

# AJHS Finding Aid for the Records of the Houston Action for Soviet Jewry

## Descriptive Summary

<b>Creator:</b>	Houston Action for Soviet Jewry
<b>Title:</b>	Records of the Houston Action for Soviet Jewry, 1966-1997
<b>Dates:</b>	Creation: 1966-1997; Creation: Majority of material found within 1984 - 1993
<b>Abstract:</b>	This collection contains the institutional records of the Houston Action for Soviet Jewry, mainly news clippings, correspondence, files about refuseniks, and various materials and programs for events which Houston Action for Soviet Jewry sponsored or was involved with. There are also some materials from other organizations set up to aid Soviet Jewry, including the Bay Area Council for Soviet Jews, the Chicago Action for Soviet Jewry and the Union of Councils for Soviet Jews. Many of these materials concern the situation of Jews in the Soviet Union in the 1970s and 1980s, as well as in the 1990s, soon after the end of the Soviet Union.
<b>Identification:</b>	I-500
<b>Extent:</b>	18.5 Linear Feet (30 manuscript boxes, 2 SB1 card file boxes, 3 SB2 card file boxes, 1 mailing tube)
<b>Language:</b>	English, Russian, Hebrew, German, French
<b>Repository:</b>	American Jewish Historical Society,

## Table Of Contents

<b>Biographical and Historical Note</b>	3
<b>Scope and Content Note</b>	5
<b>Administrative Information</b>	6
Physical Location	6
Access Restrictions	6
Acquisition Information	6
Digitization Note	6
Arrangement	6
Preferred Citation	7
Related Material	7
Use Restrictions	8
Controlled Access Headings	8
<b>Detailed Description of the Collection</b>	9
Series I: Series I: Organizational Files, 1966, 1980-1997	9
Series II: Series II: Refusenik Files, 1981-1995, undated	12
Subseries 1: Refusenik Biographies, 1981-1995	12
Subseries 2: Refusenik Profiles, undated	15
Series III: Series III: Clippings, 1984-1996	15
Series IV: Series IV: Exhibits and Events, 1982-1989	16
Series V: Series V: Audiovisual and Memorabilia, 1971, 1984-1994, undated	16
Subseries 1: Photographs, 1992, undated	16
Subseries 2: Audio Materials, 1971, 1985-1991, undated	17
Subseries 3: Videocassettes, 1986-1994, undated	18
Subseries 4: Slides, 1984, undated	20
Subseries 5: Memorabilia, undated	21

## Biographical and Historical Note

The Records of the Houston Action for Soviet Jewry (HASJ) is one of the collections within the Archive of the American Soviet Jewry Movement (AASJM) at the American Jewish Historical Society. These papers reflect the effort, beginning in the 1960s through the late 1980s, of thousands of American Jews of all denominations and political orientations to stop the persecution and discrimination of Jews in the Soviet Union. The American Soviet Jewry Movement (ASJM) is considered to be one of the most influential movements of the American Jewish community in the 20th century. The beginnings of the organized American Soviet Jewry movement became a model for efforts to aid Soviet Jews in other countries, among them Great Britain, Canada, and France. The movement can be traced to the early 1960s, when the first organizations were created to address the specific problem of the persecution and isolation of Soviet Jews by the government of the Soviet Union.

The Houston Action for Soviet Jewry was founded by Rabbi Shaul Osadchey and several of the congregants from Congregation Brith Shalom in Bellaire, Houston, TX circa 1983. The aim of HASJ was to support Jews living in the Soviet Union and to aid their efforts to either express their religious rights within the Soviet Union or to be allowed to emigrate. In the beginning, their efforts focused almost entirely on aiding Jews within the USSR, but they soon began to work on emigration and resettlement efforts as well. HASJ was affiliated with the Union of Councils for Soviet Jews and, as such, shared some information and resources with Soviet Jewish aid organizations in other areas, including Chicago, the Bay Area, CA and Colorado. These included biographical profiles of refuseniks, those who had applied to emigrate but were not allowed to, as well as biographical profiles of prisoners of conscience, those who had been imprisoned for dissident beliefs. These organizations also shared publicity and programming materials for their events and projects.

Among the HASJ's main programs were the Adopt-a-Family program, which connected families in the U.S. with refusenik families in the USSR and the Bar / Bat Mitzvah Twinning Program, in which members of various Houston synagogues preparing for their bar or bat mitzvah would be assigned a Soviet "twin" to symbolically share the experience with, as children in the Soviet Union were not able to participate in these religious ceremonies. HASJ also participated in sending books, religious materials, food, and medicine to the Soviet Union, worked to raise awareness of the situations of various refuseniks and prisoners of conscience

among the greater Houston and Texas community, took part in several protests and rallies, including a March on Washington ahead of a 1987 summit meeting between Ronald Reagan and Mikhail Gorbachev, and maintained a connection with the Jewish community of Baku, Azerbaijan, a sister city of Houston, including aiding that community in educational and social action programs. The HASJ helped several Jews emigrate to Houston and other cities in the United States.

After the fall of communism, the HASJ continued to support the Jews who remained in the former Soviet Union, providing those who chose to stay with Jewish religious and educational materials and community resources while continuing to help those who wanted to emigrate. They also helped Jews secure food and medicine, which were sometimes difficult to obtain in the instability that followed the collapse of the Soviet Union.

## Scope and Content Note

<p>This collection consists of materials related to the running of the organization, such as committee and board meeting agendas and minutes, correspondence, materials related to various projects and programs run by the Houston Action for Soviet Jewry, including the Soviet Bar / Bat Mitzvah twinning program and Adopt-a-Soviet Family, the sister-city program with Baku, Azerbaijan, some membership materials, index card catalogs, pins, bumper stickers, a large plastic banner, photographs, audio and video cassettes, photographic slides, newspaper clippings, public relations and publicity materials, form letters, newsletters, programs, invitations and event announcements, and letters to existing and potential contributors and members.</p>

Much of the collection is made up of biographical information about refuseniks and prisoners of conscience. Many of these refusenik files were created by other Soviet Jewry agencies, including the Union of Councils for Soviet Jews, Bay Area Council for Soviet Jews, Seattle Action for Soviet Jews, Chicago Action for Soviet Jewry, Colorado Committee of Concern for Soviet Jews and the National Conference on Soviet Jewry. Many of these organizations were known by multiple names over several years, such as the Union of Councils for Soviet Jewry, which was also known as the Union of Councils for Soviet Jews. The materials in this collection date from 1966-1997, with the bulk dating from 1984-1993. The majority of the collection is in English, with some documents in Russian, German, French, and Hebrew. The collection consists of 30 manuscript boxes, 2 SB1 card file boxes, 3 SB2 card file boxes, and a mailing tube, comprising 18.5 linear feet.

