discomfort of Stomach Gas, Sour Stomach, Headache, Colds, "Morning After" and Muscular Pains, and helps to remove the cause of those disorders associated with hyperacidity of the stomach.



NOW WE ALL USE ALKA-SELTZER

our announcements and told us so. We thought he didn't know how good Alka-Seltzer really is, so we sent him a sample. He was broad-minded enough to try the sample and courteous enough to send us the letter shown at the right.

If you could read only a few of the many letters we receive, telling of the benefits users of Alka-Seltzer have enjoyed, you would wonder—not that we are so enthusiastic about it, but how we manage to keep our enthusiasm down.



I'LL WRITE THEM ANOTHER LETTER

"When I first heard your Alka-Seltzer Barn Dance program, I tuned it off because I thought there was too much advertising on it, and I wrote you a letter telling you so. In response to my letter, I received a sample of Alka-Seltzer Tablets. I tried them, and found them so good, I continued to use my wife and two children also use them often. I want to be honest enough to admit that we now listen to your National Barn Dance program every Saturday night and enjoy it all immensely. So keep up the good work of telling everybody about Alka-Seltzer and how it helps keep people healthy enough to appreciate your Saturday night program."

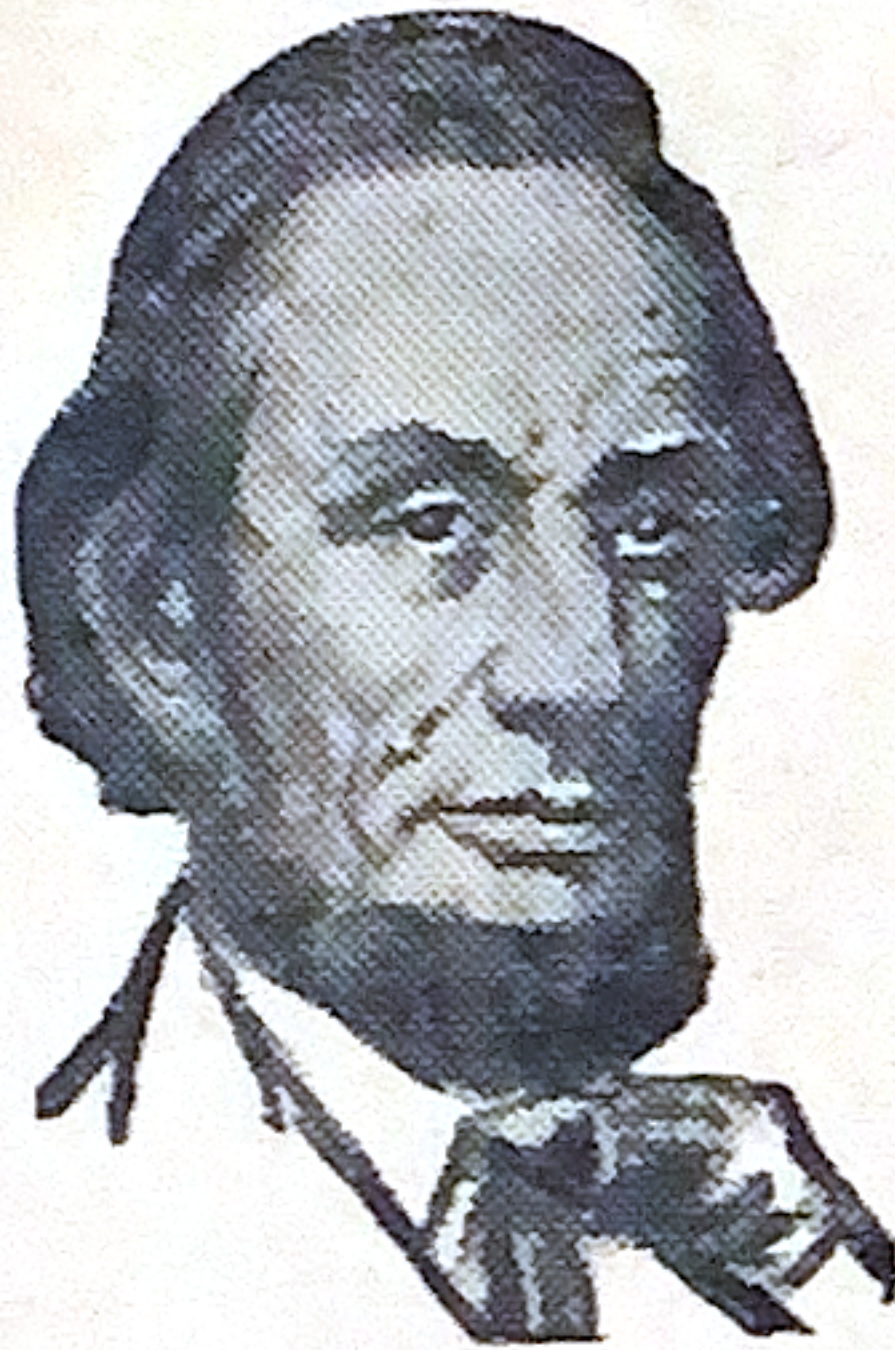


Get Alka-Seltzer at your drug store in thirty and sixty cent packages, or from the dispenser at any drug store soda fountain.

~~specific~~
no specific ~~denom~~
18 denomination.

OUR PRESIDENTS

no specific denomination



Abraham Lincoln (16)
(Lawyer-Republican)

Born Hodgenville, Ky.,
Feb. 12, 1809. Married
Mary Todd 1842. Inaugu-
rated 1861. Served 4 yrs,
1 month, 11 days. Assas-
sinated April 14. Died
April 15, 1865.

Attempts to assassi-
nate Secretary of State Seward, were unsuc-
cessful. The character and life of Abraham
Lincoln are worthy of study. His career is an
inspiration to the struggling and oppressed of
all lands. He was truly "The Man of the Ages."

