

**Summary of Archaeological Sites at  
Lignumvitae Key, Monroe County, Florida**

by  
Robert S. Carr, M.S.  
John G. Beriault, B.A.  
Jim Clupper, B.A.

Archaeological and Historical Conservancy

for  
Bender and Associates, Inc.

AHC Technical Report #414  
January, 2003

Table of Contents

List of Figures	ii
Executive Management Summary	1
Project Setting and Description	3
Assessment Methodology	11
Previous Research	12
Land Use History	15
Summary of Archaeological Sites	18
Recommendations for Management	30
References Cited	31
Appendix 1: Site Forms	37
Appendix 2: Bibliography by Jim Clupper, Islamorada Public Library	45

## List of Figures

1. Map of Lignumvitae Key Project Area	3
2. Lignum Vitae Key showing principal topographic/vegetative features and historic/archaeological resources	8
3. Matheson House looking west	9
4. Matheson House and cistern looking southeast	9
5. Matheson storm shelter	10
6. Relocated Artifacts: Houseman gravestone moved from Indian Key and a cannon from the HMS Winchester	10
7. 8MO14 Stone Structure Foundation looking north	21
8. 8MO14 Stone Structure Foundation and wall section looking west	21
9. Map of Rock Structure Foundation 8MO14 north of Matheson House	22
10. 8MO1446 Stacked Limestone Wall looking north	25
11. 8MO1446 northern junction of Stacked Limestone Wall, looking southwest	25
12. Wood fence post recovered from Limestone Wall, 8MO1446	26
13. Unidentified structure foundation adjacent to 8MO1446 looking north	26
14. Alignment of three rows of limestone rocks at Rockland Midden, looking south	29
15. Alignment of three rows of limestone rocks on top of bedrock at Rockland Midden	29