# **Administrative Information**

## **Physical Location**

Located in AJHS New York, NY

## **Access Restrictions**

The collection is open to all researchers, except items that may be restricted due to their fragility, or privacy.

## **Acquisition Information**

The records were donated by the University of Colorado at Boulder in 2007.

## **Digitization Note**

With the exception of a phonograph record, all sound recordings found in Series V: Audiovisual and Memorabilia, Subseries 2: Audio Materials were digitized. All unique, playable videocassettes in Series V, Subseries 3 were digitized in 2016-2017. The digitized videos are fully available with the exception of tape 17, which is limited to onsite access due to copyright concerns.

## **Arrangement**

When the collection arrived at the American Jewish Historical Society Archives, some of the materials were arranged in folders labeled by the main topic or individual represented in the folder, although the folders themselves were not generally arranged in any order. A great deal of the material was grouped together, either with rubber bands, binder clips, or between file dividers, but was not in folders and a majority of the folders were not labeled. Labeled folders have retained their titles and unlabeled folders were given titles in accordance with existing titles. All folders that contain biographical information about refuseniks have been labeled 'refusenik biographies,' although some of the materials inside these folders are labeled with other titles, such as 'refusenik files' or 'refusenik profiles.' The only exceptions to this are the refusenik profile exhibit displays. The collection is arranged alphabetically and, within this order, chronologically by earliest dated document. Clippings have been arranged chronologically, other than the materials from two bound press books, which have been left in their original order. The collection has been organized into five series, some of which have been further divided into subseries.

Series I: Organizational Files, 1966, 1980-1997

Series II: Refusenik Files, 1981-1995, undated

Subseries 1: Refusenik Biographies, 1981-1995

Subseries 2: Refusenik Profiles, undated

Series III: Clippings, 1984-1996

Series IV: Exhibits and Events, 1982-1989

Series V: Audiovisual and Memorabilia, 1971, 1984-1994, undated

Subseries 1: Photographs, 1992, undated

Subseries 2: Audio Materials, 1971, 1985-1991, undated

Subseries 3: Videocassettes, 1986-1994, undated

Subseries 4: Slides, 1984, undated  
Subseries 5: Memorabilia, undated

## Preferred Citation

Published citations should take the following form:

Identification of item, date (if known); Records of the Houston Action for Soviet Jewry; I-500; box number; folder number; American Jewish Historical Society, New York, NY.

## Related Material

The Papers of Laurel and Alan J. Gould is one individual collection within the Archive of the American Soviet Jewry Movement (AASJM) located at the American Jewish Historical Society (AJHS).

Other Soviet Jewry Movement collections at AJHS include the records of [Action for Soviet Jewry \(I-487\)](#), the [National Conference on Soviet Jewry \(I-181 and I-181A\)](#), the [Union of Councils for Soviet Jews \(I-410, I-410A\)](#), the [Bay Area Council for Soviet Jews and Bay Area Council for Jewish Rescue and Renewal \(I-505 and I-505A\)](#), [Houston Action for Soviet Jewry \(I-500\)](#), [Seattle Action for Soviet Jewry \(I-507\)](#), [The Jewish Chronicle Soviet Jewry Collection \(I-523\)](#), [B'nai B'rith Klutznick National Jewish Museum Soviet Jewry Movement Collection \(I-529\)](#), [Chicago Action for Soviet Jewry \(I-530\)](#), [Religious Action Center for Reform Judaism \(I-538\)](#), [United Synagogue of Conservative Judaism \(I-543\)](#), [Jewish Family Service of Greater New Orleans \(I-547\)](#), [Jewish Defense League \(I-374\)](#) the papers of [Joel Ackerman \(P-787\)](#), [Julia Mates Cheney \(P-806\)](#), [Jerry Goodman \(P-863\)](#), [Carolyn W. Sanger \(P-870\)](#), [Leah Lieberman \(P-869\)](#), [Si Frumkin \(P-871\)](#), [Elaine Pittell \(P-873\)](#), [Sanford A. Gradinger \(P-880\)](#), [Shaul Osadchey \(P-882\)](#), [Leonard S. Cahan \(P-883\)](#), [Doris H. Goldstein \(P-887\)](#), [David H. Hill \(P-888\)](#), [Margery Sanford \(P-889\)](#), [Pinchas Mordechai Teitz \(P-891\)](#), [David Waksberg \(P-895\)](#), [Pamela B. Cohen \(P-897\)](#), [Moshe Decter \(P-899\)](#), [William Korey \(P-903\)](#), [Morey Schapira \(P-906\)](#), [Charlotte Gerber Turner \(P-907\)](#), [Myrtle Sitowitz \(P-908\)](#), [Kathleen M. Hyman \(P-911\)](#), [Babette Wampold \(P-912\)](#), [Rabbi David Goldstein and Shannie Goldstein \(P-918\)](#), [Leslie Schaffer \(P-923\)](#), [Arthur Bernstein \(P-925\)](#), [Dolores Wilkenfeld \(P-927\)](#), [Sylvia Weinberg \(P-928\)](#), [Irwin H. Krasna \(P-934\)](#), [Constance S. Kreshtool \(P-935\)](#), [Betty Golomb \(P-938\)](#), [Grace Perlbiner \(P-942\)](#), [Mort Yadin \(P-943\)](#), [Ann Polunsky \(P-886\)](#), [Lillian Foreman \(P-945\)](#), [Marilyn Labendz \(P-946\)](#), [Abraham Silverstein \(P-947\)](#), [Bert Silver \(P-949\)](#), [Billie Kozolchyk \(P-950\)](#), [John Steinbruck \(P-951\)](#), [Lawrence I. Lerner \(P-952\)](#), [Ruth Geller Gold \(P-953\)](#), [Efry Spectre \(P-954\)](#), [Alan M. Kohn \(P-956\)](#), [Frank Brodsky \(P-957\)](#), [Victor Borden \(P-959\)](#), [Estelle Newman \(P-960\)](#), [Carol S. Kekst \(P-961\)](#), [Linda Rutta \(P-965\)](#), [Rachel Braun \(P-967\)](#), [Jack Forgash \(P-968\)](#), [Michael Greene \(P-969\)](#), [Judith A. Manelis \(P-970\)](#), [Fred Greene \(P-971\)](#), [Harry Lerner \(P-972\)](#), [Alan L. Cohen \(P-973\)](#), [Murray Levine \(P-974\)](#), [Jack Minker \(P-975\)](#), [Meta Joy Jacoby \(P-992\)](#), [Barry Marks \(P-993\)](#), [Harold and Judith S. Einhorn \(P-996\)](#), [Carol and Michael Bierman \(P-1007\)](#) and [Bayard Rustin \(P-1015\)](#).