71. 33 5-2 when
D. 5-6 inaugurated

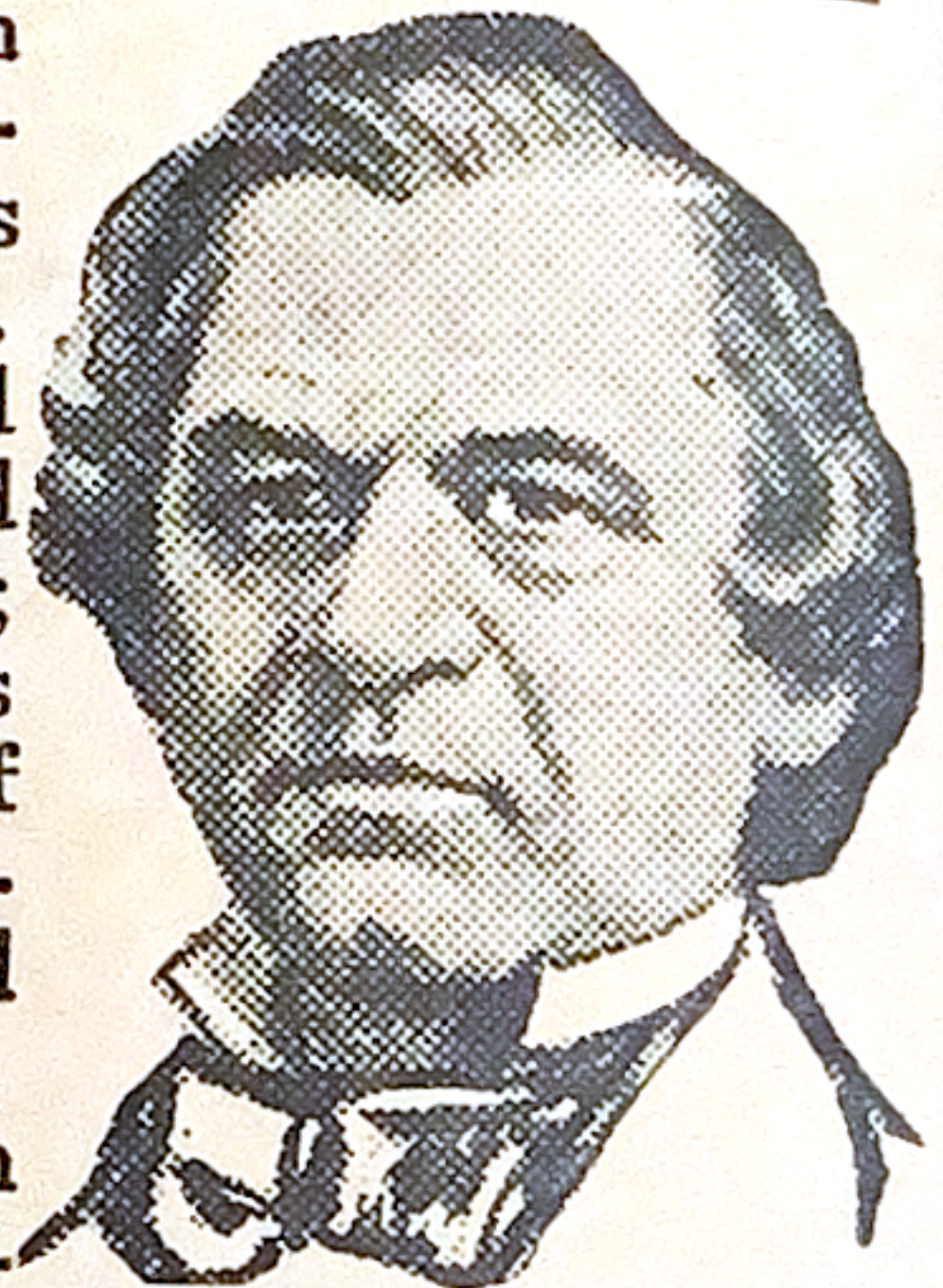
DURING the four
years of Lincoln's
first term the Civil
War raged. On Jan-
uary 1, 1863, he is-
sued the famous
"Emancipation Pro-
clamation." Lee sur-
rendered April 9,
1865, and this end-
ed the struggle al-
though Johnson did
not surrender until
April 23, 1865.

On April 14, 1865,
when President Lin-
coln's great trials as
War President were
over, he was shot
by an assassin and
died early in the
morning of April 15.

WHEN Johnson
became Presi-
dent, the South was
literally in ruins.
Its cities were laid
waste; its fields had
been uncultivated;
its currency was
worthless; much of
the best of its man-
hood had been killed
or injured.

President Johnson
removed E. M. Stan-
ton Secretary of War
without the consent
of the Senate.

Before Congress
met in December, he
attempted to restore
the eleven Confed-
erate States to their places in the Union.
Congress did not approve of this and refused to
seat Senators and Representatives from the se-
ceded states. The struggle between Congress and
Johnson became so bitter that he was impeach-
ed. At his trial he narrowly escaped being
convicted.



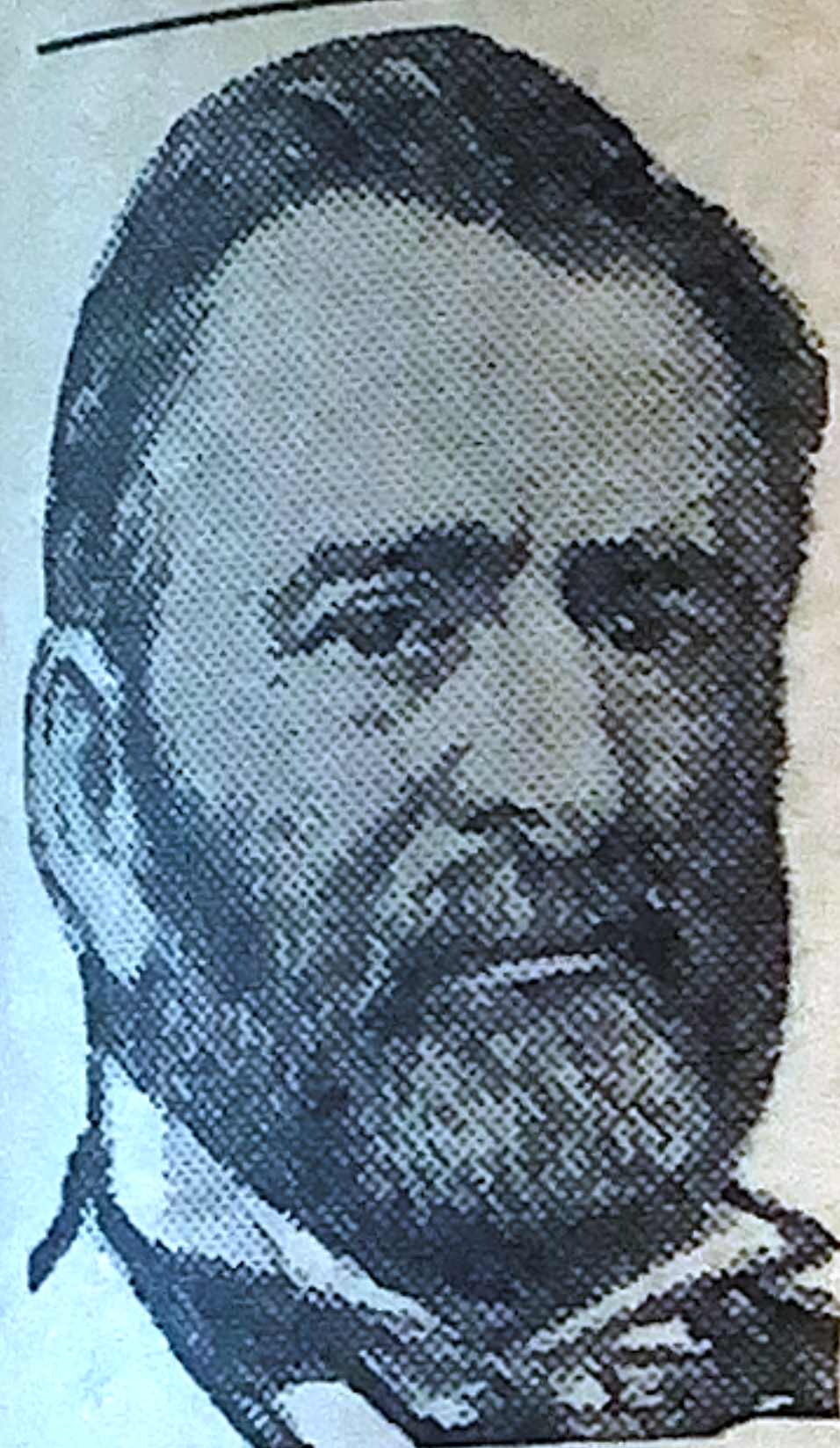
Andrew Johnson (17)
(Tailor-Republican)

Born Raleigh, N. C., Dec.
29, 1808. Married Eliza
McCardle 1827. Assumed
Office 1865. Served 3 yrs.
10 months, 19 days. Died
July 31, 1875.

71. 19 5-6 when
D. 6-7 inaugurated

OUR PRESIDENTS

19



U. S. Grant (18)
(Soldier-Republican)
Born Point Pleasant, O.,
April 27, 1822. Married
Julia Dent 1848. Inaugu-
rated 1869. Served 8 yrs.
Died July 23, 1885

pect others of dishonesty. As a result,
graft in politics flourished. The Whiskey Ring
defrauded the Government of several million
dollars. Secretary of War Belknap was found
guilty of accepting bribes in making appoint-
ments and contracts. One of the worst financial
panics in our history occurred in 1873.

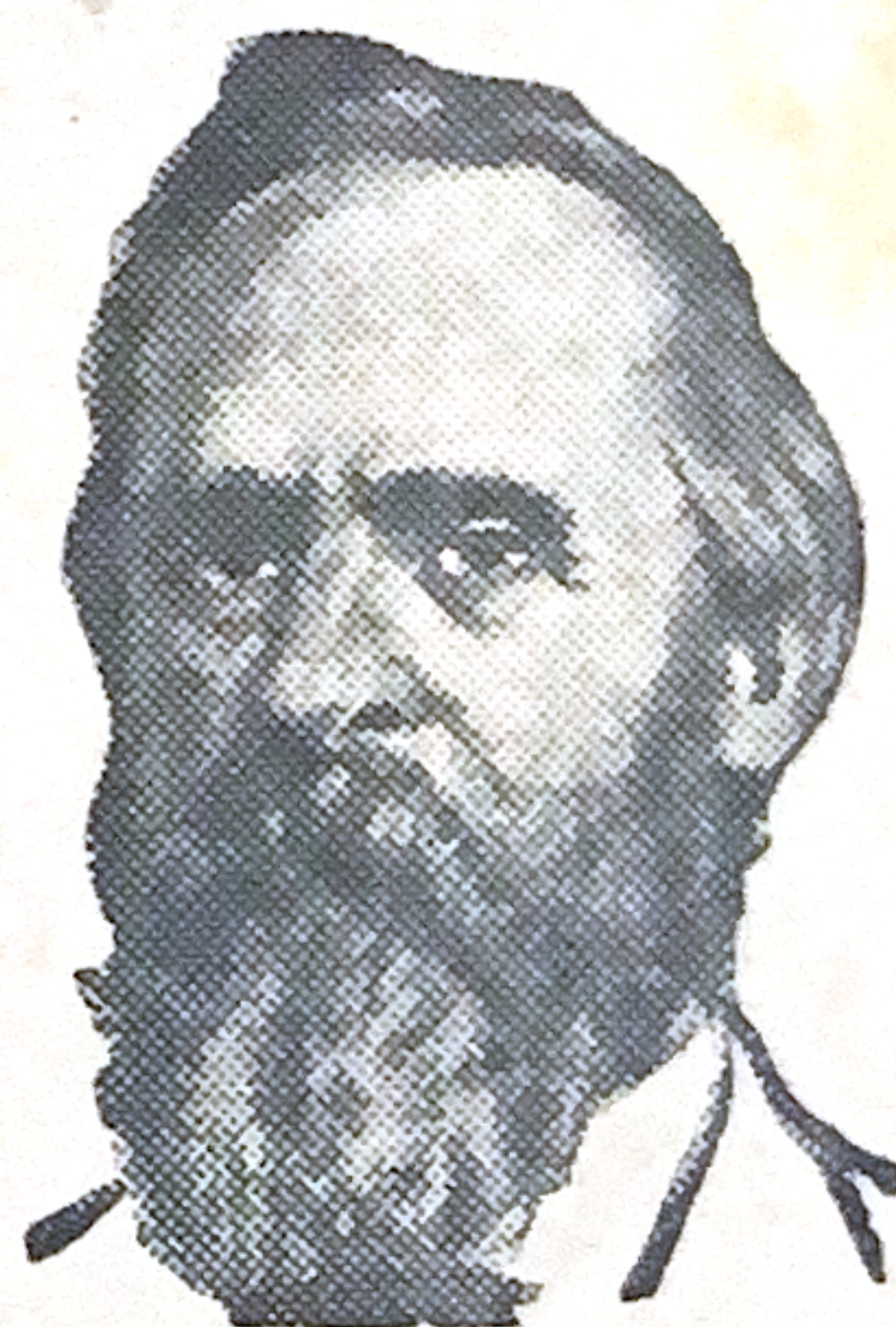
GENERAL Grant
was carried into
office on a wave of
popular enthusiasm
because of his great
services to the coun-
try during the Civil
War. He faced ex-
tremely trying con-
ditions. The South
was bankrupt. Con-
ditions were unset-
tled in the North.
There was much bit-
ter feeling in Con-
gress between the
partisans in the
Johnson controversy.