[American Soviet Jewry Movement Oral Histories Collection \(I-548\)](#) contains audio and video interviews with activists of the American Soviet Jewry Movement, former Refuseniks and Prisoners of Conscience.

[American Soviet Jewry Movement Photographs \(I-495\)](#) contains digitized photographs from The Archives of the American Soviet Jewry Movement.

[American Soviet Jewry Movement Posters and Ephemera Collection \(I-566\)](#) contains digitized posters and ephemera from The Archives of the American Soviet Jewry Movement.

Additional materials from other collections include records dealing with the Student Struggle for Soviet Jewry (SSSJ) located within the [North American Jewish Students Appeal \(NAJSA, I-338\)](#) and the records

of the [National Jewish Community Relations Advisory Council \(NJCRAC, I-172\)](#). Related records are also located at the AJHS in Newton Centre, MA including [memorabilia and ephemera of the New England Student Struggle for Soviet Jewry \(I-237\)](#) and the [Records of the Student Coalition for Soviet Jewry—Brandeis University \(I-493\)](#).

## Use Restrictions

No permission is required to quote, reproduce or otherwise publish manuscript materials found in this collection, as long as the usage is scholarly, educational, and non-commercial. For inquiries about other usage, please contact the Director of Collections and Engagement at [mmeyers@ajhs.org](mailto:mmeyers@ajhs.org).

For reference questions, please email: [inquiries@ajhs.org](mailto:inquiries@ajhs.org)

## Controlled Access Headings

- Antisemitism
- Audiocassettes
- Bar mitzvah
- Bat mitzvah
- Bumper stickers
- Buttons (information artifacts)
- Case files
- Clippings (information artifacts)
- Correspondence
- Emigration and immigration
- Former Soviet republics
- Houston (Tex.)
- Human rights
- Jews, Soviet
- Minutes (administrative records)
- Newsletters
- Phonograph records
- Photographs
- Political activists
- Prisoners -- Legal status, laws, etc
- Psychological abuse
- Refugees
- Refuseniks
- Slides (photographs)
- Videocassettes

## Detailed Description of the Collection

### Series I: Series I: Organizational Files, 1966, 1980-1997

Box	Folder	
1	1	Action Newsletter, 1984-1987
1	2	Action Newsletter, 1988-1990
1	3	Action Newsletter, 1991-1994
1	4	Action Newsletter - Materials to be Included, 1983-1993
1	5	Adopting a Soviet Family, 1984-1988
1	6	Adopting a Soviet Family - Response Forms, 1987
1	7	Advisory Board, 1985-1987
1	8	Aeroflot Souvenir Postcards of the Capitals of the Republics of the USSR, undated
1	9	Appeal Postcards, 1988
1	10	Bar / Bat Mitzvah Twinning Program, 1981-1988
2	1	Bar / Bat Mitzvah Twinning Program, 1982-1986
2	2	Bar / Bat Mitzvah Twinning Program, 1986-1990
2	3	Bar / Bat Mitzvah Twinning Program, 1986-1990
2	4	Bar / Bat Mitzvah Twinning Program, 1991-1992
2	5	Bar / Bat Mitzvah Twinning Program, 1991-1992
2	6	Bar / Bat Mitzvah Twinning Program - Certificates, 1984-1990
3	1	Bar / Bat Mitzvah Twinning Program - List, 1989-1994
31 (SB1)	[unknown]	Bar / Bat Mitzvah Twinning Program and Adopt-a-Family / Birthday Greetings Project - Card Catalog, 1987-1990
33 (SB2)	[unknown]	Bar / Bat Mitzvah Twinning Program and Adopt-a-Family / Birthday Greetings Project - Card Catalog, 1985-1993
3	2	Birthday Greetings Project, 1986-1992
3	3	Board Meeting Materials, 1990-1996
3	4	Board Meeting Materials, 1990-1996
3	5	Board Meeting Minutes and Agendas, 1984-1986
3	6	Board Meeting Minutes and Agendas, 1984-1988
3	7	Board Meeting Minutes and Agendas, 1984-1989
3	8	Board Meeting Minutes and Agendas, 1991-1992
4	1	Book about Archeological Dig in Azerbaijan (Russian), 1986
4	2	Briefings for Joyce Gilbert (President), 1986-1989
4	3	Bumper Sticker Project, 1985-1986

4	4	Chanukkah Cards, undated
4	5	Chernobyl Scientists, 1966, 1984-1987
4	6	Committee of Concerned Scientists, 1984-1988
4	7	Community Events in Houston, 1984-1988
4	8	Community Relations Committee of Jewish Federation of Greater Houston, 1986-1989
4	9	Congregation Beth Israel - Community Service, 1993-1995
4	10	Congregation Beth Israel - Social Action Committee, 1988
5	1	Congressional Briefings, 1993
5	2	Congressional Legislation Related to Soviet Jewry, 1983-1989
5	3	Correspondence, 1984-1990
5	4	Correspondence, 1984-1990
5	5	Correspondence, 1984-1990
5	6	Correspondence - Letters from the Soviet Union, 1990
5	7	Correspondence - Telegrams, 1990-1993
6	1	Educational Materials, 1981-1987
6	2	Educational Materials, 1982-1985
6	3	Educational Materials, undated
6	4	Executive Board, 1987-1989
6	5	Houston Action for Soviet Jewry Stickers, undated
6	6	International Physician's Commission for the Protection of Prisoners - Houston Chapter, 1987-1988
6	7	Jewish Community in Semipalatinsk, Kazakhstan, 1995-1997
6	8	Jewish National Fund Tree Project, 1984-1988
7	1	Joyce Gilbert's Congressional Liason Files, 1990-1997
7	2	Joyce Gilbert's Congressional Liason Files, 1990-1997
7	3	Kathy Reiser's Presidential Files - Agendas, Minutes, Correspondence, 1990-1992
7	4	Kathy Reiser's Presidential Files - Agendas, Minutes, Correspondence, 1990-1992
7	5	Kathy Reiser's Presidential Files - Agendas, Minutes, Correspondence, 1990-1992
7	6	Kathy Reiser's Trip to Moscow, 1986-1988
7	7	Kathy Reiser's Trip to Moscow, 1986-1988
7	8	Kathy Reiser's Trip to Moscow, 1986-1988
8	1	Maps and Travel Brochures of the Soviet Union, 1980-1989
8	2	March for Soviet Jews - December 1987, 1987
8	3	Medicine and Medical Needs in the Former Soviet Union, 1992-1994
8	4	Membership Materials, 1985, undated
8	5	National Conference on Soviet Jewry - Traveling to the Soviet Union, 1985-1988
8	6	National Interreligious Task Force on Soviet Jewry, 1985-1988
8	7	National Summit Mobilization for Soviet Jews, 1987
8	8	Pen Pals Program in Baku, Azerbaijan, 1988-1992
8	9	Phone Calls to Baku, Azerbaijan, 1993-1996