Grant was an ex-
tremely honest man
and was slow to sus-

ELECTION re-
turns showed
that Samuel J. Til-
den, the Democratic
candidate, received
a majority of pop-
ular votes. The elec-
toral vote was dis-
puted. Both parties
claimed Florida, S.
Carolina and Louisi-
ana. An electoral
commission was ap-
pointed to settle the
question. This com-
mission consisted of
five Senators, five
Congressmen, and
five Judges of the
Supreme Court. The
fact that eight of them

were Republicans and seven were Democrats,
may or may not have had something to do with
the fact that a Republican was declared elected.

Conditions in both North and South became
more stable and the country started on an Era
of Prosperity which was destined to last for
several years.



Rutherford B. Hayes (19)
(Lawyer-Republican)

Born Delaware, Ohio,
Oct. 4, 1822. Married
Lucy Webb 1852. Inaugu-
rated 1877. Served 4 yrs.
Died Jan. 17, 1893.

46 when inaugurated

54 when inaugurated



HOW'S YOUR
HEADACHE
MARJORIE?

I'D FORGOTTEN I
HAD ONE. I TOOK
AN ASPIR-MINT



LET ASPIR-MINT HELP YOU TO FORGET YOUR HEADACHE

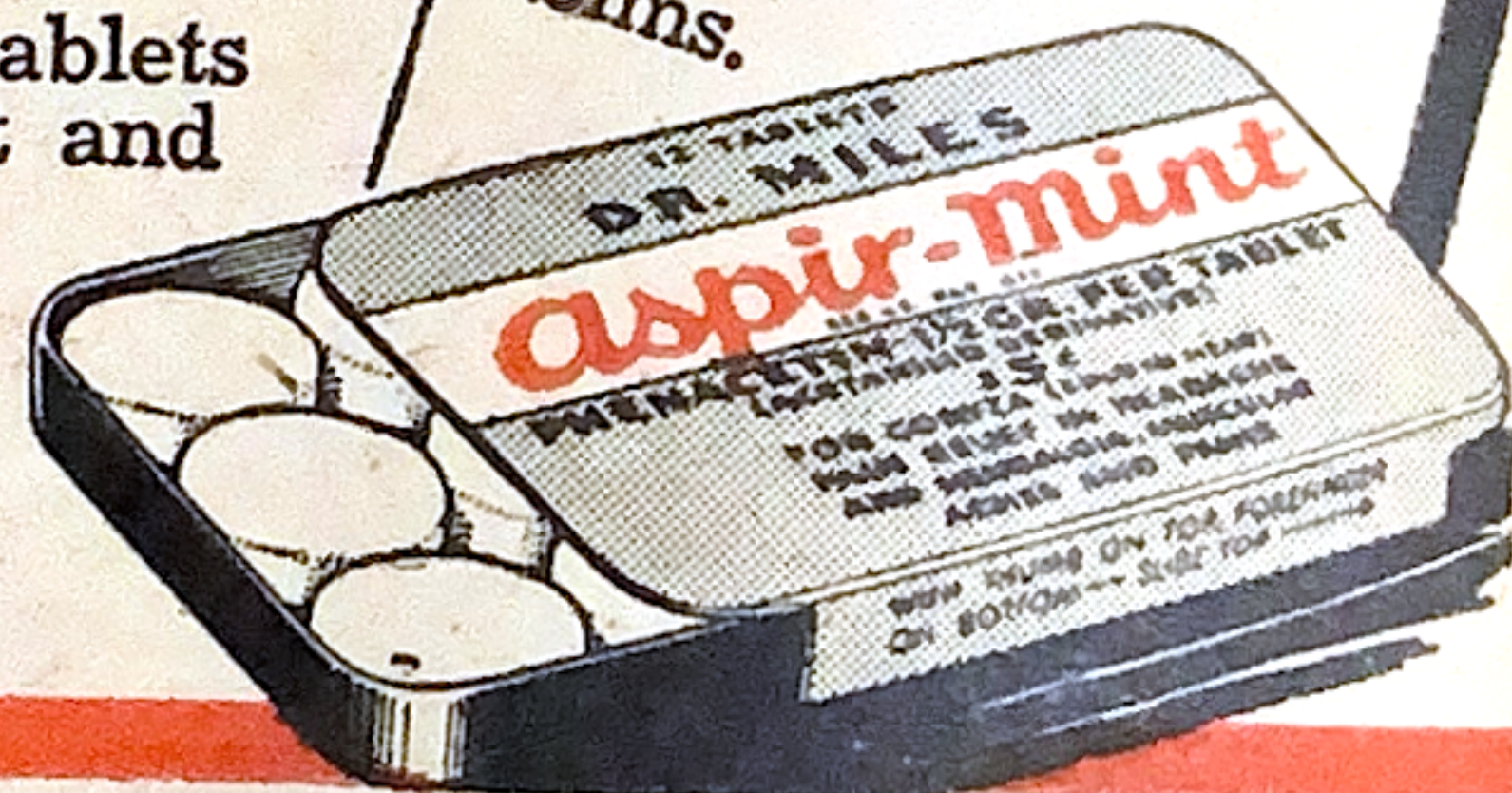
People who take Aspir-Mint for Headache are often so completely relieved that they forget all about the aching head within a very short time. And Aspir-Mint is excellent for COLDS, SIMPLE NEURALGIA, AND MUSCULAR ACHES AND PAINS.