8	10	Project Chai, 1992-1993
8	11	Project Chai, 1992-1993
9	1	Project Sefer, 1991
9	2	Proposed Club Alef in Israel, 1991
9	3	Psychiatric Abuse in the Soviet Union - Galina Satsevich Correspondence, 1991-1992
9	4	Psychiatric Abuse Monitoring Commission, 1991-1996
9	5	Public Relations and Mailings, 1984-1989
9	6	Public Relations and Mailings, 1984-1989
9	7	Public Relations and Mailings, 1985-1987
9	8	Public Relations and Mailings, 1985-1992
9	9	Public Relations and Mailings - Templates, 1985-1988
9	10	Public Relations and Mailings - Templates, 1985-1988
9	11	Public Relations and Mailings - Templates, 1987
9	12	Rallies and Demonstrations, 1984-1987
9	13	Sending Books to the Soviet Union, 1989-1991
10	1	Sending Mail to the Soviet Union, 1981-1985
10	2	Sending Mail to the Soviet Union, 1985-1987
10	3	Sending Mail to the Soviet Union, 1988-1990
10	4	Sending Mail to the Soviet Union, 1988-1990
10	5	Sending Mail to the Soviet Union - Interference, 1985-1988
10	6	Sending Mail to the Soviet Union - Interference, 1985-1988
10	7	Sending Mail to the Soviet Union - Interference, 1985-1988
11	1	Sending Mail to the Soviet Union - Phone Calls and Packages, 1985-1988
11	2	Sister Cities, 1987-1988
11	3	Speakers' Biographies, 1985-1989
11	4	Speeches Given, 1983-1988
11	5	Staff Trip to Vilna (Vilnius), 1989
11	6	Staff Trips to the Soviet Union, 1984-1989
11	7	Staff Trips to the Soviet Union, 1988-1993
11	8	Staff Trips to the Soviet Union, 1988-1993
11	9	Staff Trips to the Soviet Union - Debriefings, 1983-1988
11	10	Staff Trips to the Soviet Union - Debriefings, 1983-1988
12	1	Student Struggle for Soviet Jewry Buttons, 1986
12	2	Synagogue Outreach, 1986-1988
12	3	Ulpan in Baku, Azerbaijan, 1987-1988
12	4	Union of Councils for Soviet Jewry - Meeting Fall 1985, 1984-1986
12	5	Union of Councils for Soviet Jews - Prisoners Commission, 1996-1997
12	6	Unions and Organizations, 1986-1989
12	7	Vladimir Scherbitzky Visit to Texas, 1985

12	8	Women's American ORT (Organization for Rehabilitation through Training), 1984-1988
12	9	Women's American ORT (Organization for Rehabilitation through Training), 1984-1988
12	10	Yad L'Yad in Baku, Azerbaijan, 1990-1996
12	11	Yad L'Yad in Baku, Azerbaijan, 1990-1996

## **Series II: Series II: Refusenik Files, 1981-1995, undated**

### Subseries 1: Refusenik Biographies, 1981-1995

13	1	Refusenik Biographies, 1984-1988
13	2	Refusenik Biographies, 1985-1988
13	3	Refusenik Biographies, 1985-1988
13	4	Refusenik Biographies, 1985-1988
13	5	Refusenik Biographies, 1985-1988
13	6	Refusenik Biographies, 1985-1988
13	7	Refusenik Biographies, 1985-1988
14	1	Refusenik Biographies, 1985-1988
14	2	Refusenik Biographies, 1987-1990
14	3	Refusenik Biographies, 1988-1994
14	4	Refusenik Biographies, 1989-1990
14	5	Refusenik Biographies, 1989-1995
14	6	Refusenik Biographies, 1989-1995
14	7	Refusenik Biographies, 1989-1995
14	8	Refusenik Biographies, 1990-1994
15	1	Refusenik Biographies, 1990-1994
15	2	Refusenik Biographies, 1991-1994
15	3	Refusenik Biographies - A, 1981-1993
15	4	Refusenik Biographies - A, 1981-1993
15	5	Refusenik Biographies - A, 1981-1993
15	6	Refusenik Biographies - A, 1982-1987
15	7	Refusenik Biographies - A, 1987-1995
15	8	Refusenik Biographies - B, 1981-1993
15	9	Refusenik Biographies - B, 1981-1993
15	10	Refusenik Biographies - B, 1981-1993
16	1	Refusenik Biographies - B, 1981-1993
16	2	Refusenik Biographies - B, 1981-1993
16	3	Refusenik Biographies - B, 1982-1987
16	4	Refusenik Biographies - B, 1983-1988
16	5	Refusenik Biographies - C, 1981-1993

16	6	Refusenik Biographies - D, 1981-1993
16	7	Refusenik Biographies - D, 1983-1988
16	8	Refusenik Biographies - D, 1987-1995
16	9	Refusenik Biographies - E, 1981-1993
16	10	Refusenik Biographies - E, 1983-1988
17	1	Refusenik Biographies - F, 1981-1993
17	2	Refusenik Biographies - F, 1981-1993
17	3	Refusenik Biographies - F, 1983-1988
17	4	Refusenik Biographies - F, 1987-1995
17	5	Refusenik Biographies - G, 1981-1993
17	6	Refusenik Biographies - G, 1981-1993
17	7	Refusenik Biographies - G, 1981-1993
17	8	Refusenik Biographies - G, 1981-1993
17	9	Refusenik Biographies - G, 1981-1993
17	10	Refusenik Biographies - G, 1981-1993
17	11	Refusenik Biographies - G, 1981-1993
18	1	Refusenik Biographies - G, 1982-1987
18	2	Refusenik Biographies - G, 1987-1995
18	3	Refusenik Biographies - H, 1983-1988
18	4	Refusenik Biographies - I, 1981-1993
18	5	Refusenik Biographies - I, 1987-1995
18	6	Refusenik Biographies - J, 1981-1993
18	7	Refusenik Biographies - K, 1981-1993
18	8	Refusenik Biographies - K, 1981-1993
18	9	Refusenik Biographies - K, 1981-1993
18	10	Refusenik Biographies - K, 1981-1993
18	11	Refusenik Biographies - K, 1981-1993
18	12	Refusenik Biographies - K, 1982-1987
19	1	Refusenik Biographies - K, 1983-1988
19	2	Refusenik Biographies - K, 1987-1995
19	3	Refusenik Biographies - L, 1981-1993
19	4	Refusenik Biographies - L, 1981-1993
19	5	Refusenik Biographies - L, 1982-1987
19	6	Refusenik Biographies - L, 1983-1988
19	7	Refusenik Biographies - L, 1983-1988
19	8	Refusenik Biographies - L, 1987-1995
19	9	Refusenik Biographies - M, 1981-1993
19	10	Refusenik Biographies - M, 1981-1993
19	11	Refusenik Biographies - M, 1981-1993
19	12	Refusenik Biographies - M, 1982-1987