Dr. Miles Aspir-Mint is a pleasant mint-flavored combination of Phenacetin, Acetyl-Salicylic Acid and Caffeine. These ingredients have been found more effective when used together than any one of them when used alone.

The handy new flat Aspir-Mint package contains two tablets more than the old package. It just fits into the vest pocket and takes up very little room in the purse or hand bag. New large package for home use contains seventy-five tablets.

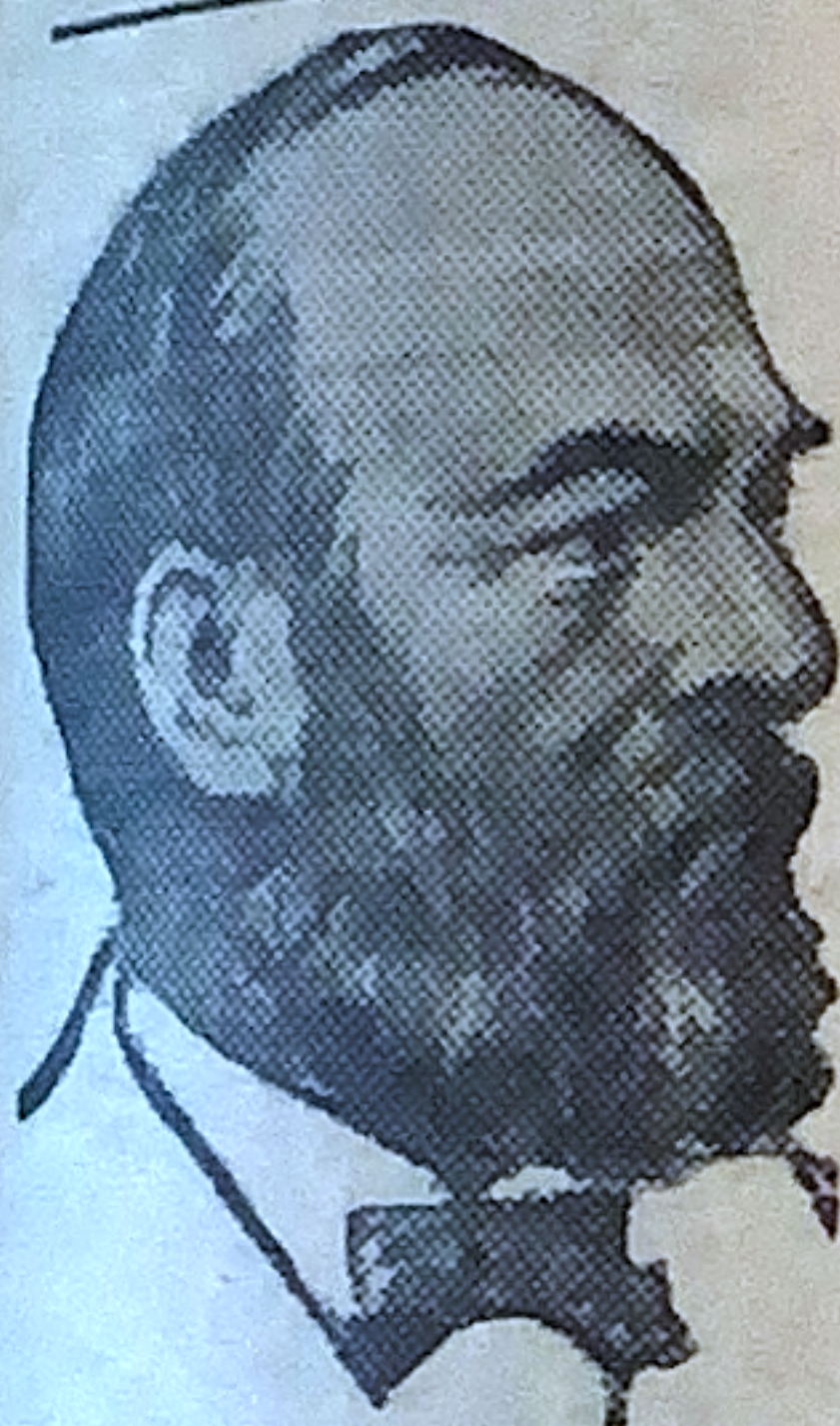
Ask your druggist about Aspir-Mint. He has it and will be glad to sell you a small package for fifteen cents or a large package for sixty cents.

We keep Dr. Miles Aspir-Mint for emergencies. If we feel a Headache or Cold coming on, we take a tablet or two. In just a short time the Headache or Cold has disappeared.
Mrs. Sims.



OUR PRESIDENTS

21



James A. Garfield (20)
(Lawyer-Republican)

Born Orange Township, Ohio, Nov. 19, 1831. Married Lucretia Rudolph 1858. Inaug. 1881. Served six and one-half months. Shot July 2, 1881. Died Sept. 19, 1881.

teau. Guiteau had been so thoroughly convinced that he would receive his appointment that he could not bear the disappointment when another man was given the office that he wanted.

On July 2, 1881, while in the Baltimore and Potomac railway depot, Guiteau shot and fatally wounded the President.

MOST Government offices and positions were still in the hands of the politicians and Garfield had an almost unlimited number of political and personal friends. They flocked to Washington in even greater numbers than they had in the days of William Henry Harrison.

It was impossible to find jobs for even one out of a hundred. Among the most persistent was a man named Guiteau.