20	1	Refusenik Biographies - M, 1987-1995
20	2	Refusenik Biographies - N, 1981-1993
20	3	Refusenik Biographies - N, 1982-1987
20	4	Refusenik Biographies - N, 1987-1995
20	5	Refusenik Biographies - O, 1981-1993
20	6	Refusenik Biographies - O, 1982-1987
20	7	Refusenik Biographies - O, 1987-1995
20	8	Refusenik Biographies - P, 1981-1993
20	9	Refusenik Biographies - P, 1981-1993
20	10	Refusenik Biographies - P, 1982-1987
20	11	Refusenik Biographies - P, 1987-1995
20	12	Refusenik Biographies - R, 1981-1993
20	13	Refusenik Biographies - R, 1981-1993
20	14	Refusenik Biographies - R, 1981-1993
20	15	Refusenik Biographies - R, 1982-1987
20	16	Refusenik Biographies - R, 1983-1988
20	17	Refusenik Biographies - R, 1987-1995
20	18	Refusenik Biographies - S, 1981-1993
20	19	Refusenik Biographies - S, 1981-1993
21	1	Refusenik Biographies - S, 1981-1993
21	2	Refusenik Biographies - S, 1981-1993
21	3	Refusenik Biographies - S, 1981-1993
21	4	Refusenik Biographies - S, 1982-1987
21	5	Refusenik Biographies - S, 1983-1988
21	6	Refusenik Biographies - S, 1983-1988
21	7	Refusenik Biographies - S, 1983-1988
21	8	Refusenik Biographies - S, 1987-1995
21	9	Refusenik Biographies - T, 1981-1993
21	10	Refusenik Biographies - T, 1982-1987
21	11	Refusenik Biographies - T, 1983-1988
21	12	Refusenik Biographies - T, 1987-1995
21	13	Refusenik Biographies - U, 1981-1993
22	1	Refusenik Biographies - V, 1981-1993
22	2	Refusenik Biographies - V, 1981-1993
22	3	Refusenik Biographies - V, 1981-1993
22	4	Refusenik Biographies - V, 1982-1987
22	5	Refusenik Biographies - V, 1987-1995
22	6	Refusenik Biographies - W, 1987-1995
22	7	Refusenik Biographies - Y, 1981-1993
22	8	Refusenik Biographies - Y, 1981-1993
22	9	Refusenik Biographies - Y, 1987-1995
22	10	Refusenik Biographies - Z, 1981-1993

22	11	Refusenik Biographies - Z, 1982-1987
22	12	Refusenik Biographies - Z, 1983-1988
22	13	Refusenik Biographies - Z, 1987-1995

Subseries 2: Refusenik Profiles, undated

23	1	Refusenik Profile: Abramovich, Pavel Peretzovich, undated
23	2	Refusenik Profile: Alber, Solomon, undated
23	3	Refusenik Profile: Bogomolny, Veniamin, undated
23	4	Refusenik Profile: Brailovsky, Viktor, undated
23	5	Refusenik Profile: Geishis, Grigory, undated
23	6	Refusenik Profile: Khassin, Natalia, undated
23	7	Refusenik Profile: Kosharovsky, Yuli, undated
24	1	Refusenik Profile: Lemberg, Grigory, undated
24	2	Refusenik Profile: Lerner, Aleksandr, undated
24	3	Refusenik Profile: Mai, Arkady, undated
24	4	Refusenik Profile: Nepomniaschy, Mark, undated
24	5	Refusenik Profile: Ovsischer, Lev, undated
24	6	Refusenik Profile: Rozenshtein, Grigory, undated
24	7	Refusenik Profile: Scharansky, Anatoly, undated
25	1	Refusenik Profile: Shukhgalter, Alexander, undated
25	2	Refusenik Profile: Taratuta, Abe, undated
25	3	Refusenik Profile: Tufeld, Vladimir and Isolde, undated

**Series III: Series III: Clippings, 1984-1996**

25	4	Clippings, 1984-1985
25	5	Clippings, 1985
25	6	Clippings, 1986
25	7	Clippings, 1986
26	1	Clippings, 1987
26	2	Clippings, 1987
26	3	Clippings, 1987-1988
26	4	Clippings, 1987-1992
26	5	Clippings, 1988-1989
26	6	Clippings, 1988-1989
26	7	Clippings, 1989-1991
26	8	Clippings, 1989-1996
26	9	Clippings, 1990-1995
27	1	Press Book 8/16/84-8/13/87, 1984-1985

27	2	Press Book 8/16/84-8/13/87, 1985-1986
27	3	Press Book 8/16/84-8/13/87, 1986
27	4	Press Book 8/16/84-8/13/87, 1986
27	5	Press Book 8/16/84-8/13/87, 1986-1987
27	6	Press Book 8/16/84-8/13/87, 1987
27	7	Press Book 8/20/87-2/8/90, 1987
27	8	Press Book 8/20/87-2/8/90, 1988
27	9	Press Book 8/20/87-2/8/90, 1989-1990

## **Series IV: Series IV: Exhibits and Events, 1982-1989**

28	1	By Spirit Alone Exhibit, 1982-1987
28	2	Survival of the Spirit Exhibit - Bills, 1987-1989
28	3	Survival of the Spirit Exhibit - Bookings, 1987-1989
28	4	Survival of the Spirit Exhibit - Conditions Reports, 1987-1989
28	5	Survival of the Spirit Exhibit - Educational Materials, undated
28	6	Survival of the Spirit Exhibit - Exhibit Text, undated
28	7	Survival of the Spirit Exhibit - Funding, 1987
28	8	Survival of the Spirit Exhibit - Galveston Arts Center, 1987
28	9	Survival of the Spirit Exhibit - Insurance and Shipping, 1987-1989
28	10	Survival of the Spirit Exhibit - Janice and Nomi Correspondence, 1987-1988
28	11	Survival of the Spirit Exhibit - Legal Materials, 1987
29	1	Survival of the Spirit Exhibit - Possible Bookings, 1987-1988
29	2	Survival of the Spirit Exhibit - Proposal for Publication, 1988
29	3	Survival of the Spirit Exhibit - Publicity and Public Relations, 1986-1988
29	4	Survival of the Spirit Exhibit - Publicity and Public Relations, 1987-1989
29	5	Survival of the Spirit Exhibit - Publicity and Public Relations, 1987-1989
29	6	Survival of the Spirit Exhibit - Publicity and Public Relations, 1987-1989
29	7	Survival of the Spirit Exhibit - Repairs, 1988-1989
30	1	Survival of the Spirit Exhibit - Set-Up Instructions, undated
30	2	Survival of the Spirit Exhibit - Slide Captions, undated
30	3	Theater Project - Dear Irina, 1984-1988
30	4	Theater Project - Dear Irina, 1987
30	5	A Tree Still Stands Exhibit, 1986-1987