THE death of Garfield seemed to be necessary to arouse the country to the necessity of Civil Service Reform. A great many offices which had been filled by political friends were now placed under Civil Service ruling, where candidates were examined and appointed according to fitness and without regard to political party.

Sixteen thousand of these offices were placed under Civil Service ruling during Arthur's Administration alone. The plan was so successful, not only in saving the valuable time of our public men but in giving us more efficient service that today there are only two classes of Federal offices that are not under Civil Service.



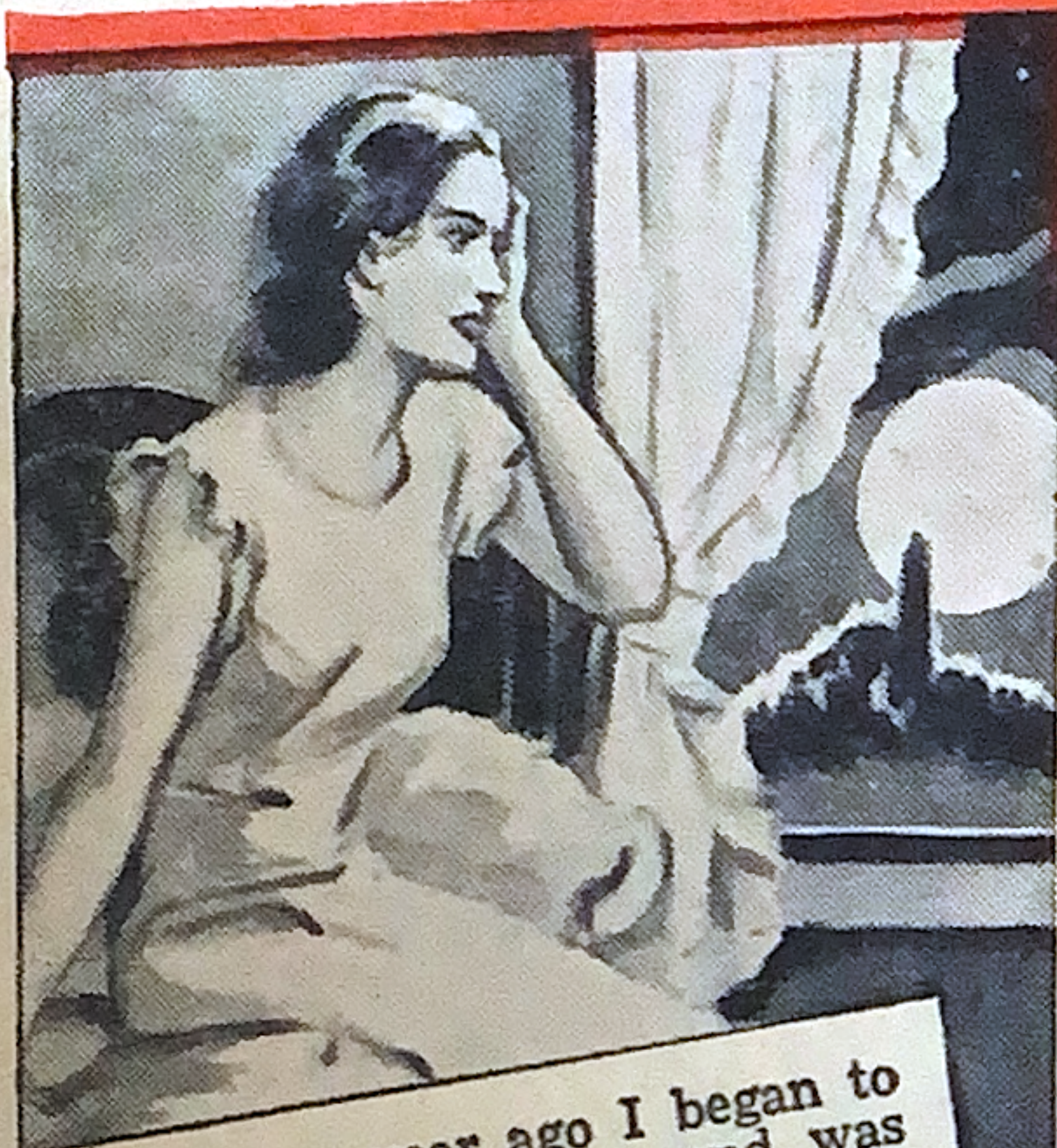
Chester A. Arthur (21)
(Lawyer-Republican)

Born Fairfield, Vt., Oct. 5, 1830. Married Ellen L. Herndon 1859. Assumed Office 1881. Served 3 years, 5½ months. Died Nov. 18, 1886.

27.27 49 when
21.50 inaugurated

27.27 50 when
21.50 inaugurated

Sleepless Nights



About a year ago I began to have sleepless nights and was all upset in the daytime. Had to force myself to get anything done. I took only one bottle of Nervine and could sleep well and was able to do my work and feeling fresh the next day. I keep a bottle on hand all the time, but don't have to take it more than once a month. I am no longer bothered with sleepless nights and upset days.
Mrs. Alice Cox,

It is bad enough to lie awake nights, but the most unpleasant part of a night of broken rest is the general "all in" feeling that follows.

You light sleepers will understand what Mrs. Cox means when she says, "was all upset in the daytime."

Thousands have found relief from Insomnia and its unpleasant after-effects by using DR. MILES NERVINE—Liquid or Effervescent Tablets.