## **Series V: Series V: Audiovisual and Memorabilia, 1971, 1984-1994, undated**

### Subseries 1: Photographs, 1992, undated

30	6	Photographs: Elderly Jews in Moscow, 1992
30	7	Photographs: Kachol ve Lavan Documentary, undated

30            8            Photographs: Russian Psychoanalytic Association, Bekhterev Institute for Psychoneurological Research, 1992

Subseries 2: Audio Materials, 1971, 1985-1991, undated

31 (SB1)    [unknown] Audiocassette: Baku 3/14/91, 4/4, 4/18; Kosharovsky 4/11; Baku 4/25, 1991

[ Digital Item ]            Audiocassette: Baku 3/14/91, 4/4, 4/18; Kosharovsky 4/11; Baku 4/25, 1991

31 (SB1)    [unknown] Audiocassette: Cantor 10/18; Genis 10/30; Drabovsky 11/1; Kantor 11/1; Genis 11/13; Grushovsky 11/13, undated

[ Digital Item ]            Audiocassette: Cantor 10/18; Genis 10/30; Drabovsky 11/1; Kantor 11/1; Genis 11/13; Grushovsky 11/13, undated

31 (SB1)    [unknown] Audiocassette: Club Aleph 1/19, 1/31; Kosharovsky 1/17; Genis 2/5; Baku 2/7, 2/14, 2/21; Genis 2/12; Kosharovsky 2/14, undated

[ Digital Item ]            Audiocassette: Club Aleph 1/19, 1/31; Kosharovsky 1/17; Genis 2/5; Baku 2/7, 2/14, 2/21; Genis 2/12; Kosharovsky 2/14, undated

31 (SB1)    [unknown] Audiocassette: Drabovsky (Passman), undated

[ Digital Item ]            Audiocassette: Drabovsky (Passman), undated

31 (SB1)    [unknown] Audiocassette: Drabovsky 11/29, 12/13; Kosharovsky 12/6; Kantor 12/13; Kantor 12/20/90; Club Aleph 12/27/90; Genis 1/18/91, 1990-1991

[ Digital Item ]            Audiocassette: Drabovsky 11/29, 12/13; Kosharovsky 12/6; Kantor 12/13; Kantor 12/20/90; Club Aleph 12/27/90; Genis 1/18/91, 1990-1991

31 (SB1)    [unknown] Audiocassette: Genis 1/2/90, 1/16/90, 1/30/90; Genis 2/13, 2/27, 3/27; Raiz 3/16, 1990

[ Digital Item ]            Audiocassette: Genis 1/2/90, 1/16/90, 1/30/90; Genis 2/13, 2/27, 3/27; Raiz 3/16, 1990

31 (SB1)    [unknown] Audiocassette: Genis 10/11, undated

[ Digital Item ]            Audiocassette: Genis 10/11, undated

31 (SB1)    [unknown] Audiocassette: Genis 10/25, 11/8, 11/22; Raiz 11/1; Raiz 11/29; Uspensky 11/29; Genis 12/6; 12/20; Raiz 12/13, undated

[ Digital Item ]            Audiocassette: Genis 10/25, 11/8, 11/22; Raiz 11/1; Raiz 11/29; Uspensky 11/29; Genis 12/6; 12/20; Raiz 12/13, undated

32 (SB1)    [unknown] Audiocassette: Genis 2/14, 2/28; Kremen 2/28; Conversations with Women 3/7; Genis 3/14, undated

[ Digital Item ]            Audiocassette: Genis 2/14, 2/28; Kremen 2/28; Conversations with Women 3/7; Genis 3/14, undated

32 (SB1)    [unknown] Audiocassette: Genis 8/7, 8/21; Skyrnnik 8/28; Drabovsky 8/9; Sukholutsky 8/30; Kosharovsky 8/30, 9/13; Genis 9/18, undated

[ Digital Item ]            Audiocassette: Genis 8/7, 8/21; Skyrnnik 8/28; Drabovsky 8/9; Sukholutsky 8/30; Kosharovsky 8/30, 9/13; Genis 9/18, undated

32 (SB1)    [unknown] Audiocassette: Grushovsky 3/29; Tessler 3/29; Genis 4/10; Grushovsky 4/12; Genis 4/24; Talal 4/26; Grushovsky 4/26; Drabovsky 5/3; Genis 5/15, undated

[ Digital Item ]            Audiocassette: Grushovsky 3/29; Tessler 3/29; Genis 4/10; Grushovsky 4/12; Genis 4/24; Talal 4/26; Grushovsky 4/26; Drabovsky 5/3; Genis 5/15, undated

32 (SB1)    [unknown] Audiocassette: Grushovsky 7/5; Genis 7/10; Sukholutsky 7/12; Drabovsky 7/12; Genis 7/17; Grushovsky 7/19; Drabovsky 7/26; Sukholutsky 7/26, undated

[ Digital Item ]            Audiocassette: Grushovsky 7/5; Genis 7/10; Sukholutsky 7/12; Drabovsky 7/12; Genis 7/17; Grushovsky 7/19; Drabovsky 7/26; Sukholutsky 7/26, undated