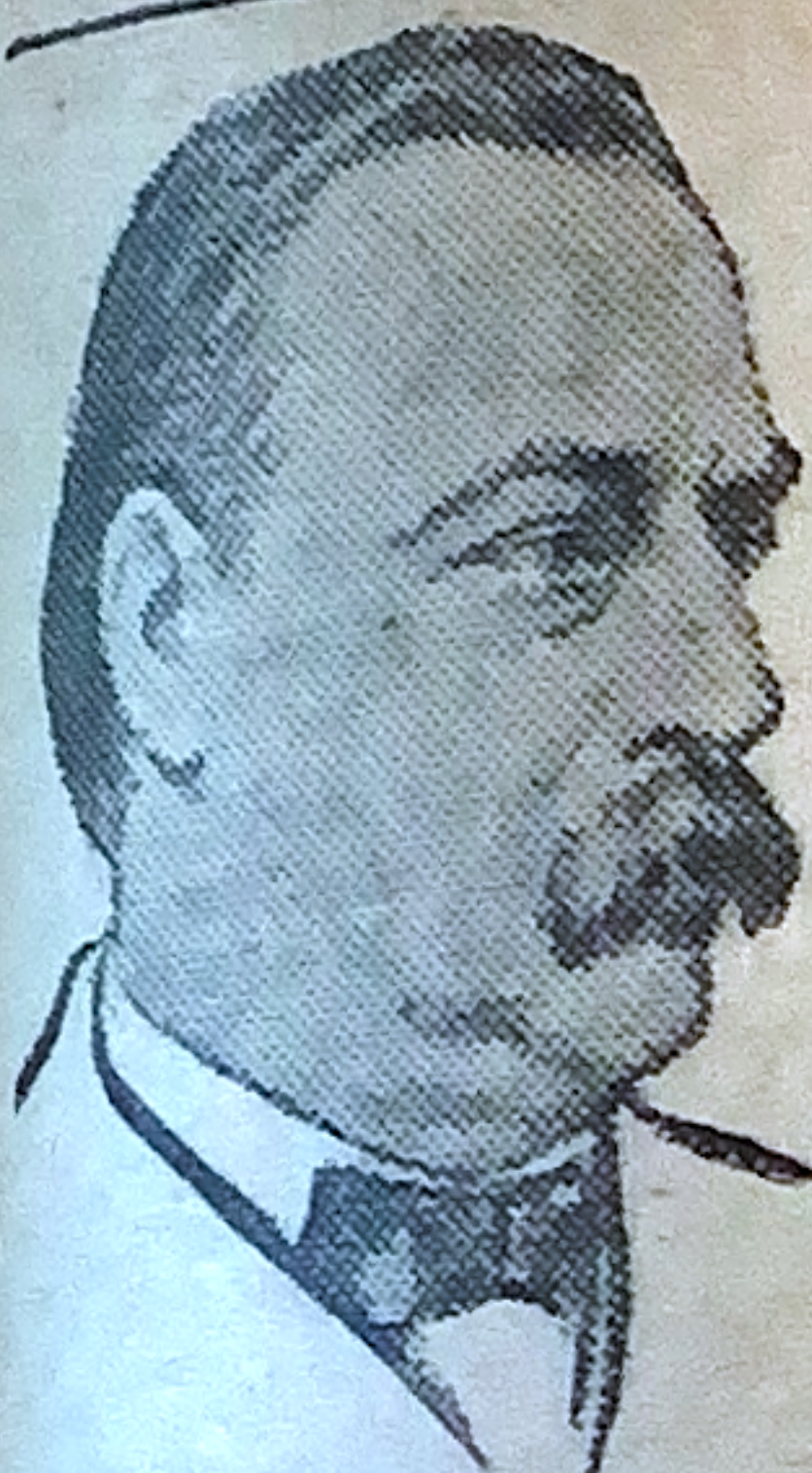
When you are suffering from Nervousness, Sleeplessness due to Nervousness, Nervous Headache, Nervous Indigestion, Travel Sickness, you will appreciate Dr. Miles Nervine. Try it after your next "upset day", and see if it doesn't quiet your nerves and help you to get a good night's rest.



Dr. Miles
NERVINE
*Liquid or Effervescent
Tablets*

At your Drug
Store. Small
package 25 cents.
Large package
\$1.00.





Grover Cleveland (22, 24)
(Lawyer-Democrat)

Born Caldwell, N. J.,
March 18, 1837. Married
Frances Folsom 1886. In-
augurated 1885. Served
4 years. Again elected
1892. Served 4 years.
Died June 24, 1908.

Postmaster General, Secretary of the Navy,
Secretary of the Interior.

(24) Grover Cleveland—2nd Administration

A tax of 2% on incomes exceeding four thou-
sand dollars was set aside as unconstitutional
by the Supreme Court.

Bering sea trouble settled by arbitration.

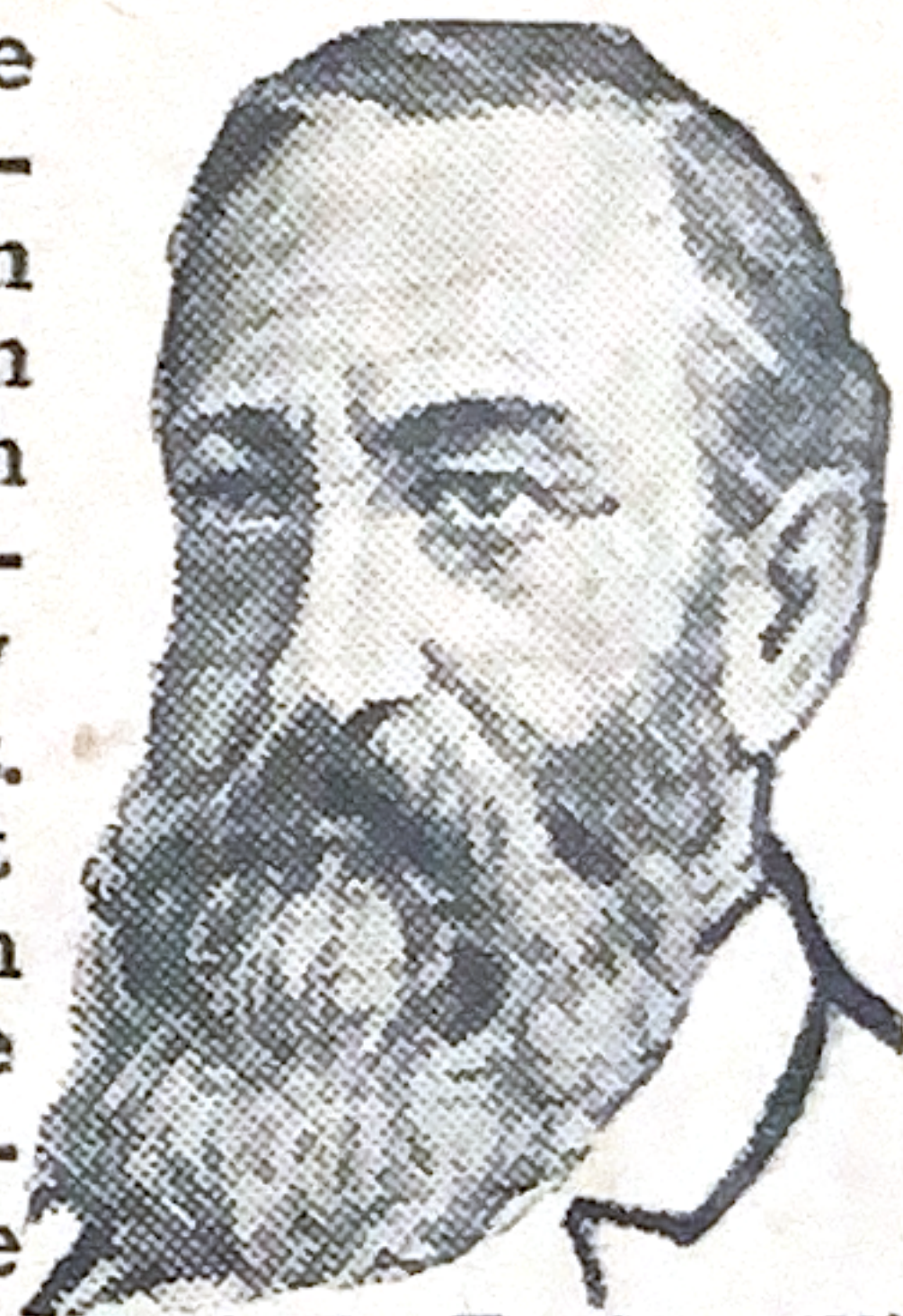
IN 1886 working
men had organ-
ized to the point
where they were
able to call strikes.
During this year
the famous Chicago
strikes and riots oc-
curred.