- 32 (SB1) [unknown] Audiocassette: Jaance Tessler 5/22; Groshovsky 5/24, 6/7; Genis 5/29; Drabovsky 5/31; Genis 6/12; Grushovsky 6/21, 7/5, undated  
[ Digital Item ] [Audiocassette: Jaance Tessler 5/22; Groshovsky 5/24, 6/7; Genis 5/29; Drabovsky 5/31; Genis 6/12; Grushovsky 6/21, 7/5, undated](#)
- 32 (SB1) [unknown] Audiocassette: Kremen 4/26/88; Nadja 4/10/87, 1987-1988  
[ Digital Item ] [Audiocassette: Kremen 4/26/88; Nadja 4/10/87, 1987-1988](#)
- 32 (SB1) [unknown] Audiocassette: Kremen 5/31; Nadgornyi 6/1; Soshia 6/2; Zieman 6/3; Kremin 6/14; Kremin 6/28; Evgeny Kremen 5/2; Mikhail Kremen 5/10; Nadgornyi 5/18; Zieman 5/19, undated  
[ Digital Item ] [Audiocassette: Kremen 5/31; Nadgornyi 6/1; Soshia 6/2; Zieman 6/3; Kremin 6/14; Kremin 6/28; Evgeny Kremen 5/2; Mikhail Kremen 5/10; Nadgornyi 5/18; Zieman 5/19, undated](#)
- 32 (SB1) [unknown] Audiocassette: Kremen 7/5, 7/12; Genis 10/4, 9/29, undated  
[ Digital Item ] [Audiocassette: Kremen 7/5, 7/12; Genis 10/4, 9/29, undated](#)
- 32 (SB1) [unknown] Audiocassette: Mazel Tov / Soviet Jews, undated  
[ Digital Item ] [Audiocassette: Mazel Tov / Soviet Jews, undated](#)
- 32 (SB1) [unknown] Audiocassette: Nadia Vatis 12/28/86; Nadia Vatis 2/5/87, 1986-1987  
[ Digital Item ] [Audiocassette: Nadia Vatis 12/28/86; Nadia Vatis 2/5/87, 1986-1987](#)
- 32 (SB1) [unknown] Audiocassette: Raiz 12/27, 1/10; Genis 1/3, 1/17; Genis 1/31/89; Kremer 1/31/89; Raiz 2/7; Sheiba 2/7, 1989  
[ Digital Item ] [Audiocassette: Raiz 12/27, 1/10; Genis 1/3, 1/17; Genis 1/31/89; Kremer 1/31/89; Raiz 2/7; Sheiba 2/7, 1989](#)
- 32 (SB1) [unknown] Audiocassette: Raiz 3/23, 5/16; Genis 5/23; Raiz 5/30; Genis 6/6, 7/4, 7/18, 8/1, 8/15, undated  
[ Digital Item ] [Audiocassette: Raiz 3/23, 5/16; Genis 5/23; Raiz 5/30; Genis 6/6, 7/4, 7/18, 8/1, 8/15, undated](#)
- 32 (SB1) [unknown] Audiocassette: Raiz 8/22, 9/19; Genis 8/29, 9/12, 9/26, 10/3; Raiz 11/14, 11/28; Futoryanskaya 11/21; Genis 11/21, 12/12; Tessler 11/28, undated  
[ Digital Item ] [Audiocassette: Raiz 8/22, 9/19; Genis 8/29, 9/12, 9/26, 10/3; Raiz 11/14, 11/28; Futoryanskaya 11/21; Genis 11/21, 12/12; Tessler 11/28, undated](#)
- 32 (SB1) [unknown] Audiocassette: Rimma 2/16/88-2/17/88; Yuri Rodin 3/22/88; Rimma 4/18; Mikhail Kremin 3/24/88, 4/18/88; Zieman 4/19, 1988  
[ Digital Item ] [Audiocassette: Rimma 2/16/88-2/17/88; Yuri Rodin 3/22/88; Rimma 4/18; Mikhail Kremin 3/24/88, 4/18/88; Zieman 4/19, 1988](#)
- 32 (SB1) [unknown] Audiocassette: Ron James on KPFT's Mazel Tov! 3/85; Judy Goldman on KPFT's Mazel Tov! 4/30/85, 1985  
[ Digital Item ] [Audiocassette: Ron James on KPFT's Mazel Tov! 3/85; Judy Goldman on KPFT's Mazel Tov! 4/30/85, 1985](#)
- 32 (SB1) [unknown] Audiocassette: Skrynnik 9/25; Kantor 9/27, 10/4; Genis 10/2; Drabovsky 10/4; Kantor 10/11; Genis 10/16; Drabovsky 10/18, undated  
[ Digital Item ] [Audiocassette: Skrynnik 9/25; Kantor 9/27, 10/4; Genis 10/2; Drabovsky 10/4; Kantor 10/11; Genis 10/16; Drabovsky 10/18, undated](#)
- 32 (SB1) [unknown] Audiocassette: Vladimir Raiz 8/25/88, 9/6; Raiz 9/22, 10/6, 10/18, 1988  
[ Digital Item ] [Audiocassette: Vladimir Raiz 8/25/88, 9/6; Raiz 9/22, 10/6, 10/18, 1988](#)
- Phono 1 [unknown] Record: Silent No More: Jewish Underground Songs from Soviet Russia by Theodore Bikel (in Papers of Jerry Goodman, P-863), 1971

Subseries 3: Videocassettes, 1986-1994, undated

- 34 (SB2) 1 Baku, Azerbaijan—Club Aleph, undated  
Not digitized because tape is unplayable.
- 34 (SB2) 2 Baku, Azerbaijan—Concert of Friendship, 1994  
Not digitized because tape is unplayable.
- 34 (SB2) 3 Michael Lavigne Creative Fire/Water Films—"Little Buildings, Family, Hebrew School, Family"—BACSJ public service announcements with footage made in USSR, 1989, 1989  
Tape is a duplicate of I-505 box 101 tape BACSJ 113, which can be viewed at <http://digital.cjh.org/4485452>.
- 34 (SB2) 4 Channel 2, 6pm News 12/6/86; Rothko Chagall Awards 12/86; Candle in the Wind; Janice Rubin on Channel 8 re: Photo Exhibit, 1986  
Not digitized.
- 34 (SB2) 5 Chanukkah, undated  
Not digitized because tape is unplayable.
- 34 (SB2) 6 "Dear Irina" Play, undated  
[ Digital Item ] ["Dear Irina" Play, undated](#)
- 34 (SB2) 7 "Freedom Sunday for Soviet Jews: Let Our People Go!" Documentary on the national march and political rally that was held on December 6, 1987 in Washington, D.C., produced by the National Conference on Soviet Jewry and the United Jewish Appeal, undated  
[ Digital Item ] ["Freedom Sunday for Soviet Jews: Let Our People Go!" Documentary on the national march and political rally that was held on December 6, 1987 in Washington, D.C., produced by the National Conference on Soviet Jewry and the United Jewish Appeal, undated](#)
- 34 (SB2) 8 "Glasnost and Nationality," Washington Summit analysis by Spokesman for the Soviet Jewry Education and Information Center in Jerusalem Dr. Yuri Stern, 1988, March 3  
[ Digital Item ] ["Glasnost and Nationality," Washington Summit analysis by Spokesman for the Soviet Jewry Education and Information Center in Jerusalem Dr. Yuri Stern, 1988, March 3](#)
- 34 (SB2) 9 Interviews with Refuseniks in USSR, including Alexander Ioffe—Refusenik on hunger strike, his son Dmitriy Ioffe, Miriam Garfinkel, Lev Furman, Anna Lifschitz, Boris Tankhilevich and Evgenia Palanker., 1987, January  
[ Digital Item ] [Interviews with Refuseniks in USSR, including Alexander Ioffe—Refusenik on hunger strike, his son Dmitriy Ioffe, Miriam Garfinkel, Lev Furman, Anna Lifschitz, Boris Tankhilevich and Evgenia Palanker., 1987, January](#)
- 34 (SB2) 10 Interviews with Refuseniks in Leningrad and Moscow, May 15-21, 1988; Alexander Blinov, Ida Zamanskaya, Arnold Shpeisman, Grogoriy Kuna, Lev and Vera Sheiba, Vladimir Kislik, Yuli Kosharovsky and Vladimir Dashevsky, undated  
Tape is a duplicate of I-505 box 101 tape BACSJ 159.

- 34 (SB2) 11 McNeil/Lehrer News Hour, 1986  
Not digitized.
- 35 (SB2) 12 "Mothers for Freedom" documentary on mothers of Soviet Refuseniks who have been separated from their families, produced by the National Conference on Soviet Jewry and the United Jewish Appeal, 1987
- [ Digital Item ] "Mothers for Freedom" documentary on mothers of Soviet Refuseniks who have been separated from their families, produced by the National Conference on Soviet Jewry and the United Jewish Appeal, 1987
- 35 (SB2) 13 Natan Scharansky—Soviet Jewry Under Glasnost, 1988  
[ Digital Item ] Natan Scharansky—Soviet Jewry Under Glasnost, 1988
- 35 (SB2) 14 Scharansky: The Struggle Continues, 1988  
Tape is a duplicate of I-505 box 101 tape BACSJ 089, which can be viewed at <http://digital.cjh.org/4500819>.
- 35 (SB2) 15 Simchat Torah—Moscow, 1988  
Not digitized because tape is unplayable.
- 35 (SB2) 16 Soviet Jewry Update: The Slepaks are Free—produced by the United Jewish Appeal, undated  
[ Digital Item ] Soviet Jewry Update: The Slepaks are Free—produced by the United Jewish Appeal, undated
- 35 (SB2) 17 Special Order on Freedom for Soviet Jews, 1987  
Limited to onsite access only due to copyright concerns.  
[ Digital Item ] Special Order on Freedom for Soviet Jews, 1987  
Limited to onsite access only due to copyright concerns.
- 35 (SB2) 18 Transcriptions of Tapes from Jewish Community of Baku, 1993  
[ Digital Item ] Transcriptions of Tapes from Jewish Community of Baku, 1993
- 35 (SB2) 19 Transcriptions of Tapes from Jewish Community of Baku, 1993  
[ Digital Item ] Transcriptions of Tapes from Jewish Community of Baku, 1993
- 35 (SB2) 20 Transcriptions of Tapes from Jewish Community of Baku, 1993  
[ Digital Item ] Transcriptions of Tapes from Jewish Community of Baku, 1993
- 35 (SB2) 21 Untitled, undated  
Tape is blank.
- 35 (SB2) 22 Zion's Captives, documentary on Ida Nudel, produced by the United Jewish Appeal, 1988, December 2  
[ Digital Item ] Zion's Captives, documentary on Ida Nudel, produced by the United Jewish Appeal, 1988, December 2

Subseries 4: Slides, 1984, undated

30 9 Slides: "Children's Tale," Slide Show by Soviet Jewry Information Centre, 1984

A video recording was created to digitally reunite the photographic slides and audio recording that initially accompanied the slides to emulate a screening of slideshow. The audio recording is found in Box 56, Folder 4 of Subseries A: Audio Materials of Part 2, Series VIII: Audio and Visual Materials of the Union of Councils for Soviet Jews records (I-410A), whereas the slides are located in Box 110, Folder 156 of Subseries C: Photographs, Slides and 3D Objects of Part 1, Series V: Audio and Visual Materials from the Bay Area Council for Soviet Jews and Bay Area Council for Jewish Rescue and Renewal records (I-505).

[ Digital Item ] [Slides: "Children's Tale," Slide Show by Soviet Jewry Information Centre, 1984](#)

A video recording was created to digitally reunite the photographic slides and audio recording that initially accompanied the slides to emulate a screening of slideshow. The audio recording is found in Box 56, Folder 4 of Subseries A: Audio Materials of Part 2, Series VIII: Audio and Visual Materials of the Union of Councils for Soviet Jews records (I-410A), whereas the slides are located in Box 110, Folder 156 of Subseries C: Photographs, Slides and 3D Objects of Part 1, Series V: Audio and Visual Materials from the Bay Area Council for Soviet Jews and Bay Area Council for Jewish Rescue and Renewal records (I-505).

30 10 Slides: "Refuseniks: Heroes of History," with typed instructions and accompanying audiocassette, Slide Show by Chicago Action for Soviet Jewry, undated

A video recording was created to digitally reunite the photographic slides and audio recording that initially accompanied the slides to emulate a screening of slideshow. The audio recording is found in Box 99, Folder 100 of Subseries A: Audio Materials of Part 1, Series V: Audio and Visual Materials of the Bay Area Council for Soviet Jews and Bay Area Council for Jewish Rescue and Renewal records (I-505), whereas the slides are located in Box 23, Folder 11 of Subseries A: Photos and Slides of Series X: Photos, Slides, Audio, Video and Oversize Materials from the Washington Committee for Soviet Jewry records (I-540).

[ Digital Item ] [Slides: "Refuseniks: Heroes of History," with typed instructions and accompanying audiocassette, Slide Show by Chicago Action for Soviet Jewry, undated](#)

A video recording was created to digitally reunite the photographic slides and audio recording that initially accompanied the slides to emulate a screening of slideshow. The audio recording is found in Box 99, Folder 100 of Subseries A: Audio Materials of Part 1, Series V: Audio and Visual Materials of the Bay Area Council for Soviet Jews and Bay Area Council for Jewish Rescue and Renewal records (I-505), whereas the slides are located in Box 23, Folder 11 of Subseries A: Photos and Slides of Series X: Photos, Slides, Audio, Video and Oversize Materials from the Washington Committee for Soviet Jewry records (I-540).

30 11 Slides: "Refuseniks: Their Faces, Their Fate," Slide Show by Chicago Action for Soviet Jewry, undated

Subseries 5: Memorabilia, undated

[unknown] [unknown] Houston Action for Soviet Jewry Banner, undated