The Statue of Lib-
erty was unveiled in
1886.

During this Ad-
ministration the or-
der of Presidential
Succession was de-
termined upon. It is
as follows: Vice-
President, Secretary
of State, Secretary of
Treasury, Secretary of
War, Attorney General,

World's Columbian Exposition held at Chicago.
In 1893, the United States passed through an-
other period of business depression. War with
England over affairs in Venezuela was narrow-
ly averted by a general arbitration treaty be-
tween the two Nations.

TARIFF was the
main political is-
sue in the Harrison
election. Republican
majorities in both
Houses put high tar-
iff rates on many
manufactured goods.
A new Silver Act
was passed, which
authorized the
Treasury Depart-
ment to purchase
\$4,500,000 a month.
The "Sherman Anti-
Trust Law" was pas-
sed. This law declar-
ed contracts, combi-
nations, or conspira-
cies in restraint of
trade or commerce, among the States or Foreign
Nations to be illegal.



Benjamin Harrison (23)
(Lawyer-Republican)

Born North Bend, Ohio,
Aug. 20, 1833. Married
Caroline Scott 1853. Mary
Scott Dimmick 1896. In-
augurated 1889. Served
4 years. Died March 13,
1901.

among the States or Foreign

47 and
5-5 at inauguration
2 terms.

29. 20 and 63
20. 68 5-5 inauguration



After A NERVOUS SHOCK

The writer of the following letter, like many others, has found Dr. Miles Nervine a most effective sedative after a nervous shock.

"I usually enjoy the best of health, but when an awful shock hits me my nerves seem to jerk from every angle. My husband died a few months ago, and I seemed to go all to pieces until a neighbor told me to try Dr. Miles Nervine. I did. With the first dose I could tell a difference. I took just one bottle and felt like a different person. Six weeks later my Music Store was robbed. Again my nerves went to pieces. I used another bottle and it fixed me up fine. Last Sunday night my store was again broken into and robbed. They took between \$600 and \$700. Again I am taking Dr. Miles Nervine. It is the only medicine I ever take."

Noise, Over-work, Worry, often lead to a nervous condition that may result in Sleeplessness, Nervousness, Irritability, Restlessness.

Dr. Miles Nervine helps to relax tense nerves and to bring a feeling of calm and contentment.



DR. MILES' NERVINE

At all drug stores in Liquid or Effervescent Tablet form. Small package, 25 cents. Large package, \$1.00.



Methodist

Dutch Reformed Church.

OUR PRESIDENTS



William McKinley (25)
(Lawyer-Republican)
Born Niles, Ohio, Jan. 29, 1843. Married Ida Saxton 1871. Inaugurated 1897. Served 4 years, 6 months, 10 days. Shot Sept. 6, 1901. Died Sept. 14, 1901.

candidates for President and Vice-President.
War with Spain declared in April ended in July. Peace Treaty signed August 12.
By the terms of this treaty, Cuba was given her freedom and the Phillipine Islands were sold to the United States for twenty million dollars.

THE Free and Unlimited coinage of silver at the ratio of 16 to 1 was the burning question in this campaign. William Jennings Bryan was nominated by the Democrats amid scenes of wild enthusiasm. Utah, S. Dakota, Nevada, Colorado, Idaho and Montana—silverproducing States, withdrew from the Republican Convention. The Democrats who believed in the Gold Standard now nominated their own

PEACE in the Phillipine Islands. Panama Canal built. Pacific Cable completed. Alaskan boundary settled in favor of the United States. Prosecution of illegal combinations in restraint of trade. Greatly increased activity in conserving our natural resources.

The war between Russia and Japan was brought to an end through the intervention of President Roosevelt. Commissioners from both countries met at Portsmouth, New Hampshire, and settled on terms of peace.

U. S. Battleships were sent on a cruise around the world and were received with great manifestation of friendship in every port.



Theodore Roosevelt (26)
(Author, Ranchman-Rep.)
Born New York City, Oct. 27, 1858. Married Alice Lee 1883, Edith K. Carow 1886. Assumed office 1901. Served 7 years, 5 months, 18 days. Died Jan. 6, 1919.

28 3-4 at inauguration

24, 25 and 28 42 at inauguration